

Best Brains Think So

Men in Space Within Months?

Dogs' Return Exciting To Experts

(By UPI and AP)

STOCKHOLM — Safe landing of a Russian space ship full of animals yesterday threw the world's space experts into a flurry of speculation about manned flights.

Delegates to the International Space Congress here buzzed with rumors that Russia would soon be firing men into orbit. The Russians reported that two dogs that rode their latest satellite nearly 450,000 miles in 24 hours are healthy after their return.

SATELLITE AUTHORITY
In London, Professor Bernard Lovell, leading U.K. satellite authority, said he expects Russia to put a man in space anytime — perhaps within a couple of months.

The Soviet space ship satellite carrying two dogs and several other animals was retrieved from orbit and "landed safely" Saturday, the Soviets announced. They said the animals were "well" in the experiment designed to help put a man into space.

6.2 MILES
The space capsule was brought to earth within 6.2 miles of a pre-selected landing site which was not identified, according to the official Tass news agency announcement.

The landing from 198 miles in space was the first time that man has sent living creatures into orbit and brought them to earth safely. Previous space ships with animals have been on short flights that did not orbit the earth.

LANDED SAFELY
Tass said the capsule containing the animals "detached from the ship and landed safely" after 18 revolutions around the earth. It said the space ship travelled 433,980 miles since its launching.

The 10,143-pound space ship containing the capsule with the animals and TV cameras for observing their reactions to space living had spent about 24 hours in flight when scientists sent out the signals which detached the capsule and brought it down.

U.S. SUCCESS
The feat followed by a day the American success in recovering in the air a Discoverer XIV rocket capsule after a space flight in orbit. There were no animals aboard the American rocket.

The experiment was an avowed part of the Soviet campaign to be the first nation to send a man into space and bring him back alive. An attempt to bring back a Soviet space ship with a dummy aboard last May 15 failed.

Husband, Wife Cut In Hillside Collision

A husband and wife suffered facial cuts, and their four small children escaped injury, in a two-vehicle crash just before midnight last night on Hillside.

Arthur Green, 31, and his wife Pearl, 28, of 311 Glen Lake Road, were injured in a collision involving their small car and a truck on Hillside near Cedar Hill, in the 1300 block.

City police took the couple to Royal Jubilee Hospital for treatment.

Their children were taken into a nearby home by the



Thousands Cheer Golden Hawks

Clawing their way to the heavens in a 500-mile-an-hour vertical climb are famed RCAF Golden Hawks aerial acrobatic team which brought cheers from some 9,000 Victoria residents who watched display from

Dallas Road yesterday afternoon. Golden-hued F-86 Sabre Jets, trailing red and blue smoke, thrilled crowd with 20-minute display of precision flying. — (Colonist photo by Ted Harris.)

Child Farms Begun

VIENNA, Austria (AP)—Czechoslovakia youth authorities have set up farms operated by children between nine and 15 years old, a Czech newspaper reaching here reports. The farms raise vegetables, chickens and rabbits.

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householder, then also taken to hospital by police, at the mother's request, for check-ups. Youngest was a three-week-old baby.

Bloodshed In Laos?

VIENNA, Laos (Reuters)—Revolutionary Premier Prince Souvanna Phouma said Saturday opposition forces were marching on Vientiane and there would be bloodshed if they reached the capital.

If Ottawa Matches

\$1,000,000 Pledged For PNE Buildings

VANCOUVER (CP)—Premier Bennett said Saturday the provincial government would provide \$1,000,000 for new buildings at the Pacific National Exhibition — providing the grant is matched by the federal government.

He repeated an offer made several times previously as he declared open the 50th annual Pacific National Exhibition, which began a 14-day run with a big, brassy parade Saturday morning.

An estimated 250,000 persons lined the four-mile parade route, standing six deep along the sidewalks as the 1½-hour-long procession passed by.

Saturday afternoon the premier marked the exhibition's official opening with the press of a button that set off a natural-gas flame atop a 75-foot steel tower where it will burn until the PNE ends Sept. 5.

Mr. Bennett said the exhibition has a great service to offer. With improved facilities, the service would be even better, and if the federal

Catch Frozen, Wrapped

NANAIMO (CP)—Old-age pensioner Fred Sunderland made a neat catch while fishing off Newcastle Island—75 pounds of still-frozen meat done up in a package containing ground round, brisket, steak and other cuts, believed thrown from a passing ship.

Canadian Incident

Congo Apologizes For Shameful Act

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (CP)—Reports from Leopoldville say Congo Premier Lumumba has apologized for the clubbing last Thursday of Canadian communications experts with the United Nations forces.

UN officials in the Congo capital said they have received an apologetic letter from the Congolese chief of staff, Colonel Mobutu, concerning the mistreatment of the Canadians.

The letter called the incident a "shameful occurrence" and asked the United Nations to transmit its apologies to the Canadian government. It expressed a hope the incident could be considered closed.

In the affray, Congolese soldiers kicked and clubbed the detachment of 13 Canadian signalmen, apparently mistaking the Canadians for Belgians. One officer, Captain C. A. A. Taschereau of Montreal, was knocked unconscious with a rifle butt.

People Flee

Flames Eat Town

FORESTHILL, Calif. (UPI)—A forest fire has destroyed the California town of Michigan Bluff. The 100 residents in the town have fled, leaving all their belongings.

About 50 homes were burned up. Two other communities nearby have been evacuated ahead of the racing flames.



RALPH BUNCHE
... snubbed, replaced

Struggle at UN

Africans Cool To Congo Bid

UNITED NATIONS (AP)—The Congo crisis deepened Saturday night with new Soviet attacks on Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld while UN security council members prepared for an emergency Sunday session.

Vasily Kuznetsov, Soviet deputy foreign minister, demanded Hammarskjöld withdraw Canadian units of the UN force and attacked his civilian aid program for the Congo as putting it under the thumb of the U.S. and so-called colonial powers.

He objected to Canadians as being allies of Belgium, which he classed as the aggressors in the Congo. (See full details in Page 14.)

INDIAN CHOSEN

The UN replaced Ralph Bunche, U.S. Negro under-secretary of the UN, as Hammarskjöld's personal representative in the Congo by Rajeshwar Dayal, veteran Indian diplomat.

Dayal served on a UN commission in the Lebanon crisis in 1958 and now is India's high commissioner to Pakistan. Bunche has been snubbed by Congo Premier Lumumba in recent days.

COOLING OFF

Leaders of African delegates to the UN huddled with Congo deputy premier Gizenga and others in a group sent by Lumumba to the Security Council session.

It was reported the Africans are trying to cool off the Congolese group's hostility. Many of their governments have indicated displeasure with Lumumba's attacks on Hammarskjöld.

In Leopoldville, the opposition Abako party warned it intends to rid the country of Lumumba "by legal or illegal means." A first attempt will be made to vote him out of office when parliament meets in 10 days.

New rioting was reported in Leopoldville and the key Congo River port of Matadi was closed after 15 Belgian paratroopers in civilian clothes were found aboard one ship.

Coupled with Kuznetsov's demands for the Canadian troop withdrawal was a renewed hint of military help for Lumumba in the latter's attempt to conquer rebellious Katanga province.

Radio Moscow meanwhile broadcast a long Soviet government statement demanding an immediate and unconditional halt to "shameless aggression" against the Congo.

CANNOT HELP

Hammarskjöld has insisted that the UN force must remain neutral and cannot help Lumumba subdue Katanga. It was to get endorsement of that stand that he asked for the emergency council meeting. He is preparing a strong statement on Lumumba's challenge for the council.

Red Chinese Put Sails On Steamers

HONG KONG (AP)—In the interests of economy, Red China is putting auxiliary sails on sea-going steamers and motor vessels. The New China news agency says sails can increase speed by half a knot and save three per cent on fuel.

Mount Waddington

Leave Bodies Expert Urges

VANCOUVER (CP)—A mountain rescue expert Friday advised against any effort to find the bodies of four mountaineers on Mt. Waddington.

Ian Kay, executive board chairman of the mountain rescue group, made a flight over the scene and reported that heavy snow has fallen over the area of the fatal avalanche, obliterating all tracks and traces of the lost party's camp.

"There is considerable danger of further avalanche and without tracks searchers would face an almost impossible task," he said.

The lost party, which included two men, is believed to have been killed by the avalanche July 31. The tragedy was discovered this month by a group of U.S. climbers.

Don't Miss

'Saga of Melvin'
Large in Laguna
(Page 3)

'Smarter Russians'
Real Threat to U.S.
(Page 6)

B.C. Lions Capture
First League Win
(Page 8)

Harmsworth Trophy
Stays in Canada
(Page 9)

Best Year Ever
For Swim Clashes
(Page 12)

'I Don't Like Kids'
Boy Thrown at Car
(Names in News, Page 19)

\$15 a Month
Feeds Big Family
(Page 19)

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Thank You Parents Say

KAMLOOPS (CP)—Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Kennedy of Kamloops yesterday thanked those who gave blood to save the life of their nine-year-old son, Leonard, a haemophilia victim.

The boy is reported in improved condition in hospital at Vancouver where he recently underwent an operation. Dozens of pints of blood were donated by donors, including members of the crew of a United States submarine.

Red Protest to Canada 'Eyewash' Says Green

VANCOUVER (CP)—External Affairs Minister Green had no comment Saturday on a Russian demand that Canada withdraw her troops from the United Nations force in the Congo.

He also called it "eyewash" that Canadian troops there had been guilty of unlawful action. (See also Page 14.)

Mr. Green, here on departmental business and for a holiday, said he had received no report on the Canadian force's reaction to hostility by Congolese troops.

The external affairs minister, who said he was anxious to renew acquaintance with his constituents in Vancouver-Quadra, was uncertain about any part he would play in the British Columbia election campaign, but "I understand they (the Progressive Con-



HOWARD GREEN
"... Russians stupid as we"

servatives) don't want help." Recounting his activity in the United Nations last week, Mr. Green felt Canada's progress in pressing for continuation of disarmament talks had been underplayed here—meaning the West.

"World opinion must be focused on the nuclear powers," said Mr. Green. "The non-nuclear powers must take the lead."

"Civilization is at stake. Discussions must continue. This is the key thing."

Mr. Green said the part he played in last week's three days of UN talks was "the biggest thing in his 25 years of political life."

On other points, he said Russia had handled the Powers incident badly. "They overplayed this thing. The Russians are just as stupid as we."



ALL ABOARD

With G. E. Mortimore

THE two boys now have the small plywood boat that used to belong to their grandfather. It has been sealed up in a makeshift way, and painted green, the same color that it was when the boys' grandfather used it for fishing.

Unluckily for the boys, their grandfather did not live long enough to teach them what he knew about fishing. But he would have smiled at the sight of their small figures in his boat, pushing out from the lake shore.

John, seven, is wielding a pair of new oars, painted green, with red collars. Michael, five, bounces on the back seat, making the thin plywood bend perilously under his 40-pound weight.

"We're Ratty and Moley," John announces, mentioning the names of those two characters from the childhood classic, "The Wind in the Willows."

And away they go in their oddly-shaped wisp of a boat, the two little boys acting out the story their mother had read to them.

No grown-up could imagine what wild and vivid thoughts run through their heads, as they skirt the lake shore.

But they're soon back, with water sloshing around in the boat. It has sprung a leak. Those canvas strips on the seams, an amateur job, have come unstuck in one place. So the boat must be hoisted clear of the water, dried out, and patched further.

They will have to postpone being Ratty and Moley until another day.

A. Welsh of Goward Road, Prospect Lake, thinks this column was unfair to the temperance group in a recent article about liquor stores.

"You were rude," he says.

However, he adds, tongue in cheek, I might be doing the taxpayers a service in urging more liquor stores—even though liquor costs lives in accidents on the road.

"If only we could induce enough of our Canadian nationals to drink more, in time we (non-drinkers) would not have any taxes to pay at all," he says.

Mrs. W. A. C. Bennett recently visited Mattick's farm at Cordova Bay and got interested in the home-made jams in the farm market. She confided her own recipe for black current jam to owner Bill Mattick, who is an amateur cook as well as a farmer.

Now they are making Mrs. Bennett's black current jam at Mattick's and marketing it under the name of "Premier Jam."

"It's delicious," says Bill Mattick, "even though I never voted Social Credit in my life. I'm a good Conservative."

Byelection Date

Quebec Test Near For Federal Tories

By KEN KELLY

OTTAWA (CP)—The government must decide next month when to take its first

'Shame' Drive Feared

HAVANA (AP)—A Cuban prelate predicted Saturday the Roman Catholic church in Cuba eventually will be reduced to the same status it has in nations behind the Iron Curtain.

The prelate, who declined to permit use of his name, said this is the feeling of the church hierarchy in Cuba. He also said church authorities expect a campaign aimed at discrediting the clergy, even to having men in priest's robes appear drunk with women in cabarets.

He said church authorities also fear government laws against the church, perhaps including expulsion of foreign priests and expropriation of church property.

Archbishop Evello Diaz, highest-ranking Catholic prelate in Cuba, was not available for comment on the statements, but other churchmen, including a representative of the archbishop's office, affirmed them.

plunge since 1958 into Quebec's electoral waters.

By Sept. 25, the government is required to fix a date for a by-election in Quebec's Labelle constituency, vacated by the recent appointment to the Senate of Henri Courte-manche, secretary of state.

ANY DATE

The government may set any date it chooses, provided 35 days are allowed for enumeration of voters. It could pick any date up to March 31, 1963, when the life of the present House of Commons expires.

The last time Quebec voters had a chance to ballot on a MP was Sept. 23, 1958, when Louis Fortin won Montmagny-L'Islet from the Liberals.

MAJ AFFECT

Since then, Liberals have turned out the Union National government of Quebec, an official ally of federal Conservatives. This swing to the Liberals in Quebec and in New Brunswick where Liberals defeated a Conservative ministry may affect the Tory decision.

Another consideration may be unemployment, which was bad in Quebec last winter and may be so again in the light of the slackening pace of the economy.

FALL SESSION

Some doubts that the Labelle and two Ontario vacancies will be filled soon have been raised on the basis of a possible fall session of Parliament which some observers regard as heralding a general election next year.



Candidates Lend a Hand

Pickups and deliveries for Victoria's surplus food stall are made monthly by volunteers from Victoria Labor Council. Yesterday, Mrs. Rhoda Erickson, above, took over from Neil Hindle, left, as organizer of the volunteer effort. Both are CCF candidates in Victoria in Sept. 12 elections. (William A. Boucher photo.)

Wife to Stay in Moscow

Powers Family Plans Appeal to Praesidium

MOSCOW (AP)—The family of Francis Gary Powers will appeal to Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev to reduce the U-2 pilot's 10-year sentence for espionage.

This was disclosed Saturday by the pilot's pretty, brunette wife, Barbara, who said she plans to stay in the Soviet capital until she has done everything possible to help her husband.

LONG TIME

"Ten years is a very long time," she told reporters, placing her hand on her throat and slowly shaking her head.

Three American lawyers who act as legal advisers to the Powers' family conferred with Mikhail Gromov, the Russian assigned by the Soviet government to defend Powers.

BEST THING

It was Gromov who suggested that the best thing to do now is for the wife, mother, father and sister to make an informal plea by note to the Soviet president for clemency.

Asked at a press conference if she intended to press an attempt to see Premier Khrushchev, Barbara paused, then said:

"We will await what the appeal to the praesidium produces before trying to see Khrushchev. We are taking Gromov's advice on this."

AWAIT APPEAL

The American lawyers conferred with Gromov and said they believe the family will be able to see Powers again Monday.

LESS STRAINED

Barbara met the press with her mother, Mrs. Monteen Brown of Milledgeville, Ga., in her hotel suite.

She appeared more rested and under much less strain since the ordeal of the trial ended. She calmly described her meeting with her husband in a little room behind the judge's platform in the hall of columns as "very emotional."

EASILY MADE

Egg, cheese and condensed soups rate high among dishes that can be whipped up at a moment's notice.

Powers Got Fair Trial Most Europeans Think

LONDON (UPI)—America's allies in Europe generally agreed yesterday that the Russians gave U-2 pilot Francis Powers a fair trial and a fairly lenient sentence.

Both newspapers and "men in the street" in western European cities felt Powers' 10-year sentence was no less than could be expected in the propaganda context of the case.

The Times of London said in an editorial:

"Had a Russian pilot been forced down over Britain or the United States... his sentence might not have been much different."

In Madrid, 27-year-old Vicente Munoz said, "I do not think it is too much for a man who violated another country's sovereignty."

There was some disagreement as to how successful the Russians were in using the trial to influence world opinion.

The London Daily Mail said the trial was a "failure" from the propaganda standpoint, although it admitted in a front page editorial the Russians continued to hammer the U-2 story "remorselessly into our ears."

Calling the sentence a "rather gentle one," the Oslo newspaper Arbeiderbladet editorialized that the "ordinary impression will be that everything was honestly done."

The Amsterdam Morning Telegraaf said the trial gave the Soviet Union a "maximum of propaganda profit."

Stressing the political and publicity aspects of the trial, Paris insurance salesman Rene Delafond said:

"I would not be surprised if they (the Russians) followed it up with another propaganda move—by announcing a total amnesty."

Relations Cut With Trujillo

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP)—Western hemisphere foreign ministers in an unprecedented action voted Saturday to break off diplomatic relations with the Dominican Republic and embargo all arms shipments to its strongman regime, ruled by Rafael Trujillo.

Dominican delegates walked out of the meeting as the ministers forwarded their resolution to the Organization of American States for its certain approval.

Dominican foreign minister Porfirio Herrera Baez refused to comment on the condemnation of his government. His departure does not necessarily mean Dominican withdrawal from the OAS, however, as all Latin-American states and the United States have automatic membership.

The strong action against the Dominican Republic was without precedent in Latin-American history.

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Aged Left Beside Insane

Tragedy of U.S. Mental Hospitals

By ROGER GREEN

NEW YORK (AP)—One of the tragedies of the mental hospital system in the U.S. is that thousands of old folks are being dumped into psychiatric wards along with the chronic insane.

In ward after ward at three huge public mental institutions, I saw gentle, mild-mannered old people—apparently normal except for minor eccentricities—sitting in meek resignation among babbling schizophrenics and brooding manic depressives.

Tippling Title Topped

DUBLIN (AP)—Prime Minister Sean Lemass took a sober swipe at the widely-held belief that the Irish, to a man, are inveterate drinkers.

It was a myth, he said, fostered years ago by the British as a weapon against Irish independence.

And now, he said, it was being sustained by Irish writers out for royalties.

"One of the most persistent and irritating falsehoods about the Irish," he said.

Several states, spurred by a combination of humanitarian motives and a desire to save tax money, are taking active steps to weed elderly non-mental cases out of state mental hospitals.

The money-saving factor results from the fact that oldsters confined in a state mental hospital cannot qualify for a federal old-age pension.

However, if they are transferred to a nursing home they become entitled to federal old-age benefits—and thus the state, instead of paying for the care of old folks in a state hospital, can shift part of the burden to the federal government.

Fifty per cent of all patients admitted to U.S. mental hospitals are more than 60 years old. Thirty per cent are more than 65.

What this means, in terms of human tragedy and expense to the taxpayers, is underscored by a simple statistic: 94 per cent of all mental patients over 65 will remain in hospital until they die.

How many are genuine cases of mental illness and how many are merely custodial cases—dumped into the hospital as the cheapest and easiest way out—is anybody's guess.

NEW YORK (AP)—"We don't handle that at this window. You'll have to go over to that one."

Teller Estelle Vonosinski had said this to bank customers hundreds of times. She calmly and firmly repeated it Friday—and foiled a bank robber.

Police said Glenn Sewart, 26, approached Miss Vonosinski's window in a Chase Manhattan bank branch and passed her a note that read: "Give me all the money I have a can of, so don't cry."

Miss Vonosinski, who has foiled four other would-be robbers, went through the "wrong window routine."

As Sewart headed for the "right" window, Miss Vonosinski did some vigorous arm waving. This brought two guards, pistols drawn, who caught Sewart without a struggle.

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Many of them are simply old, with no place else to go, no family willing to give them shelter and care for their simple needs.

"The usual pattern in this country seems to be for elderly patients, showing symptoms of delusional thinking, to come into a mental hospital and remain until they die," says the American Psychiatric Association.

"Many old people are now being classified as psychotic who actually need nothing more than attention to their physical needs."

Dr. William Sheeley, association official, says: "Most of them simply need an old folks' home. We must begin a ruthless pruning job. We must return to the community those persons who are not really treatable and those who are not really mentally ill."

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Dr. Winfred Overholster, 68, longtime superintendent of a federal mental hospital in Washington, said: "Our general population is getting older and there are now more old folks."

"We have a cliff-dwelling population—we live in apartments and row houses. So a slight disturbance by an older person leads to complaints and the family reacts by sending the offender off to a mental hospital."

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However, if they are transferred to a nursing home they become entitled to federal old-age benefits—and thus the state, instead of paying for the care of old folks in a state hospital, can shift part of the burden to the federal government.

Fifty per cent of all patients admitted to U.S. mental hospitals are more than 60 years old. Thirty per cent are more than 65.

What this means, in terms of human tragedy and expense to the taxpayers, is underscored by a simple statistic: 94 per cent of all mental patients over 65 will remain in hospital until they die.

How many are genuine cases of mental illness and how many are merely custodial cases—dumped into the hospital as the cheapest and easiest way out—is anybody's guess.

NEW YORK (AP)—"We don't handle that at this window. You'll have to go over to that one."

Teller Estelle Vonosinski had said this to bank customers hundreds of times. She calmly and firmly repeated it Friday—and foiled a bank robber.

Police said Glenn Sewart, 26, approached Miss Vonosinski's window in a Chase Manhattan bank branch and passed her a note that read: "Give me all the money I have a can of, so don't cry."

Miss Vonosinski, who has foiled four other would-be robbers, went through the "wrong window routine."

As Sewart headed for the "right" window, Miss Vonosinski did some vigorous arm waving. This brought two guards, pistols drawn, who caught Sewart without a struggle.

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Soggy Phone Call Did It All

Sing 'Saga of Melvin' He's Big in Laguna



Heavy Gamboller

Most people see Victoria's traditional Tally-Ho horses in their exacting and possibly tiresome role of drawing big tourist-laden rigs through hot city streets crammed with traffic, but anybody who thinks the life of the big, purebred Percheron draft horses is all work and no play should visit

Douglas Street paddock where they spend leisure hours. Here the 1,800-pound animals let their hair down—into the dust—and gambol like outsize spring lambs as the surrounding ground trembles under their hoofbeats. (Colonist photo.)

Ex-Cuban Leader Fidel's Fall Seen Soon

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—The fall of Cuban Premier Fidel Castro and his government within six months was predicted yesterday by a former prime minister of the island republic.

Dr. Manuel Antonio de Varona, here to rally support for his revolutionary democratic front, said that the days of Castro's rule are numbered. "The people realize that Castro's promises are all lies," he said. "Each day we gain more and more support from Cubans on the island and those that have fled to other American nations."

He said that even Castro's troops who fought with him on the Cuban hillsides for six years are now deserting him and that a revolution could break forth at any time. Pressed for an estimate on the remaining time of the Castro regime, Varona said "not more than six months."

Search Fails to Crack 'Unsinkable' Mystery

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP)—Another sea-drama off the Newfoundland coast remained a mystery Saturday as the search for the supposedly unsinkable coastal vessel Jeannie Barno was called off.

Search officials terminated the search after four planes had covered an estimated 39,000-square-mile area off the

south coast of the province's Avalon Peninsula.

All but one of three persons aboard the Jeannie Barno were found. There is still no trace of Richard Penny, 35, of St. John's, skipper of the steel-hulled vessel which disappeared six days ago.

The bodies of his son, Richard Jr., 11, and seaman Frank Marks, 41, were recovered earlier in the week.

Lyndon Johnson in the presidential contest and the prospect they will pull Democratic Senatorial candidates to victory with them.

If that occurs, he said, Republican losses will depend on the size of Kennedy's victory margin.

Smathers indicated he thought best chances for increasing the Democrats' already big Senate majority were in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Iowa and South Dakota.

Smathers predicted that Sen. Leverett Saltonstall, Massachusetts Republican, although a "very important figure," will lose his seat because "Kennedy's influence will carry the entire ticket" in Kennedy's home state.

He was pessimistic about Democratic chances in Maine, Idaho, Kansas, Nebraska and Colorado.

LOTTERIES HELP
Many cities in Sweden have their own symphony orchestras, supported in part by proceeds from public lotteries.

Marines Roll Out Carpet

LAGUNA BEACH, Calif. (AP)—A little man from Peoria is about to become the biggest man in Laguna Beach—thanks to a wrong-way telephone call from a slightly befogged Marine.

He is Melvin Miller, married, father of three, hitherto unassuming employee of a tractor firm in his Illinois town.

The Marine is Capt. Joe Gestson of Camp Pendleton near here.

The "saga of Melvin Miller" started last fall when Gestson and buddies wound up a wet Labor Day in their favorite off-duty foxhole, the Sandpiper Bar.

Gestson forgot where he parked his car and tried to call a friend. Somehow, he wound up talking to Melvin in Peoria.

Next day, while marching off his hangover, he remembered... "Melvin Miller, Peoria."

A few weeks later Gestson called Illinois again.

"Listen, Mel, this is Joe Gestson in Laguna Beach... We're having a party and we're out of ice... Could you bring some over?"

The story got such a big laugh down at the Sandpiper that Gestson got a box of Christmas cards, addressed them to Melvin, and handed them out to anyone going anywhere.

Came Christmas and Melvin was deluged with greetings from such exotic spots as Japan, Hawaii and Cuba.

Every once in a while Gestson phoned Melvin. They became "Joe" and "good ole Mel."

One winter day Gestson banged his glass on the bar and told bartender Grant Maxwell: "Let's bring Mel to Laguna!"

Maxwell put up a large sign: "Melvin Miller Vacation Fund." Beside it, Gestson placed a 120-mm. shell casing and the money rolled in.

Gestson had pennants made up with "Melvin Miller" emblazoned on them. They sold well, when the cause was explained.

When the loot totalled \$300, Mel's vacation was assured. He's due Aug. 31.

When he lands, the Marines plan a motorcade at Los Angeles International Airport and all the fanfare accorded a visiting general.

Mel will inspect troops at Camp Pendleton. Several pilots want to give him a jet ride.

They're getting nearby Del Mar track to dub a race "the Melvin Miller Purse."

Everything will be free for a week—from his \$15-a-day hotel suite to drinks at the Sandpiper Bar.

Firemen Hurt
In Plunge
Through Roof

RICHMOND, B.C. (CP)—Two firemen were burned Saturday while fighting a three-alarm blaze which destroyed a \$30,000 peat crop here. Jack Lasko and Tom Otkowa were slightly burned when they plunged through the roof of a conveyor belt shaft into the flames.

Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Sun., Aug. 21, 1960 3

Bakery Done Brown By Top-Level Help

LONDON (UPI)—The Warrack Brothers bakery firm, charged with trying to sell bread of incorrect weight, explained that because of staff problems a top director was forced to do some baking—and he left the bread in the oven too long. The firm was fined \$43.60.

Newly-Rich 'Kitty' Prefers to Prowl Old Neighborhood

ST. LOUIS, Mo. (UPI)—Like many a cat, who's just been left \$10,000, "Kitty" prefers to prowls the neighborhood at night and hardly eats at her new home.

That's the report of "Kitty's" new owners, Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Stark, who are charged with taking care of the tiger-striped feline, willed a \$10,000 estate by her former owner.

According to the will of Eugene A. Hecker, filed yesterday in Clayton, Mo., probate court, the estate is to be placed in trust for the cat.

When "Kitty" dies, the money will go to the trustees of Harvard University to provide scholarships for needy medical students.

Hecker, a retired school teacher who died at the age of 79, lived next door to the Starks. His will also provides that the Starks take care of "Kitty" in accordance with her new wealth and station.

Off the Scottish Coast Lonely Beacon Murder Scene

KIRKCUDBRIGHT, Scotland (AP)—Detectives expressed belief yesterday they are nearing solution of a bizarre lighthouse murder mystery.

They are trying to find the killer of Hugh Clark, 64-year-keeper of the lonely New Ross Lighthouse on a tiny rocky island off the Kirkcudbright coast of southwest Scotland.

Clark was found shot in bed inside the lighthouse Thursday—the day he was said to have won a large amount on a horse race.

A motorist picked up Friday night in the quiet Yorkshire market town of Selby was being returned across the border to Scotland.

Police said Clark was paid 25 shillings (\$3.50) a day for tending the light. Living there

alone, he used to spend his time keeping the lighthouse clean, fishing for mackerel and shooting rabbits.

A few sheep graze on the island and weasels swim out to it during the mating season. The place is so isolated the killer obviously thought it would be some time before Clark's body was discovered, police theorized.

As it was, a change in the wind led to the prompt finding of the body. Thomas R. Collins, a Kirkcudbright banker, and his son, David, were sailing their yacht in the vicinity. Because an adverse wind was forcing them to tack they decided to call at the island and pass the time of day with the keeper. Upon finding the body they sailed back to the mainland and notified police.

'So I Stabbed Him To Shut Him Up'

RIVERSIDE, Calif. (AP)—Duver seven times and Mrs. Duver eight times after the polio-crippled businessman pleaded with them not to hurt him. The couple were also throttled, but an autopsy showed stab wounds caused their deaths.

Police say a skinny youth of 16 suddenly gave this explanation for the sadistic slaying of a man and wife who were stripped, tied, throttled and repeatedly stabbed.

Karl Gentry said he and a chum, David Sielerie, killed Charles Duver, 45, and his wife, Sylvia, 47, in a robbery to finance new tires for Sielerie's car.

Duvel was a wealthy vitamin and cosmetic distributor. He had 200 door-to-door salesmen working for him. One of them was Sielerie, a 210-pound former marine.

The youths said they threatened the couple with a pellet pistol, robbed them of about \$200, forced them to disrobe, and tied them to their twin beds, spread-eagled, face down.

Gentry said he stabbed

U.S. Scouts Visiting City

An honor group of San Francisco Eagle Scouts, the Knights of Dunsmuir, who are camped at Prospect Lake, are visiting Victoria as guests of the Windsor Rover Crew.

Russian-U.S. Unity Cheered

LONDON (Reuters)—Delegates at the United Nations Crime Congress here responded with thunderous applause when American and Russian delegates agreed on the terms of a resolution on juvenile delinquency.

The applause by the delegates from more than 80 countries was so prolonged that chairman Sir Charles Cunningham had to restore order by hammering his gavel.

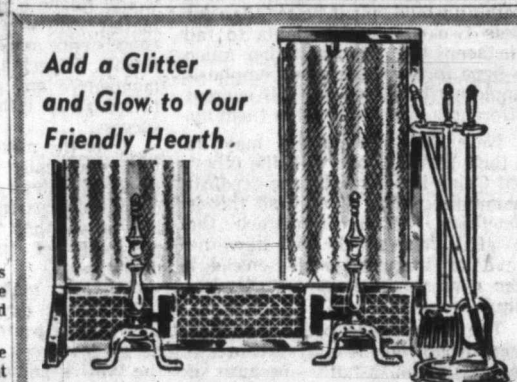
The display of Soviet-American unity occurred Friday when chief U.S. delegate James Bennett, director of the U.S. federal prison bureau, supported chief Russian dele-

gate L. N. Smirnov, deputy chairman of the Soviet Supreme Court, in his objection to an amendment on a delinquency resolution.

The amendment called for the deletion of the word school from the resolution which said that juvenile delinquency is largely a problem of education through school and family. The amendment was defeated.

Does GETTING UP NIGHTS MAKE YOU FEEL OLD? Thousands are now discovering how much stronger and better they can feel by combating ordinary Kidney or Bladder Irritations. These irritations often occur after 25 and may make you tense and nervous from too frequent urinating, burning or itching urination both day and night. Secondary, you may lose sleep and suffer from Headaches, Backache and feel old, tired, depressed. In such irritation, CYS-TEX usually brings fast, relaxing comfort by curbing irritating urination, stinging, acid urine and by giving analgesic pain relief. Safe for young or old. Get CYS-TEX at drug stores. Feel better fast.

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PUBLIC MEETING

NORWAY HOUSE, 1110 HILLSIDE, MONDAY, AUG. 22, 8 P.M.

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Invited by Victoria Social Credit Campaign Committee

Soviet-Sino Rivalry

REPORTS are current that Soviet Russia and Red China are not seeing eye to eye these days. There is divergence over communist co-existence with capitalism, a theory debarred by Marx-Lenin philosophy, the core of the communist system. There will be other points on which they disagree. Little is heard of it but the ill-defined Soviet-Sino boundaries are another source of irritation.

Any general assumption that world communism is one solid undividing entity is wide of the mark. The communist nations have their troubles with one another just as Western nations do; only they are able to keep most of these hidden. By contrast Western differences are out in the open.

News that Russia and China may be at odds is of the kind perhaps to make the West rub its hands. Nothing would suit it better than for these two communist giants to fall out completely. That is rather much to hope for, and too much emphasis should not be placed on their current differences. They will patch them up.

Nevertheless a portent may lie in their relations one with the other. Red China is potentially the greatest communist nation of all, and this is something that must disturb the Soviet Union, which will have no mind that its pupil should some day take over world communist leadership.

The oft-repeated belief that Red China would not be averse to a nuclear war, for instance—because of all nations it has millions of citizens

who are expendable—must give Russia the shivers equally with the West. For all its bluster the Soviet Union probably wants total war no more than does the West. It is at the stage where tremendous home progress is being made in the realms of science, industry, education and social betterment. Nuclear war would be the end of this for Russia.

Russia does not need a war. Red China, far behind the Soviet Union in modern progress but probably with visions of eventual pre-eminence, may think that she alone can afford one. This will be the nub of the ideological cleavage now reported between them. Russia has come to realize, primarily because prosperity drives the lesson home, that despite Marxism peaceful co-existence with the West may be possible after all.

In face of the destruction which would follow a nuclear outbreak, no matter who was the Pyrrhic victor, co-existence must loom even as desirable. Especially when by political manoeuvre and guile Russia is able to spread its influence with no small success.

It is the mastery and control of this communist influence that will decide the rivalry of these two giant communist partners. Russia cannot look other than with unease at the possibility of future Red Chinese dominance.

History makes strange bed-fellows. The day could come when for its own protection Russia might be glad to seek a partnership with the West it now keeps on the griddle of a cold war.

When Winter Comes

WHEN one reads of ice surfaces while the sun is shining there is a tendency to shiver. It is a reminder that winter follows not long on the heels of summer. Yet winter has its pleasures no less than has summer—and skating is one of them. So is its inevitable ancillary, hockey.

The pleasures of ice pastimes come to mind because both in the city and in Esquimalt the authorities are getting ready for their advent. A new ice surface is being laid in the Memorial Arena and a whole new ice rink is planned for the neighboring municipality.

Even in the best regulated municipal families an ice surface does not last for ever. The arena floor has been doing duty now for 11 years, so it may not be surprising that it needs renovation. In between, however, the arena ice surface has given a lot of trouble, what with refrigerator trouble, leaks and patchy ice.

Impaired Skippers

THE conviction of a Vancouver man on a charge of operating a fishing vessel while his ability to do so was impaired by alcohol is a reminder that there is little difference in the eyes of the law between impaired driving and impaired skippering.

The first is an offence under the Criminal Code; the second under a section added more recently to the Canada Shipping Act. The punishments which the court may impose are the same: fines or imprisonment, or both; plus suspension of licence or the equivalent.

The Vancouver case a few days ago is not by any means the first in this region, though prosecutions are comparatively rare. This is partly because the waterways are not yet as congested as the roads, and also because they are not closely policed.

The proposition has been somewhat of a standing headache, which it is hoped the new floor will cure for good.

Perhaps it is the experience of the arena that prompts Esquimalt to proceed with caution. Having majority ratepayer consent to build a \$400,000 ice rink-sports stadium the council is taking no chances with its new venture. It is ensuring that every step of construction will be supervised closely to avoid any later pitfalls. Work will soon be underway, however, and this should be a fillip to local employment.

The winter scene is thus filled with greater promise this year. There should be ample room now for skating, curling and hockey; together with the other winter spectacles an ice surface makes possible. Esquimalt is doing its part to help the city in catering to the winter needs of the Greater Victoria community.

Impaired Skippers

In some circumstances, however, a drunken boat operator can be just as great a danger to life and limb as an impaired car driver. The power and speed of boats sold by the countless thousands every year are beginning to create on the waterways precisely the same kind of problems as those which led to the framing and gradual expansion of land traffic laws with the advent of the automobile.

Most owners of boats can use them sensibly and safely; as is the case on the highways, it is the irresponsible few who cause all the trouble. In the days when the best speed a power boat could do was about five knots flat out the chief risk was from a drunken skipper was that he might fall overboard. Nowadays speed has turned him into a menace to other boats in the vicinity and multiplied the dangers to his passengers.

Interpreting the News

Old Bull, Young Opponent

By WELLINGTON LONG, United Press International

BONN, Germany—The inevitable contest between the old bull and the most powerful of his young challengers is shaping up for next year's West German election campaign.

By election time late next summer, Chancellor Konrad Adenauer will be 85 years old. His most likely opponent—West Berlin Lord Mayor Willy Brandt—will then be 48.

It will be the fourth time Adenauer has led his Christian Democrats in a national election campaign. He has won handily each time, increasing his majorities in 1953 and 1957.

But Brandt, a national figure and, by some public opinion polls, the country's most popular man just now, will be making his first national campaign.

In the United States, men of Brandt's generation—the generation that fought and was decimated by the last war—already head both major parties.

Here, the issue is not yet decided. More than a simple 37 years separates the two men.

Adenauer was born the year Gen. George Custer was defeated at the Little Big Horn and three years after Kaiser Wilhelm's troops occupied Paris and

organized a peace that prevailed in western Europe for the next 40 years.

Brandt was born the year before that peace finally collapsed in 1914.

Adenauer is a spare patriarch whose policies are modern but whose personal habits are those of the 19th century.

Brandt is a typically breezy, fast-moving man of the mid-twentieth century who prefers the harsh whiskeys served at a cocktail party to the gentle wines Adenauer sips.

On foreign affairs, both men see pretty much eye to eye, to the chagrin of Brandt's fellow socialists.

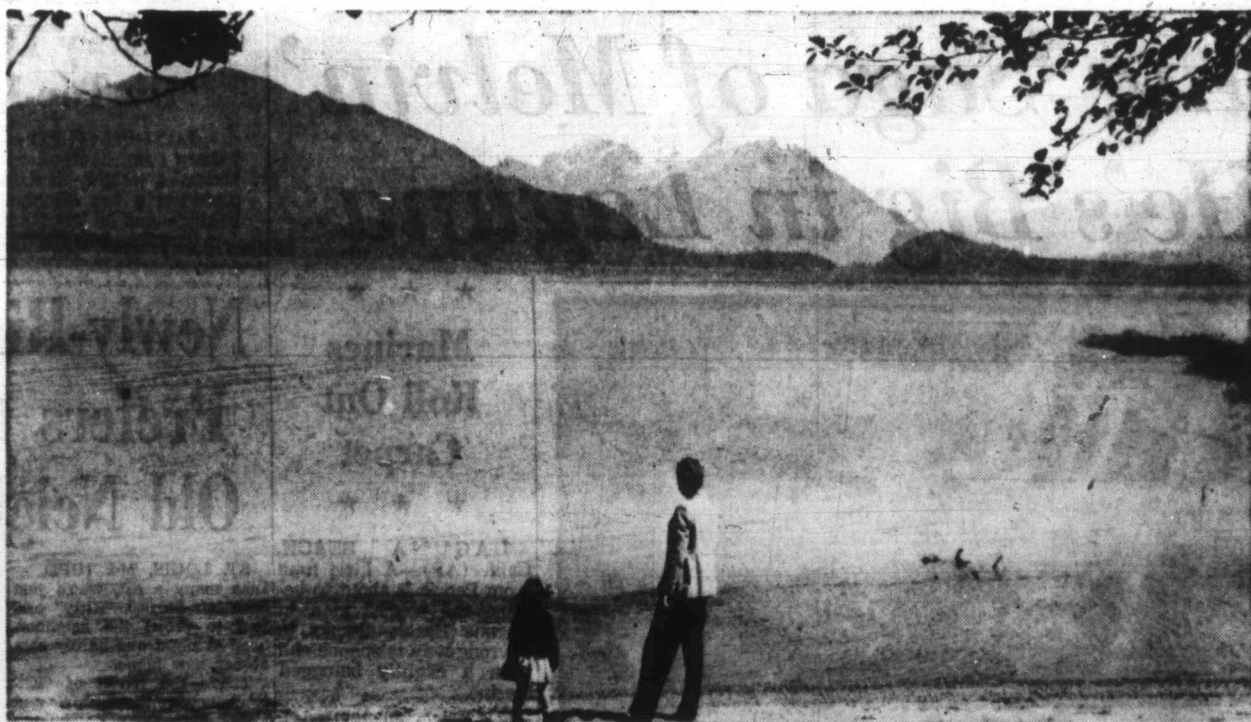
One more important difference is that Adenauer remained in Germany during the whole 12 years of the Nazi era, while Brandt fled to Norway, and eventually became a citizen of that country.

The Germans have been unable since the war to accept a sometime refugee in the national cabinet.

The fact that many socialists were war-time refugees, leaving them open to demagogic charges that they "fought with the enemy" has been a distinct disadvantage till now.

It remains to be seen whether Brandt can overcome that hurdle.

Mountain Vista . . .



On the shore of Kennedy Lake, Vancouver Island.

—British Columbia Government photograph.

Thinking Aloud

"... of shoes—and ships—and sealing wax—of cabbages and kings."

By TOM TAYLOR

A READER informs me, apropos bald heads and haircuts, that the price is the same for a mop of hair or for practically none at all. There are always the fringes, you see. And his barber tells him it is a matter of elapsed time. The barber has to devote precious minutes looking for the hairs to cut on a bald or partially bald head; whereas, supposedly, he can run his cutter over a thick thatch without a pause.

If growing thin on top you have been wondering if you are qualified for a rebate, here apparently is the reason why you won't get one.

Another correspondent writes that on a visit to the Humboldt Street cottages for the blind she was struck by the nice garden arrangements and the methodical comfort of the cottage interiors. Her regret is that "the beauty of the set-up" should be denied to those who live in total darkness. But blind folk have wonderful resources of their own—enough to shame the rest of us—which perhaps enable them to sense what we must see.

My correspondent also noted with admiration that blind-people train their memories so that "the brain does duty for the eyes."

The same reader wonders why white people, ostensibly averse to integration with dark-skinned peoples, go to so much trouble to darken their own skins. Not content with the natural sun-tanning that in summer turns them brown, lotions are now in great demand to give blonde skins a bronze or even a mahogany hue. She certainly has a point.

One concern of mine has disappeared. The obtruding stones of the North Ward School football ground have been dug up, thus removing a long-standing menace to youngsters. I noticed at least a score of them in passing the other day, and big ugly stones they were too. Like icebergs they were submerged in large part beneath the surface, but enough projected to maim a lad for life.

Now the boys who romp there with a ball can do so in safety. Three cheers.

A letter-writer in a Toronto paper says she likes the Perry Mason television show because the actors speak grammatically, dress immaculately and are always dignified. Presumably a counsellor-at-law should have a certain innate dignity even when acting as a private eye, as Mr. Mason does, but the letter-writer is right.

All the characters are not impeccable in dress and speech but Perry Mason offers a pleasing personality; or rather the actor who plays him does. Mason loads his cases against the TV viewer but he is articulate and bears the stamp of a cultured human being. He also manages to solve his mysteries without too much violence, and this is a top mark these days.

An Australian visitor says Victoria lives up to its tourist slogan; that is, it's a garden city. Unfortunately it's not the aesthetics of the downtown area that can draw praise. I wouldn't breathe it to any stranger but actually our main business streets are, architecturally speaking, a dingy lot. The buildings and shop fronts in many cases are drab, mundane, and even cheap looking.

Where then does the appeal of Victoria lie? In the seashore, the nice homes, the gardens, the mountains (U.S.A.) and—one hopes—the people.

From the Scriptures

As many as received him to them gave he power to become the sons of God—St. John, 1:12.

He was wounded for our transgressions, he was bruised for our iniquities.—Isaiah, 53:5.

Turmoil in the Caribbean

Peace-Maker Role for Mexico?

By V. S., from San Jose

IN this picturesque capital of Costa Rica, one of the most democratic and best organized of the Latin American states, the foreign ministers of all 21 members of the Organization of American States are sitting in judgment. Their task is to settle differences between Cuba and the United States and also between the Dominican Republic and Venezuela.

For the first time the United States appears as an accused party before this body, which in large measure is called into being and which it has fostered and encouraged ever since James G. Blaine, U.S. secretary of state, presided over its deliberations in 1889.

Hitherto the United States has been largely able to stand outside controversies and to act as a mediator and benevolent godfather. Now the U.S. is in the dock. As the conference opened a very hasty and superficial judgment suggested that public opinion is deeply divided in many Latin American countries. Unquestionably Cuban propaganda has excited considerable sympathy among reason-

ably important, left-wing, but not necessarily Communist, groups in several of the member states—not least in Mexico.

To what extent this sentiment will find expression in official statements remains to be seen. In any case, expressed or unexpressed, it constitutes a very important consideration in the deliberations. It is thought here that Mexico may emerge in the leading and most effective role of mediator. Certainly the gossip, as the conference opened, suggested that she will use her very considerable influence as a peacemaker.

One of the proposals said to be under consideration by the Mexican delegation is that the United States should be called upon to declare formally that she would not use force against Cuba, in return for a similar declaration from the Soviet Union.

This suggestion undoubtedly will appear a little naive. It apparently leaves completely unanswered the right of the United States to take

whatever measures it deems necessary to protect the lives and property of its nationals resident in Cuba, a decision it has hitherto reserved absolutely to itself. Such a proposal can be expected to be received with something less than enthusiasm.

Never since the first meeting of Latin American states, held in Panama in 1826 and attended by only five countries, has there been such a turmoil in the Caribbean area—charges of intervention, plots, attempted assassination, culminating in the official charges of Venezuela against the Dominican Republic.

This purely Latin American controversy, although not directly related to the U.S.-Cuban dispute, has muddled the water and set currents and cross-currents going. This has created an atmosphere of uncertainty and has unleashed emotions whose effects cannot be determined by economic considerations alone.

The suggested Mexican proposal apparently stems from Mexico's own experiences when President Cardenas expropriated large U.S. and other foreign investments. The forbearance and patience of the aggrieved parties finally resulted in reasonably satisfactory restitution on a basis that could be accepted by Mexican public opinion.

Only a First Step

Civil Rights Restricted

(From The Toronto Globe and Mail)

PRIME Minister Diefenbaker has devoted a great part of his life and his political energies to securing a Canadian Bill of Rights. It has been a worthy ambition, and it is easy to understand his satisfaction now that Parliament has enacted a bill.

But Mr. Diefenbaker should not rest content with the measure which now passes into the statute book. It is a major step toward the achievement of his ambition, but not the final step.

The bill, as it stands, is more an expression of principle than a declaration of law for all Canadians. It has jurisdiction only in fields which are the concern of the Dominion government, and does not apply in the wide fields of provincial concern.

Its status is that of any act of Parliament, and it is subject to repeal, therefore, by Parliament, at any time. And it can be superseded by the War Measures Act, which means that civil

rights will not have the protection of the bill in time of war, when they are most in need of protection.

A Bill of Rights with so many loopholes, with such restricted authority, is hardly the sort of charter, of grand concept and design, for which Mr. Diefenbaker has been striving all these years. Such a charter can take the form only of an amendment to the constitution, the British North America Act.

Mr. Diefenbaker, while rejoicing in the bill which Parliament has passed, should now direct his efforts to making it part of the constitution. A Dominion-provincial conference in the fall has been proposed to devise a formula by which Canada can amend the British North America Act without reference to the Parliament at Westminster. When this has been achieved, there should be small difficulty in securing national assent to a constitutional amendment.

Time Capsule . . .

... By G. E. Mortimore

Will Rogers Killed

WILL ROGERS, the famous humorist, and aviator Wiley Post were killed 25 years ago when their aircraft crashed near Point Barrow, Alaska.

They were on a 10-minute flight when their engine cut out and the plane crashed from 60 feet into a small river.

On the day of the crash, they had planned to fly only as far as Point Barrow. Later they were to fly to Siberia.

H. T. Ravenhill, 73-year-old cyclist, was back in Victoria after a 3,026-mile trip which took him to New Brunswick.

THE Right Honourable Sir Wilfrid Laurier, prime minister of Canada, arrived in Victoria for a visit 50 years ago.

An estimated 12,000 people spilled out from the grounds of the Legislative Buildings to see the prime minister arrive to attend a reception.

In a public speech, the Liberal prime minister defended his policy of creating a separate Canadian Navy. Earlier General Sir Robert Baden-Powell, founder of the Boy Scouts, arrived on a visit to Victoria. He reviewed 500 Scouts. A few veterans of the South African War pushed past the mounted policemen and shook hands with the hero of Mafeking.

William J. Gaynor, mayor of New York, was shot and seriously wounded

by a would-be assassin.

Police arrested James D. Gallagher, a discharged city employee. The mayor had been shot in the head as he stood on the promenade deck of the steamer Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, five minutes before he was due to leave for a holiday in Europe.

THE road from Victoria to Esquimalt was in a mess, 100 years ago. Dry weather made it a trench of dust and rain made it a swamp. The bridges were full of holes.

"Mr. H. E. Wilby, Esquimalt expressman, reports the bridges between Victoria and Esquimalt as in very bad condition. Near Bishop De Mer's garden, the bridge is worse than useless, serving only, by reason of the numerous holes in the planks, as a trap for horses' legs."

The town of New Westminster, too, was not far removed from the wilderness.

"One day last week a large buck, with spread antlers, dashed through the town of New Westminster, and finally jumped into the river, where it was dispatched by a couple of Indians, who followed it in a canoe."

"Next day another gentleman of the same species performed a like feat, much to the surprise of the good folks of the town, and met with the same fate at the hands of some lovers of venison."

—FROM COLONIST FILES

The Packsack

OF GREGORY CLARK

MANY of the deadliest viruses, such as the white pine blister rust that destroys forests of this traditionally noble tree in Canada, cannot survive without what is called a secondary host. In the case of the blister rust, it is the gooseberry and currant family of plants. One stage of the growth of the spores has to be spent on these smaller plants before they are ripe to float off onto the pine, to complete their life cycle and destroy the tree.

There are hundreds of such relationships in nature involving viruses, insects, and flukes such as the most unpleasant circulars that renders entire lakes unfit for bathing and which has to proceed through its life cycle by infesting the snail, then the wild duck, gull or mink which feed on the snail; and, in the latter host, emerges as the adult fluke, ready to attack snails again, or swimmers, if handy, who come out in highly disagreeable boils.

One of the risks man runs in introducing new species of plant or animal into new habitats is that he might inadvertently be presenting an essential secondary host to some virus or creature that has until then been unable to flourish.

It isn't only the fission of the atom that threatens man. It is the meeting of two hitherto separated living elements that might suddenly let loose a plague. Man has improved on nature so many respects, he might just once go too far.

(Copyright: Canada Wide)

With the Classics

So, we'll go no more a roving
So late into the night,
Though the heart be still as loving,
And the moon be still as bright.
For the sword outwears its sheath,
And the soul wears out the breast,
And the heart must pause to breathe,
And love itself have rest.
'Tis the night was made for loving,
And the day returns too soon,
Yet we'll go no more a roving
By the light of the moon.

—BYRON

Old Folks' Plight

I was most interested to read the letter "Shelter from Fallout," by Mr. R. H. E. Gault. It is so clear and informative and I believe it is the first time the public has received such information through the press. It clears up many misconceptions.

I recently read an illustrated article on life in Hiroshima today which bears out what Mr. Gault says. But what is to happen to people living in rooming and apartment houses? Also those who have neither the financial means nor the physical strength to build shelters. Are they to be left to suffer or die without protection? What about old age pensioners and other old people on small incomes?

Surely if those who have the means to protect themselves do so—then something should be done for those who are unable to do so. Victoria is a legitimate target—a naval base, military barracks and airport in our area.

DOROTHY SPURR.

1261 Oscar Street.

Buy a City Block

I note that the Eaton's parking area is taking shape and nearing completion, and will be a substantial aid to the parking problem in the city. Now I would like to suggest that a similar project be launched at the old city market site; and further, I might suggest that the whole city block, from Trowell Alley to Yates street be purchased for another parking structure; as all of these buildings are over 100 years old.

In Ottawa, they have established a mall at a cost of \$30,000 and it is only a temporary affair, while in Victoria, a city one-tenth of the size of Ottawa, they wanted a \$2,000,000 permanent mall, and the already over-burdened ratepayers were fortunate in having it turned down by a 2 to 1 majority; as there is no market for secondhand malls.

ARTHUR LEVY

547 Michigan Street.

For Retarded Children

May I express our appreciation to the citizens of Greater Victoria who contributed to the Greater Victoria Association for Retarded Children through the tag day held Aug. 6. Our particular thanks go to the members of city council who authorized the tag day and the United Commercial Travellers of America, Council 434 of Victoria who, through the efforts of their members under the leadership of Mr. Harry Wood, organized the tag day. Our sincerest gratitude is also extended to those who turned out to assist with the tagging.

It should be a matter of some satisfaction to those who contributed to realize that the GVARC has no permanent source of income and depends entirely upon voluntary contributions to continue its work of catering to the needs of both pre-school and post-school age mental retardates in the Greater Victoria area. Since the GVARC will be embarking upon a new program in new premises in the fall, the contributions will be put to almost immediate use. Any inquiries or requests for help are always most welcome and should be addressed to: 1450 Elford Street, Victoria, B.C.

LAURENCE COTTRELL, President.

Full Honors for 'Thugs'

Telegram News Service

Cypriots let off 22 sticks of dynamite on their first day of independence—and nobody ran for cover. It was an impressive and symbolic 22-gun salute to welcome home the last of the EOKA fighters who were exiled in Rhodes at British insistence despite the amnesty declared 17 months ago.

With the return of these tough, bronzed boys, one for each stick of dynamite, Cypriots suddenly lost their apathy toward independence celebrations. They went wild in a frenzy of cheers, tears, kisses and flowers, and it was a miracle there were no casualties.

The EOKA heroes flew home in a plane provided by the Greek government immediately after the former

governor, Sir Hugh Foot, sailed out in a British frigate from Famagusta, watched by a silent, unmoved Cypriot crowd lining the old Venetian ramparts round the harbor. The timing of arrival and departure was a final slap at the British and particularly at Sir Hugh, who is blamed for prolonging the exile on grounds that the EOKA men were "dangerous." Cypriots have said that the most dangerous of the guerrilla fighters never left the island.

First up the steps to the plane was Major General Menelaos Pantelides, 65, new chief of the tripartite army of Cyprus and himself a resistance leader in Greece in the last war. The EOKA men, once called murderers and thugs by the British, were getting full military honors.

Lingual Purists Go Underground

HARPER'S

Now that the linguists have settled the argument between the grammarians and the people by pronouncing usage the only criterion of good English, the purist, like the horse, should have become a casualty of the scientific age. But in fact he has merely been driven underground. Although most language snobs know better than to gun openly for their prey, they have him tagged. He is, of course, the writer who can be readily spotted as a member of one of the categories—highbrow, middlebrow, or lowbrow.

To place a writer in this scale, one must first consider his taboos. None is more rigid in this regard than the lowbrow who turns out radio and TV commercials, does newspaper reporting, and appears in the mass-circulation magazines. Despite appearances to the contrary, he is intimidated by the rules of grammar. The trouble is that the only rules he remembers are those he learned in grade school where he last engaged in serious study of his own language. Thus he can split infinitives and dangle participles in happy innocence but balks at ending a sentence with a preposition. A TV man for instance comfortably says "when you need someone to whom to talk."

He cheerfully tells us that "ten of the passengers were hospitalized but none of them was seriously injured," uttering the last sentence with

special relish because it sounds wrong while conspicuously illustrating a rule (no plurals after none).

He speaks of "Jim and myself" because he has an uneasy feeling that something is wrong with both "Jim and I" and "Jim and me." He never uses graduate in the active voice nor sure or near as adverbs but he delights in copped back-formation, such as sculp (Time), sculpt (Life), and enthuze (Saturday Evening Post).

These are anathema to the middlebrows, who write articles for Harper's, The Atlantic, and The Saturday Review, create Broadway plays and the more pensive syndicated newspaper columns.

Generally speaking, the middlebrow remained language-conscious through high school but has had little curiosity about the subject since then. He believes, for instance, that author, loan, and host can never be used as verbs but says cheerfully that a book is remaindered, money pocketed, or a banquet emceed. He never substitutes less for fewer, over for more than, transpire for occur, advise for inform, or providing for provided. He has equally baseless taboos against different than, most unique, and only before a verb.

The highbrow who appears in The New Yorker and the little magazines and writes book reviews and editorials for media below his linguistic station knows all these taboos are based on superstition and

PATRICE LUMUMBA
... desperate leader

Solar System Born

In Wake of a Crash

United Press International

Whether or not you agree, if a star 100 times larger than the sun should pass within 4,300,000 miles of that fiery orb at a speed of 22,380 miles an hour, something drastic would happen—gravitational pull being what it is.

An astrophysicist proposes that this very event did happen, and the drastic result was the creation of our solar system—all its planets, all their satellites or "moons," and all the multitude of tiny planets, the asteroids.

This is the newest scientific theory of how things began so far as we're personally concerned, and it has the advantage over older theories of conforming to established astronomical "laws" (more or less) and ironing out a number of contradictions.

Dr. M. M. Woolfson envisages our sun before it acquired the responsibility of dependents (earth and all the others), spinning in lonely grandeur in space as many stars do. Then along came the mighty interloper with enough mass to dwarf it, travelling at enormous speed on a straight line.

Its approach raised a tide on the sun's surface. As it came closer, the tip of the tidal wave was more drawn by the gravitational pull of the passing stranger than by that of the sun itself, and it was pinched off and flung out some 900,000,000 miles and became the planet Pluto.

This loss of material caused surface waves to form all around the sun's molten bulk, which projected another high tidal wave out toward the rocketing star. Again the wave tip was pulled away and sent out into gravitational orbit around the sun. It became the next farthest planet, Neptune.

A chain reaction now was underway, and the globe of sun-stuff for the planets Uranus, Saturn, and Jupiter were flung outward. By now the star was at its closest point to the sun and its much greater gravitational pull was drawing material from the sun almost continuously.

Lumumba—Nobody Wants His Job

Hate, Insecurity in Backwash of Independence

By PHILIP SYKES
Telegram News Service

In the seven giddy weeks since Belgium scuttled The Congo, two strange antagonists have shared the world spotlight.

They are Patrice Lumumba, whirling weathercock premier of the new state; and Dag Hammarskjöld, the man designated by world authority to make that state a place of peace.

In those seven weeks, another character—briefly resplendent on July 1—has faded from the world's vision.

I mean the collective character of the 14,000,000 black Africans who are The Congo. When the Belgians pulled out, many who had not studied the circumstances leading up to The Congo's independence assumed that, for these 14,000,000, there would be the possibility of new dignity, of exciting personal development. It has not happened.

For the hating Baluba and Lualaba tribesmen of Kasai, the urban Bakongos of the Leopoldville slums, the Balambas villagers of Katanga, in-

Paraguay's Stroessner

Isolated Dictator

Associated Press

President Alfredo Stroessner's regime is still ruling Paraguay with a tight iron grip. But storm clouds are brewing for the only dictatorship in South America.

Foreign diplomats agree that despite a wave of rumors, the government is in control of the situation. Stroessner denounced the reports as an "international plot" against his regime.

Paraguay is sliding toward a serious economic crisis. And economic troubles, particularly in small, poor nations, always carry the threat of political consequences.

Over-spending and a sharp setback in two of Paraguay's main foreign exchange earning items—timber and cotton—have injured national revenues.

More than 40 per cent of the national budget goes to support the army. Under a stern

program of control on fiscal spending started in 1957, Stroessner managed to keep the budget balanced.

But in the last seven months Paraguay's revenues tumbled when Argentina stopped buying Paraguayan logs and timber, and cotton output slumped because of bad weather and infestation.

Reserves in convertible dollars are down to some \$300,000 now from some \$3,000,000 at the end of 1959.

Paraguay is counting on meat—another big export item—to pick up foreign exchange earnings. A mission from the World Bank is coming to Ascension shortly to negotiate with the Paraguayan government to increase meat production.

To balance the budget Stroessner will have to cut military expenses sharply, something the generals will not like—and his power rests on army support.

dependence so far has brought only bloodshed, hate and loss of job security.

Never was any region more desperately in need of order, technical, medical, educational and economic help and a sense of nationhood.

Can there be nationhood for 150 major tribes speaking 38 languages in a river-bordered geographical unit drawn up by European colonizers more than a century ago?

The United Nations is formally committed to the answer: Yes. It is equally committed to the principle of doing nothing that could be interpreted as imposing nationhood upon The Congo.

Patrice Lumumba is committed more than formally. Congo nationhood is his life's purpose, his philosophy, his politics. It is the source of his ruthlessness and his desperate diplomacy—so desperate this week as to threaten the peace of the world.

For the last seven weeks The Congo's existence depended upon tribalist Joseph Kasavubu's willingness—as president—to work with Premier Lumumba, whose politics he opposes. Shy, owl-like Kasavubu, whose rival party's strength can make or break Lumumba, has left the limelight, the thundering and blundering to Lumumba.

Physicians Haven't Given Up

Canadian Press

The Saskatchewan College of Physicians and Surgeons, unsuccessful in the first round of its campaign against the CCF government's plan to introduce prepaid, compulsory medical insurance, hasn't abandoned the fight completely.

Next round will be fought when a 12-member government-appointed committee, set up to explore the medical needs of the province, begins public hearings in September.

Three members of the college are on the committee.

They joined on condition they be permitted to bring in a minority report if they wish. The committee has already held several meetings in camera.

The college's campaign against state medicine was concentrated during the June 8 provincial election campaign. When the government was returned to power with a slightly increased majority, Premier T. C. Douglas interpreted it as a mandate from the people to go ahead with the scheme.

The college has closed down

its two information centres, in Saskatoon and Regina, and its public relations officer has left. The centres directed publicity against state medicine, providing speeches for doctors and placing the college's views before the press.

The college, which represents 330 doctors in the province, wasn't unanimous in its opposition. Some doctors in the section of the college representing salaried medical men made public statements supporting state medicine.

In June, Prof. Alex Robertson, head of the department of preventive medicine at the University of Saskatchewan, was removed as chairman of the section. At the same meeting the executive was also voted out.

Some salaried doctors charged the meeting had been rigged; that many doctors who were not previously members had applied for and received voting rights.

In a statement Prof. Robertson said that while the majority of the province's doctors were opposed to state medicine, many were embarrassed by the way the college carried on its publicity campaign.

The government, meanwhile, has been mulling over the question of how to finance the scheme. Premier Douglas took demands for more money for the plan to the federal-provincial fiscal conference in Ottawa July 25.

He suggested a federal medical plan and also declared that any province prepared to support a medical care plan such as Saskatchewan proposes should get a bigger share of the tax dollar.

Saskatchewan has a long history of state health care. In 1948 the province introduced the first prepaid hospital insurance plan. Compulsory, the plan costs \$17.50 a year for a family unit, and \$35 for a family unit, it covers all hospital treatment but may be supplemented by private and doctor-sponsored plans.

Main college opposition is to state administration and to the fact the plan will be compulsory. It favors instead an extension of the present private insurance.

Nixon's Man for State

Associated Press

Douglas Dillon, a fellow who talks tough to Russia but softly to congress, seems to be the backstage favorite for the job of U.S. secretary of state—(Vice-President Richard M. Nixon is elected president.

Lately in Republican circles, the name of Dillon, the state department's 50-year-old No. 2 man, has been bobbing up in informal surveys of the field.

Dillon, a millionaire former investment banker, is mentioned more frequently than former New York Governor Thomas E. Dewey who might be available as Nixon's foreign policy chief, if asked.

Dillon assets are readily apparent: (1) He would be far

DOUGLAS DILLON
... bobbing up

less controversial than Dewey who has voiced some biting criticism of Democrats in his political heyday and (2) for the last 7½ years he has worked in the state department's top echelon handling many of the tough international problems that will continue to plague the nation in the 1960s.

A third important reason could be the increasingly close Nixon-Dillon friendship that has developed in the last few months. Dillon's aides confirm that the two men have met frequently and sometimes talked twice daily on the phone.

Dillon is known to be delighted with the stress Nixon put on foreign aid and long-term help to underdeveloped countries in his speech accepting the Republican nomination for the presidency.

Dillon's readiness to champion liberal economic-trade policies, many of them conceived under Democratic administrations, helps explain his popularity with Democrats.

But his main appeal is his low-key, no-nonsense approach to questions asked him at hearings. He gives Congressmen a maximum of information and a minimum of diplomatic double-talk. And he frequently backs up his replies with detailed statistics, facts and figures, showing them he has "done his homework."

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'Smarter Russians' Real Threat to U.S.

WASHINGTON (CP)—Vice Admiral H. G. Rickover says the United States alone among all modern democracies has devalued its educational currency.

"We have downgraded the high school diploma to a point where it does not even promise competence in elementary subjects," Rickover says.

"Witness the many college freshmen who have to take remedial courses in reading, writing and arithmetic. Abroad

School Ills 'Humiliate' Rickover

these courses are mastered in the first eight years of schooling."

Russia's real threat to the U.S. will come through its educational and not through its military processes, the admiral says.

"Military processes and techniques are transitory — they now change every few years. An intelligent and well-educated body of citizens is something you will have forever."

"This is where the Russians are smarter than we are. They have recognized the full value of a good education and they are hell-bent on giving it to as many of their youngsters as they can coax into taking it."

BEST COMPARISON

Rickover says the best comparison between the Russian and U.S. systems he can make is: almost half of Russia's children, graduating at 17 after 10 years of schooling, do as well — by the record — as many U.S. children after 14 years of schooling, two of them in college.

Rickover said he finds it "personally humiliating" that most European universities demand a bachelor of arts degree of Americans wishing to matriculate, while they

admit all Europeans with a "maturity" certificate, which is obtained at the end of the higher secondary school.

SUPERIOR RESULTS

The European school achieves these superior results through better teaching, better curriculum, much tougher classroom work and homework, and early separating of the talented child from the average, he said.

Rickover urges that Congress set up some sort of commission or council to establish a national standard for education so that parents would have a yardstick by which to measure what their children should learn and have learned in school.

\$1,000,000

Poses Problem

HARRISON HOT SPRINGS (CP)—An annual problem has been brought to the quiet of Harrison Hot Springs by 11 of America's top university and business leaders.

The problem: How to spend \$1,000,000.

The 11 men are members of Research Corporation, which in recent years has disbursed more than \$15,000,000 to scientists.



JOHN WHITNEY PICKERSGILL power-hungry

Parliamentary Profile

Not Popular But Feared

By R. T. RICHARDSON

Seventh of a Series

The audacious and impetuous member for Bonaville-Twillington is a man who exercised real power in the former Government, and today is driven by a desire for more of the same.

John Whitney Pickersgill was not only a cabinet minister in the St. Laurent Government. He had previously been political adviser to his Prime Minister, and served a long apprenticeship to Mackenzie King.

He had gradually developed a strong influence on policy and on party affairs, making many enemies among private members and cabinet ministers. Today he is not a popular figure either in the House or outside it.

But he is versatile and able, and he is viewed with respect. In the role of an Opposition member he has won the reputation, which no one denies, of being the master of the sharp retort and the searching question.

He needles and harasses the ministers of the Government. He is an affliction to the front benches opposite in the Government rows.

The days when "Clear it with Jack" was the watchword of the East Block and Parliament Hill have vanished. But Jack Pickersgill occupies a unique position that rests upon

his unusual political experience and his personality.

To combine, as he did, the role of political adviser to former Prime Minister St. Laurent while holding the official position of Clerk of the Privy Council, created an unparalleled circumstance in Ottawa.

The consequence was that

he became well versed in wielding power, but he owed his position mainly to one man rather than to his party or to the voters generally.

His position is much the same today. His political associate and mentor is Premier Joseph Smallwood, of Newfoundland, and Bonaville-Twillington is as close to being a "pocket borough" as may be found in Canada's political map.

His home base secure, Mr. Pickersgill is free to follow an individual line of action, and this suits his strong personality. It does not allow much prospect of ever being chosen leader of his party, and Jack Pickersgill recognizes this.

At 55 years of age — too young for the First World War and too old for the Second — he has the physique of a man who has never indulged in hard work or physical exercise. His personality reflects the fact that he began his career in a studious, academic atmosphere and he has not messed in the rough and tumble of male companionship.

His performance in the House gives the strong impression of playing something of a lone hand. He is not a great orator, but he is a ready speaker. His barbs are feared.

Jack Pickersgill's qualities and abilities are of high value to the Opposition, especially where the main burdens rest on a few. Not one of his colleagues has the quickness and agility of mind that he constantly displays, to seize upon the essence of a political problem and to exploit it for his own and his party's advantage.

He is a skilled political tactician, an opponent to be reckoned with. His drive for power has behind it long and careful study of politics and an extensive knowledge of political history.

To others will fall the task of rebuilding for the Liberals the confidence and respect of the voters, but it will be Jack Pickersgill who will spot weaknesses in the Government, trip up an erring minister, and score effective blows in debate.

If he lacks personal warmth and charm, he is able and tough; and the Liberal Party could do with more of the talent for politics that Jack Pickersgill lavishes upon parliamentary proceedings. His role is one of extreme importance.

Accountants at Work

Bilingualism Lifesaver In Digraphie

By W. E. WHEATLEY

MONTREAL (CP)—The Toronto man who came to Montreal and got himself involved in such things as fractionnement des actions and point mort wasn't breaking any laws or even getting ready to croak.

He was a chartered accountant and hard at work. His handy little book told him he

was about to study a stock split and a break-even point.

Feeling more confident, he opened the grand livre — nothing to do with high living, but a ledger — and scanned the digraphie, which sure beats the long-winded way of saying double-entry bookkeeping.

His little book was a lifesaver. It has a bilingual title: Termes Comptables and Accounting Terms. It was compiled by a translation committee on behalf of l'Institut des Comptables Agrées de Quebec — the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Quebec — and published by the parent Canadian Institute.

FOREWORD

Avant-propos tells why. So does the foreword. The purpose is twofold: To set forth interchangeable terminology in French and English, easing the job for accountants more familiar with the terms in only one language, and to establish uniformity and standardization of French terms.

The foreword says Canadian accounting practice has drawn largely from British and American methods and bears little resemblance to methods used in France.

NO LITERATURE

"As a result, French-speaking chartered accountants have had little or no literature in their own language to which they could refer with the result that uniformity of terminology has been very difficult to achieve."

The 69-page book has two parts — French terms set forth in English; English terms in French.

NO TROUBLE

Just as the Toronto accountant had no trouble on the Montreal job, the French-speaking Montrealeur would be equally at home in Toronto.

If he is asked for an internal check his little book will assure him he doesn't have to go to the hospital. The translation is auto-control, and if the institute has public interest at heart it will send the book to a lot of Sunday drivers we know.

Oil Project Expands Work Force

VANCOUVER (CP)—Vancouver workmen will leave immediately to help build a new pipeline in northern B.C., Labor Minister Wicks said Friday night.

Mr. Wicks said the 130-mile line connecting Peace River oil fields with Dawson Creek and Fort St. John refineries is at the stage of preliminary construction now and will probably be finished this year.

Trans Prairie Pipeline Co. will provide oil cargoes of 5,000 barrels a day for Pacific Great Eastern Railway shipment to the coast, he said, equivalent to 25 rail cars daily.

\$50,000 Stolen

Jewelry Reward Offered

VANCOUVER (CP) — The blonde socialite wife of a Vancouver department store executive offered a reward Saturday for the return of an estimated \$50,000 in jewelry taken by two hooded men in a robbery at her home.

Mrs. Marlene Cohen said two men in Ku Klux Klan-style hoods grabbed her as she drove up alone at her home at 2 a.m. Saturday, bound and gagged her.

The jewelry, most of it diamonds, was insured. Mrs. Cohen said later a substantial reward will be offered for its return.

"I feared for my life, so did what they told me," Mrs. Cohen told reporters.

Her mouth and eyes were bound with adhesive tape and her hands tied as she was forced to lead the men into the house. Other occupants of the home, including her three children, were not aroused.

The men took the jewelry from a bedroom and told Mrs. Cohen to give them a 10-minute start before getting help. They released her hands, but wrapped her in a bedspread.

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With 'Aid' Funds

Sugar Buying Banned

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States has refused to let other countries buy sugar from Cuba with foreign aid funds, officials said yesterday.

The action was taken because Premier Fidel Castro's regime has been harassing U.S. ships in Cuban ports, officials said.

UNDER EMERGENCY

The Foreign Aid Act requires that 50 per cent of cargoes of commodities bought by other nations with U.S. foreign aid funds be handled by U.S. ships, except under emergency conditions.

An official of the International Co-operation Administration told a reporter the Cuban government might call this economic aggression "but the action was taken purely because U.S. ships are increasingly concerned about going into Cuban ports because there has been some harassment of them."

SOME TIME AGO

The ban applies to about \$6,000,000 worth of sugar still outstanding from a \$10,000,000 purchase authorization issued some time ago to Morocco, the ICA official said.

It will be applied to any other purchases from Cuba with foreign aid funds, the official added.

Bus, Car Disputes

Summer Strikes Spread in U.K.

LONDON (UPI)—A rash of summer strikes has spread across England.

Autoworkers and seamen are out. Bus drivers and railway engineers and firemen threatened to join them, partly to back demands for higher pay but also for such reasons as the suspension of a railroad worker accused of passing a danger signal without stopping.

Officials of unions and employers' federations said they hoped they would restore peace this weekend.

Most serious is the week-old seamen's walkout which has tied up much of Britain's shipping at the peak tourist season. An estimated 7,000 maritime workers are on strike for higher pay, despite pleas to go back to work from union leaders.

Some 41,000 workers are on a 48-hour strike at Ford auto factories, to dramatize charges that Ford is "sidestepping" a

contract by trying to pay lower wages at a factory in north England.

London's busmen threatened to strike to support claims for salary scales as high as those for workers on subways. The busmen said they are entitled to more money if only to compensate them for the "abuse" they get from riders.

Officials of unions and employers' federations said they hoped they would restore peace this weekend.

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Limit on TV to Aid U.S. 'Unacceptable' in Canada

VANCOUVER (CP) — The

chairman of the Board of Broadcast Governors says the principle of limiting Canadian television stations in order to prevent interference with United States channels already on the air is unworkable and unacceptable.

Dr. Andrew Stewart made a

special trip here to investigate complaints—75 to him personally—that CHEK-TV in Victoria was garbling the signal of popular channels in the Seattle area, 155 miles south.

Dr. Stewart said the board would investigate reasonable alternatives to the cross-over problem.

Dr. Stewart said that investigations so far have shown no infringement.

The BBG will meet Sept. 1 in Ottawa to consider a department of transport investigation into the U.S. station interference.

A further sitting may be held later in Vancouver.

Boom in Libya

Bursting Its Seams with Oil

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP)—Everywhere you turn in spacious Libya these days there's an oilman at your elbow—or some salesman in pursuit of an oilman's money.

This vast, sandy country, once little more than a blank on the map of North Africa, is suddenly bursting at the seams with oil.

It happened virtually overnight.

No one even began looking for oil in Libya until five years ago, when firms were spurred by a new petroleum law. First small finds came only two years ago.

Then, about a year ago, Standard Oil of New Jersey brought in the first major well on the parched desert in Western Cyrenaica about 150 miles from the coast. As if

this were a signal, other companies began striking oil in rapid succession.

Oilmen believe their new underground pools of high-grade petroleum rival the fabulous strikes in the Middle East some 30 years ago. Many rate Libya ahead of Iraq and Iran, perhaps on a par with Saudi Arabia in potential reserves.

Only Kuwait stands with unchallenged primacy.

The strike has had major political effects. Up to a year ago there was a tendency for Libya to consider the United Arab Republic the road to Libya's future.

The ancient city of Tripoli is bursting at its sandy seams. Planes, hotels, offices, restaurants are jammed. So are the streets.

At the beginning of summer 18 companies had brought in 29 proved wells.

Throughout all Libya, 24 hours a day under searing heat sometimes reaching 125 to 130 degrees in the shade, oilmen are conducting the greatest oil exploration in history.

There will be 50 drilling rigs in Libya at year's end. In Kuwait there were never more than six. Saudi Arabia never more than 12.

To give an idea of how seriously the oil companies take all this, it's estimated that it costs \$10,000 a day to keep a drilling rig in operation here. Seismic crews of which there are at least 40, cost \$3,000 to \$5,000 daily.

Fabulous Strikes

The Libyan fields are 1,000 miles closer to the West than the pipelines of the Near East and are free of the Suez bottleneck, a tremendous economic and political advantage to the West.

The oilmen are engaged in a desperate race against time. Under Libyan law, the holder of an oil concession must surrender one-fourth of territory after five years, another quarter after three more years.

This forces oil companies to make some sudden-death decisions. The pressure is intense with 18 companies already in the field and 35 others waiting.

The men who bring in the wells are mostly old hands who work for drilling corporations under contract to the oil firms.

They spend three weeks on the job and then fly to Tripoli for a week off.

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Senegal, Sudan

Africans Split Apart

DAKAR, Senegal (Reuters) — The Mali Federation's premier and all Sudanese members of his cabinet were placed under house arrest Saturday as the 20-month-old federation of the former French territories of Senegal and Sudan split apart.

The Senegalese announced their breakaway from the uneasy federation and applied for separate membership in the UN as an independent country.

They will send Premier Modibo Keita and the other Sudanese ministers back to the Sudan capital of Bamako today.



Key Speech

Former CCF national leader M. J. Caldwell will give a key address here later this month in support of his party's three city candidates. (See Page 15.)

Highway Hazard

Board Explains School Bus Fate

School trustees in Greater Victoria had put off the decision to remove school buses from View Royal elementary school for two years "because of the highway situation."

But board chairman W. C. Gelling said last night the school board was forced to discontinue the service last June 23 because further running of the school bus would have resulted in favoritism to one section of the district.

WRONG BLAME

He said parents who are vigorously protesting proposed removal of the bus because of traffic hazards to youngsters walking to school are wrongly blaming the school board.

The department of education pays 35 of the 65 cent-per-mile cost of running school buses for students living more than three miles away.

NOT ENOUGH

But Mr. Gelling pointed out that, since the children affected at View Royal school don't live far enough away, the board is paying the whole shot, thus increasing the burden on local taxpayers.

"The traffic hazard at the cloverleaf (Thetis Lake underpass)—if it is such a hazard—should be brought to the attention of the department of highways. The parents who are so upset should be agitating for more safety measures there and at other danger points."

SAME PEOPLE

"We sympathize with the parents—but these are the same people who are complaining about the high cost of education."

Parents recently petitioned the school board to retain the school bus bringing some 32 pupils to View Royal elementary school. They were told the board would support their demand for installation of pedestrian safeguards by the department of highways.

Some mothers said they wouldn't let their five and six-year-old children enter school unless some form of transportation was guaranteed.

One boy was recently knocked down in the area by a hit-and-run motorist.

SAME HAZARD

Mr. Gelling said school buses aren't the answer because "the same hazard exists at other times . . . and the parents are not providing their own buses to run children around."

He said parents in other parts of the district probably could make a strong case for their area and noted that trustees are concerned as well over Craigflower students using the narrow bridge over the Old Island Highway over the Gorge.

Grass Fire Fall Injury End Lull

Volunteer firemen answered two emergency calls in 10 minutes in Central Saanich yesterday, bringing to a close a 10-day quiet period in the municipality.

Mrs. Roberta Hill of Tekin, Ill., was rushed to St. Joseph's Hospital with leg injuries suffered in a fall at Butchart's Gardens. She is in satisfactory condition.

About 10 minutes later volunteers beat back a barn-burning grass fire at the home of W. A. Westoby, 7791 Malcolm Road. It burnt more than half an acre before checked.

\$1,000 Robbery Probe Involves Two Juveniles

COURTENAY—An intensive 15-hour investigation by RCMP brought two juvenile boys into court Saturday for the \$1,000 robbery of Eaton's store early Friday morning.

Three suitcases of loot also were recovered after the two boys were apprehended.

The 16 and 17-year-olds were remanded to Monday. One boy is from Courtenay, the other paying a return visit here from Prince George.

Department store clerks discovered the theft when they reported for work Friday morning. Electric razors, power drills, watches, tools, clothing, binoculars and shoes expected to total more than \$1,000 were

discovered in the cache of three suitcases.

A robbery of 10 cartons of cigarettes and \$60 cash from the Sno Cap Grill in Courtenay a week ago also has been charged against the two youths.

Police had the slimmest of clues to work on in the Eaton's case. Only a partial description was obtained from a boy passing the store at midnight who reported seeing a young man with dark hair trying on a sports jacket for size.

An improvised rope of ties and tea towels used to lower the loot from a second-storey window was discovered early in the investigation by police in a lane not far from the store.

Careless Victorian Fined, Loses Licence

COWICHAN LAKE—A Victoria motorist who sped across a street and slammed on his brakes to stop short of a group of teenagers, lost his licence in court yesterday.

Norman H. Bell, Victoria, was fined \$25 and lost his licence for 30 days when he pleaded guilty to a charge of driving without due care and attention.

Police said he was in a parking lot on one side of South Shore Road and that he sped across the road to the

opposite sidewalk despite the fact that he could not see in either direction if there was any traffic.

There was—a police car.

Beauty is becoming more cosmopolitan and 1969's fashion models will emulate Slavic and Oriental types with the opulent lips of an Italian Singora. Scandinavian silvery blondeness and the turned-up nose of a fraulein will also be seen on the posing lovelies in the glossy magazines.

Special Lookout Depth-Sounders

By TERRY HAMMOND

Backers of a proposal to operate a 45-mile-an-hour hydrofoil ferry between Victoria and Bellingham are taking no chances of the craft striking submerged logs or deadheads, the captain of the revolutionary vessel told the Colonist last night.

From Astoria, Ore., where the Flying Fish is undergoing emergency repairs after it burned out a main crankshaft bearing on Friday, Capt. Charles Cushing said the craft's normal crew complement would include a special lookout as well as a pilot.

DEPTH-SOUNDERS

"In addition, we are going to mount a pair of depth-sounders in a forward-aiming direction so we will get warning of any submerged object," he said.

And to increase the safety margin, the Flying Fish will only operate at high speed during daylight hours.

Capt. Cushing, who is enjoying his first command of a hydrofoil vessel, said the manoeuvrability of the Italian-designed craft "is far better than that of conventional boats."

FULL STOP

"We can not only turn faster, but we can also come to a full stop from top speed in about three boat-lengths."

He said he considers the hydrofoil "a terrific means of transportation which solves many of the problems of moving passengers over water at high speeds."

Victoria shipping figures earlier felt that the chief hazard to hydrofoil operation in local waters stemmed from the possibility of hitting driftwood.

LITTLE CHANCE

"With the precautions we are taking there is little chance of hitting logs, and even if we did hit one we have better protection than a conventional boat because it would simply mean the craft would settle back onto its hull," the captain said.

Cushing said actual running time 80 miles down the Columbia River from Portland to Astoria on Thursday and Friday was only a little over two hours, "and that included some time spent practising getting it up on the foils."

The Flying Fish climbs up out of the water and onto its underwater "wings" at about 15 knots and attained a top speed of 38 knots on its down-river run before the trip to Bellingham was interrupted by engine trouble.

VIBRATION-FREE

Capt. Cushing said the 60-passenger boat is "completely free from vibration and runs through choppy water as smoothly as if it was calm."

Where waves exceed four feet in height the vessel is eased back down onto its main hull as the foils come out of water.

"But up to that point it just cuts through the waves as though they weren't there," the enthusiastic skipper said. Equally enthusiastic about the performance and the potential of the fast hydrofoil last night was Bellingham's Mayor John Westford, who rode the Flying Fish from Portland to Astoria.

"It is everything I expected

to be and more," said the mayor.

"It was quite rough on the Columbia at times, especially with a lot of river traffic moving up and down, and she rode it all very smoothly."

He said the latest setback suffered by the craft at Astoria was "only a minor matter—it could happen to anybody."

The Flying Fish is expected to resume its trip to Bellingham on Monday or Tuesday after repairs are completed to its 1,350-horsepower Diesel engine.

Earlier it was intended to have the boat in service during August, but it was extensively damaged when being unloaded from the deck of a freighter at Portland and a quantity of parts were lost in transit and had to be replaced from Italy.

Loganberry Surplus Sold in U.S.

More than 500 tons of loganberries have been shipped through the Saanich Fruit Growers' shed this year. Officials expect to close the season Wednesday.

Growers' manager L. F. Dawes said last night an anticipated surplus of loganberries had been taken care of through exports to the U.S.

Market demand is changing from canning and jam berries to quick frozen-processing, he said. More than 150 tons were shipped to mainland freezing plants.

Prices for loganberries remained steady through the season.

Prowler Escapes

A youthful early-morning prowler was being sought by city police yesterday after he broke into the house of S. D. Bryant, 450 Craigflower, overnight.

DO YOU KNOW

Land taxes in unorganized areas increased under Social Credit from \$3.8 million in '52 to \$6.5 million in 1957.

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'Meanest Woman' Granted Divorce

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—Mrs. Lorraine Rice, 41, whose husband picketed their home with signs describing her as "the meanest woman in the world," was granted a divorce.

Edward Lee Rice, 43, wept at the hearing. Rice, a house painter, began picketing their home in suburban Whittier.

"My wife is the meanest woman on earth and won't let me see my son," one sign said. Another placard read "Mom wants the divorce and I don't."

Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Sun., Aug. 21, 1960 7

Sadie Marie Best Cow

DUNCAN—Best producing Bridgeview Sadie Marie. She cow in the last lactation period gave 14,105 pounds of milk ending in July was G. A. and 669 of butterfat in her Baumgart's purebred Holstein 305-day milking period.

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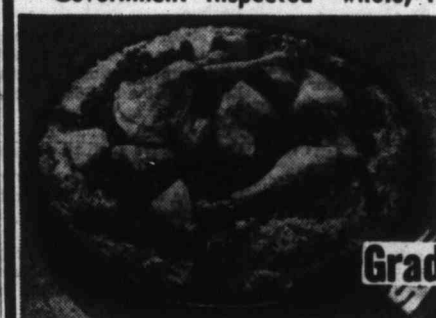
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SAFEWAY

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Lions Capitalize on Break Capture First Win of Season

By JIM TANG

VANCOUVER — B.C. Lions got one break in their darkest hour here last night and used it as the stepping stone to their first victory of the season in the Western Interprovincial Football Union.

Score was 27-12 over the lightly-regarded Saskatchewan Roughriders, but as 29,532 fans at Empire Stadium would testify, the play was much closer than that although the Lions led all the way. In fact, from the start of the second half, it looked as if coach Ken

Carpenter's revitalized Riders might yet come on to win.

Leading, 14-12, on the strength of two first-half touchdowns.

	P	W	L	T	A	P
Winnipeg	3	3	0	0	13	31
Edmonton	1	1	0	0	3	15
B.C. Lions	1	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	2	0	1	1	27	42
Calgary	2	0	1	1	4	11

Last night's score: B.C. Lions 27, Saskatchewan 12 at Vancouver.
Next games: Monday, B.C. Lions at Calgary; Saskatchewan at Edmonton.

touchdowns, Lions were bogged down in one of the third-quarter slumps that have characterized their play this season. Led by rookie quarterback Bob Placek, the Riders

were monopolizing the ball and slowly but surely getting control. Then came the break, and the turning point for the Lions.

Danny Banda of the Riders dropped a punt by Vic Kristopaitis on his own 40-yard line and the Lions' Ed Sullivan recovered, carrying to the 33-yard line. Stopped after three ground plays at the 17, Lions got three points on Kristopaitis' field goal, went ahead, 17-12, and had their confidence back.

Riders came back with a march that started on their own 12-yard line, but bogged down at the Lion 32 when Placek threw three straight incomplete passes.

TOOK OVER

Lions took over there and on the first play Willie Fleming took a handoff from Duncan, cut to his left, and headed on what looked like an end sweep. But just when he was ready to turn the corner he stopped short and passed to Bill Herron, all alone on the Lion 45. Herron outraced three defenders for a 78-yard touchdown play and Kristopaitis converted to make it 24-12 with eight minutes left to play.

Lions had things their own way from then on, and Kristopaitis booted a field goal late in the game to complete a nine-point evening.

EXPLOSIVE BURST

Fleming, 21-year-old speedster from Iowa, caught a pass from Randy Duncan for Lions' first touchdown and Bob Jeter got the other with an explosive burst over guard for 16 yards in the second quarter.

Riders, who operated from one of the widest spread formations seen in recent years, got their touchdown from Bobby Renn on a pass from Placek in the second quarter. Reg Whitehouse kicked a 38-yard field goal and a convert, and Riders added two points tacking Jeter in his own end zone.

KEY PENALTIES

Lions started the game as though they were going to lose it on penalties. Four times in the first half they took key penalties, two calling penalties on the Saskatchewan 10-yard line.

A rough play penalty on an attempted field goal by Whitehouse set up the Saskatchewan touchdown, Baz Nagel had run

the ball out, but Riders got another chance from the 16-yard line and Placek hit Renn in the end zone on the first play.

Statistically the Riders held an edge in almost everything, but that long pass by Fleming, who had missed Herron on a similar play earlier, and fumbles at inopportune moments killed their scoring opportunities.

Saskatchewan had 24 first

downs on 245 yards passing and 116 yards rushing compared to Lions' 19 first-downs on 167 yards rushing and 214 yards passing. Lions completed 11 passes out of 22, and Placek made good on 18 of 31.

Riders, who are much improved from last year but still lack speed in their backfield, depended almost entirely on the passing and running of Placek of University of Michigan.

Battle Starts For Stadium

VANCOUVER (CP) — Vancouver's Empire Stadium has been caught in a huddle between United States and Canadian football interests.

Just who will take the snap—the opportunity to pay a fee and play on its turf—isn't known.

British Columbia Lions of the Western Interprovincial Football Union want exclusive use of the stadium.

City financier Peter Graham, meanwhile, is heading a group seeking a franchise for this city in the American Football League.

A sizeable stadium is a must for Graham's bid, but back-room negotiations between Lions and the Pacific National Exhibition operators of the field, indicate Lions may be the exclusive football tenants.

Graham says the contract battle is a fight to the death between the AFL and the Canadian Football League. He must appreciate that Graham is a man without a franchise or a stadium. He is negotiating for both at the same time.

Dr. Jack Berry, president of the FNE, said Friday: "You must appreciate that Graham is a man without a franchise or a stadium. He is negotiating for both at the same time."

Tiger-Cats Tamed 35-6, by Ottawa

HAMILTON — The one-mighty Hamilton Tiger-Cats crept out of Civic Stadium here last night, their tails between their legs after being mauled, 35-6, by Ottawa Rough Riders.

It was the second defeat in as many starts for the defending Big Four champions, who just don't look like the club

which has been in the Grey Cup final for the past three seasons. Hamilton's usually partisan fans, accustomed to a winner, booed the Tiger-Cats unmercifully and seemed to have good reason.

The only fireworks the Tiger-Cats were treated to came at half time, when a display of colorful rockets was sent up. Outside of the rockets, the Hamilton fans had little to enjoy.

Tiger-Cats, who have built their attack around a ground game and the passing of Bernie Faloney, rushed for only five yards last night and gained only 125 yards in the air.

Playing a control game and sticking mainly to the ground got touchdowns from Dave Thelan, Joe Kelly, Bill Graham, John Lancaster and quarterback Russ Jackson. Paul Dekker got Hamilton's only touchdown on a five-yard pass from Faloney.

dash, with Bob Mawle second and Doug Bowell third.

Another Smith, this one Bill Smith of Victoria, spun-out three times in previous races, but came back to win the third heat.

Complete results: Trophy dash — 1. Al Smith; 2. Bob Mawle; 3. Doug Bowell; 4. Bill Smith. First heat — 1. Ray Pottinger; 2. Bill Foster; 3. Dick Varley; 4. Bowell. Second heat — 1. Dick Varley; 2. Bowell; 3. Bill Smith; 4. Philardi. Third heat — 1. Bill Smith; 2. Jim Barry; 3. Doug Bowell; 4. Ray Pottinger. Main event — 1. Ray Pottinger; 2. Jim Barry; 3. Bill Foster.

Score Hurls Two-Hitter

Herb Score pitched a two-hitter for Chicago White Sox and Bill Skowron hit an 11th-inning home run to win for New York Yankees, but the big American League news yesterday came out of Boston, where Ted Williams blasted a pair of tremendous home runs to almost singlehandedly beat Baltimore Orioles.

Williams, who will be 42 Aug. 30, connected with two

men on base each time to drive in six runs as the Red Sox beat Baltimore. Even the fact that the Orioles came back to win the nightcap, 1-0, behind Skinny Brown couldn't detract from the excitement over Williams in Boston.

Williams, who hit a single in addition to his home runs, also joined Babe Ruth as the only major league baseball player ever to receive 2,000 or more walks. He drew his 2,000th walk in the first inning of his 2,260th game. Ruth had 2,056 in a 22-year career over 2,503 games.

Williams' homers, his 22nd and 23rd this year, came off rookie Chuck Estrada and each pulled the Sox from behind. Bill Monbouquette got his 14th victory.

Yankees, trailing Washington Senators, 2-0, going into the ninth inning, shelled Pedro Ramos with five runs, but the Senators came back to tie the score at 5-5 in their half of the inning. Then Skowron clubbed his 23rd homer in the top of the 11th for two runs, and pinch-hitter Kent Handley doubled in two more for two more as the Yankees stayed a game and a half up on the White Sox.

Score, improving steadily of late, was masterful yesterday in a duel with Don Larsen.

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Limit Catch from Brentwood

Saturday morning fishing at Brentwood proved productive for Eric Charman, centre, and guests Sarah Price, left, and Mrs. Marion Price, Los Angeles. Guided by Tom Alex-

ander of Gilbert's Boathouse, party limited on springs, using small Strip-Teasers and light weight, near Bamber-ton. Biggest fish weighed nine pounds.—(Photo by Ryan Bros.)

Yardstick, Summary

	Sask.	B.C.
First downs	24	21
Yards rushing	137	167
Yards passing	214	167
Passes made/intercepted	15/7	12/2
Punts/average yards	7/28.5	14/43
Fumbles/fumbles lost	2/3	1/1
Penalties/total yards	2/28	1/6

1. B.C. touchdown (Fleming three-yard pass from Duncan) 14:18.
2. B.C. convert (Kristopaitis) 14:45.
3. Saskatchewan field goal (Whitehouse) 15:36.

4. B.C. touchdown (Jeter 16-yard run) 16:00.
5. B.C. convert (Kristopaitis) 16:27.
6. Saskatchewan touchdown (Renn 19-yard pass from Placek) 17:32.
7. Saskatchewan convert (Whitehouse) 17:59.
8. Saskatchewan safety touch (Jeter tackled in end zone) 18:45.
9. B.C. field goal (Kristopaitis) 19:11.

FOURTH QUARTER
1. B.C. touchdown (Herron 78-yard touch-down play and Kristopaitis converted) 24:12.
2. B.C. convert (Kristopaitis) 24:39.
3. Saskatchewan field goal (Whitehouse) 25:36.

OUTDOORS

with Alec Merriman



There is an outdoor paradise crying out for use on the northern half of Vancouver Island, but practically all of it is inaccessible to Mr. Average Sportsman.

Anyone wanting to go after the big tye at the mouth of the Nimpkish could, however, have a stab at it and Alert Bay accountant Ed. Burton and banker Al. Humphries say that "any fish at the Nimpkish under 40 pounds is a piker."

The run starts toward the end of August and lasts until the middle of September. A 56-pounder was the biggest recorded there last year by sport fishermen. . . and this places the Nimpkish in a class with Comox and the Alberni Inlet, but not quite up to Campbell River standards where there have been a few over 60 pounds landed already this year.

The mouth of the Nimpkish is only one mile by water across from Alert Bay, which is on Cormorant Island. There is hotel accommodation at Alert Bay. There is no boat rental service at Alert Bay, but Burton and Humphries say that "anyone keen to fish will find boats available."

A number seven Wonder or a Gibbs 8 spoon are the favorite lures for the big tye.

There is good trout and steelhead fishing in the Nimpkish River, but fishing is not considered terrific in Nimpkish Lake. Ian Dadds of the Canadian Forest Products Nimpkish Camp told us a big run of fish go through Nimpkish Lake, but hair seals come up the six-mile Nimpkish River and chase the fish right through the lake.

Not much further south from the Nimpkish is the Kokish River where there is also good tye, trout and steelhead fishing.

To the north is Port McNeill, northern terminus of the Murray Marine Services ferry run from Kelsey Bay. Port McNeill is only a 35-minute run from Alert Bay and is headquarters of the Island operations of Rayonier of Canada. Port McNeill is on Vancouver Island and taxi and bus service runs from here to Port Hardy where there is hotel accommodation and an airport. Only accommodation at Port McNeill is for company guests.

This northern Island area is not ready yet for a big influx of sportsmen, but the 15,000 residents are starting to utilize the outdoors to the utmost.

Just a year ago the Rayonier company allowed employees to bring in their own cars. There are now about 260 cars in the area, which have less than 50 miles of public road to travel—mainly between Port Hardy and Port McNeill, but there are some 250 miles of logging and mining roads which company employees may use at weekends.

Pat Brown, secretary of the Rod and Gun Club for the north Island area, told us there are more than 20 lakes and scores of streams in the area, all loaded with three to five-pound and larger cutthroat trout and many of them accessible by logging roads.

"Within a year we will be able to drive to Alice and Victoria Lakes, which are big lakes and provide good fishing," he said. Incidentally that road will be a public road to Port Alice and will be available to all sportsmen. There will undoubtedly be bus and taxi service.

Deer and duck shooting in the north Island area is excellent. Brown told us, and Cape Scott, he said, is famous for its geese.

Outdoor sports is so available in the north Island area that the rod and gun club this year is sponsoring a hat trick contest—sportsmen to enter will have to shoot a deer, two grouse and catch a salmon, all on the same day.

"I don't think it will be too hard," said Brown.

This is not yet an area of easy access to sportsmen, but much of it is accessible to aggressive sportsmen with initiative. . . and the people are friendly and wish, almost more than anything else, to make their north Island more attractive to settlers and visitors.

All one needs to do to arrange a fishing or hunting trip with people who know the area, is to sit for an hour or two in the Canadian Legion at Alert Bay, or the cocktail lounge at Port Hardy and he will have little difficulty. Pat Brown at Port McNeill and Ron Shuker, newspaper publisher at Alert Bay, will record entries for the Colonist King Fisherman contest.

When to Fish or Hunt SOLUNAR TABLES

According to the Solunar Tables compiled for this area, the best times for hunting and fishing today and all next week will be as follows: (Times shown are Pacific Daylight Saving Time)

	A.M.	P.M.
Minor Major	Minor Major	Minor Major
5:35 11:45	6:00 11:35	
6:30 12:55	6:40 12:30	
7:05 1:30	7:20 1:15	
7:30 1:50	8:15 1:00	
8:30 2:50	9:00 12:45	
9:15 3:45	9:45 1:30	
10:00 4:30	10:30 1:15	
10:30 4:40	11:20 1:05	

Major solunar periods, lasting 2 1/2 to 3 hours, dark type.

Minor periods, shorter in duration, light type.

PCL Baseball

Tacoma	000 110 002-4	9
Vancouver	000 110 002-4	9
Lovenguth and Reveira; Nichols		
White. Home run: Vancouver, Goss.		
Salt Lake City	100 000 001-2	8
Seattle	002 100 004-3	7
Rowe and Hall; Rippelmeyer and Zimmerman.		
Home runs: Salt Lake City, Mitchell; Seattle, Zimmerman.		
Sacramento	000 000 000-0	4
Portland	000 002 008-12	15
Nichman, Diaz (1), Bowman (1)		
Rosell; Mickelsen and Gonsola.		

NEW TRAINER

MONTREAL (CP) — Andy Galley has been named head trainer of Montreal Canadiens, succeeding Hector Dubois, who resigned earlier this summer.

The National Hockey League club announced.

Ray Roms in Front In Stock Feature

Ray Pottinger, taking over on the seventh lap and never giving it up, won the main event of last night's stock car meet at Western Speedway, romping home well in front in the 16-car field.

Pottinger had taken over from early leader Doug Rose in the 25-lap race. Al Smith, leading the point race on Vancouver Island tracks, was second and Bill Foster finished third.

Smith also won the trophy

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Handicap Tennis Meet At Victoria Lawn Club

Play starts today in the annual handicap tennis championships of the Victoria Lawn Tennis Club, with a larger-than-usual entry in each event.

Play continues all week, with finals scheduled for Saturday.

The draw: 1 p.m.—G. Gilhull vs. J. Cozer; P. Hill vs. Bert Matthews; I. Goodman vs. N. Prie; D. Price vs. M. McKinnon; J. E. Roberts vs. N. Ross vs. B. Moffatt; A. Fisk vs. M. Ross.

2:30 p.m.—J. Demol vs. G. Harvey; J. Sergeant vs. Pedro Roberts; T. Bailey vs. A. Fisk; D. McCormick Jr. vs. V. Cooley; P. Bayliss vs. P. Jaisner; A. Rasmussen vs. G. Wilson; P. DeLima vs. J. Leo.

3 p.m.—G. Thomas and Mahon vs. M. Ross and Anderson; E. Cooley and R. Roberts vs. P. DeLima and G. Gilhull; P. Bayliss and Goodman vs. C. Jones and S. Fraser; D. Hughes and G. Brown vs. C. Jones and R. Fraser; J. Fraser and K. Ross vs. J. Sergeant, and A. Pickett.

3:30 p.m.—J. Demol vs. G. Harvey; J. Sergeant vs. Pedro Roberts; T. Bailey vs. A. Fisk; D. McCormick Jr. vs. V. Cooley; P. Bayliss vs. P. Jaisner; A. Rasmussen vs. G. Wilson; P. DeLima vs. J. Leo.

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Sue Defends Ontario Title

TORONTO (CP) — Susan Butt, Victoria, Saturday successfully defended her Ontario women's singles title with a 6-3, 6-2 win over Louise Brown, Toronto, in the Ontario international tennis championships here.

The two finalists stroked mostly from the base line. Drop shots and other well-

placed volleys were important features in 22-year-old Miss Butt's winning game.

Mrs. Brown is ranked third in Canada and Miss Butt first.

Miss Butt and Mrs. Brown Friday earned their way into the finals with straight-set victories over Eleanor Dodge of Montreal and Benita Senn of Toronto respectively.

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Jet Age Time To Kill?

NEW YORK (UPI)—How do passengers spend their time on a jet flight?

National Airlines attempted to find out by having stewardesses take headcounts. Here is what one stewardess came up with among the 110 passengers on a DC8B afternoon jet flight from New York to Miami:

Applying nail polish, 2; knitting, 7; sleeping, 18; looking out window, 9 (mostly children); sewing, 1; writing, 7; playing cards, 6; playing checkers, 2; talking, 31; talking to stewardess, 3 (both male), and reading, 27.

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New City Will Be Left Behind After Games

Rome Goes Thirsty for Olympic Prestige

ROME (TNS)—The Olympic fever is high in Rome.

The athletes have already moved into the gleaming new Olympic Village, and it's hard to realize that the new home for the Olympic performers was, only a short time ago, one of the city's greatest eyesores... a slum area which offended all one's senses.

Estimates on the amount of money spent for the Olympics agree that the total cost has been about \$30,000,000.

This would be a high price for mere prestige, but the builders of Rome's Olympics have built for the future of their city. Everything is a permanent improvement.

Nervi the famous Italian architect, has designed most of the sports palaces that will be used, and undoubtedly they will attract the top European sports attractions for years to come.

The new swimming pools will be a blessing to sunbathed Romans for many years, and 1,750 Roman families will be able to enjoy the Olympic Village apartments after the 1960 Games have entered the record books.

Motorists will reap the rewards of a new highway system—which had to be built anyhow—but received impetus because of the Games; and a hundred practice fields

and gymnasiums will become arenas for generations of Italian athletes.

The opening parade on Thursday will include representatives from the greatest number of competing nations in the history of the Olympic Games, and spectators will see the largest number of athletes ever to compete for Olympic medals.

But many Romans are beginning to wonder if the Olympics are worth all the trouble.

For three days over last weekend most of them were without water.

ways, it will get worse before it gets better.

For weeks housewives have been surrounded with Olympic symbols until they're dizzy.

And now many store owners and restaurant keepers are beginning to wonder if the Olympics will really make their cash registers ring.

It's not that the Italians aren't proud and happy to be hosts to the Summer Games, but they want to avoid all embarrassing predicaments.

For example Rome simply hasn't enough water for its growing population. Olympics or no Olympics, the city was forced to get a new water system, and so a new system was hurried through... a great

new system to meet all the extra demands.

Last week-end all the water was turned off for two days while the company switched from the old system to the new one. For the following two days water flowed like wine.

But again the system has been turned off and the Romans once more are lining up in front of tank trucks with their pails, and no one dares mention the word, Olympics.

There are bound to be problems, but as the day grows closer to the opening, the momentary problems, such as no water, are forgotten and everyone is swept up in the wave of happy excitement.

And There's No Tipping

Tokyo a Treat For Eye, Ear And Appetite

TOKYO (AP)—East is east and west is west and this city tops them all.

It's the noisiest, dirtiest, most exhilarating city in the world.

The biggest city in the world with 9,000,000 people, Tokyo is one of the most modern. Yet step 50 feet off the main drag and you're back in the 17th century.

In the Shimbashi area geisha girls still use the ricksha to get to their appointments. In the back alleys are the beautiful little shrines to ancient spirits.

Twisted Pine, Snowy Moat

The thing a fellow remembers most after the long day: A beautiful Japanese garden with a twisted pine tree 300 years old hidden behind a row of shabby shops.

Or a tiny, new shrine to a red-bibbed Jizo, god of travelers, next to a taxi garage in a factory district; or a geisha dancing the mambo in a plush night club.

And for the kind of beauty that lasts, there is the curve

that protected the section centuries ago.

Tokyo is a mass of color.

On the Sumida River, fireworks bombard the heavens with lights and color and dare the stars to compete, and there are the summer festivals when chanting celebrants lurch down the street with golden shrines on their shoulders.

At night policemen direct traffic with huge lighted paper lanterns.

Poetry All the Time

And the temple gong sounding faintly over the roar of traffic.

We have poetry all the time.

Take the service, for instance. The most gracious and polite in the world. None of

this business, of the outstretched palm. No tipping and they mean it.

Move into a Japanese inn for a while. Take off your shoes and step into tatami room—straw mats, that is—with the delicate arrangements and scroll pictures... simple elegance.

Have a beer, then slip into a tiled bath. Take your beer into the bath with you, if you like. Eat afterward, sitting on the floor while the maid waits on you.

Tween Season Prices Drop

The "tween season" in Barbados—September through November—means a considerable drop in hotel and guest house rates.

For example, a guest house room and all meals can be had for \$4. Hotels charge as little as \$7 daily per person, double occupancy, including meals.



Ancient Art, Aged Castle

Watching the ages-old art of repairing fish nets are a pair of Canadian visitors in Wales. In background is famed Caernarvon Castle.—(British Travel Association Photo.)

Handyman's Guide

Old Doors Add Character To Modern Home Interior

By GORDON DONALDSON

Other people's homes seem to bring out the worst in women. For women bring out the worst in other people's homes.

Their keen little eyes are darting about, spotting flaws and noting defects. As they sit, pleasantly complimenting the other housewife on her new drapes, they're sizing up the worn spots on the rug and the crack in the wall.

But worst of all is when there aren't any flaws. They then get dissatisfied with their own places and (according to the rules of feminine logic) their own husbands.

This happened to me this week when we visited a friend with a real talent for fixing up homes. It's not that Jim spends a lot of money, or even has money.

But he used odd materials to excellent effect. And being in the building business he can get hold of odd materials.

Old doors, now, while people with old houses frantically modernize by adding new, featureless plywood

doors and paneling, people with modern homes can add tremendous character and interest by using those fine old moldings and leaded lights.

Jim has put two heavy, ornate Victorian doors in his hallway, complete with carved knobs and glass panelling. Painted bone-white, they look almost delicate despite their bulk.

His home has a serving hatch between kitchen and dining area—an idea I favor at mealtimes but dislike when there's cooking going on.

Jim contrived a formica-topped flap that folds out through the hatch into the dining area when required so that the family can eat simultaneously in kitchen and dining room, at one table, when they want to.

The hatch is closed with swing, louvered shutters—two shutters, each hinged in the middle, painted bone-white, which look rather attractive against a papered wall.

Jim goes in for wallpaper a lot. The flagged entranceway is papered with a rough-stone

effect (they can make wall-paper look like almost anything these days) and the passageway is a coarse linen textured paper.

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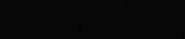
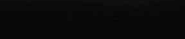
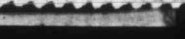
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Tourists to Israel no longer need to declare the amount of currency taken into the country.

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Garden Notes

It Can't Take Winter

By M. V. CHESNUT, FRHS

CASTOR OIL PLANT (T.F., Victoria)—Your Castor Oil plant is not winter-hardy here. While it is an evergreen perennial tree-like plant in its native Zanzibar, living for many years in the tropical plantation, I don't know of any practicable way of bringing it safely through the winter outdoors. It is customary here to treat it as a tender annual, starting fresh plants from seed every spring.

I suppose it would be possible to pot the thing up in an oversize tub and keep it growing in a sunny window indoors, but the plant is really far too big for the average home.

BLEEDING HEART (F.L.D., Sidney)—It is perfectly natural for the foliage of your Bleeding Heart to turn color in late August or early September, and there is no need to worry about the health of your plant. It is the habit of this subject to pack up a little earlier than most of our perennial flowers.

The Bleeding Heart may be transplanted either in the early fall, as soon as the foliage turns color, or in the spring, just as the first shoots are poking their noses through the soil. They are not at all fussy as to soil, and will grow cheerfully either in full sun or partial shade.

EVERBLOOMING ROSE (F.S., Sooke)—Your rose bush, which has been blooming its head off ever since last June will come to no harm as a result of its non-stop performance. I don't think flowering is any particular strain on a plant, and it would serve no useful purpose or save the strength of the plant in any way to pick off the buds before they open—just pick off the faded flowers before they can go to seed.

As long as your bush has plenty of healthy foliage, enough water, and a touch of rose fertilizer scratched into the soil, it can bloom to its heart's content without coming to any harm.

CAPE PRIMROSE (B.J.O.C., Victoria)—Your mystery houseplant is a Streptocarpus, commonly known as the Cape Primrose. It has hairy leaves, rather like a Gloxinia, and the flowers are shaped like those of an oversize Petunia, bright purple with brown stripes in the throat.

The plant thrives under about the same care as you would give an African violet, to which it is related. The special soil sold for African violets will suit the lovely Streptocarpus to perfection if you add a dessert spoonful of bone meal to it. If you want more plants, simply break off a leaf and stick it in a jam jar with an inch of water in the bottom. It will throw

out roots in a couple of weeks, after which you can pot it up and grown it on to maturity.

LAWN PREPARATION (W.L.S., Port Alberni)—Your lawn site should be raked and rolled repeatedly before sowing, and rolled once more after the seeds are sown. Make sure the roller is bone dry, or it may pick up the seeds. Sow the seeds without any covering at all, as Kentucky blue grass and its varieties will germinate much more freely when exposed to the light.

There is a very good booklet available free of charge from the Dominion Experimental Station at Saanichton on the preparation and sowing of lawns. Ask for Memo No. 153, "Lawns, Planting and Maintenance."

POTATO APPLES (E.W., Victoria)—Those little green "tomatoes" forming on your potato plants are simply seed pods. The potato blossoms form seeds just like any other plant, although these seeds are never sown ordinarily except by plant breeders in search of a new and better variety of potato.

The green seed pods will turn red eventually, and will look even more like small tomatoes. These are mildly poisonous, and because they are attractive to children, it is best to pull them off and get rid of them.

TV West Going Soft

Gals Sometimes Win

Gunmen Flirt with Skirts

By CYNTHIA LOWRY

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—The biggest problem of Hollywood TV action series producers is to skirt romantic entanglements.

Except for the family-type comedy shows, the rarest prop in a TV series is a wedding ring. While there is not one married hero in the current crop of action and adventure shows, there is an abundance of widowers.

Wives spell plot-trouble. But it would never do to portray the hero as scared of women or—worse—indifferent to feminine charms.

In the days when westerns were for children, girls were used rather incidentally and usually had a brother-sister relationship with the hero. Dale Evans, for instance, was the pal of Roy Rogers, but there was none of that mushy stuff.

When the "adult" western arrived on the home screens, it became permissible to involve the hero emotion-

ally—but with marvellous restraint—with a lady. Inevitably, after bringing in the handcuffed bad men, the hero headed west alone while the ranch-owner's daughter or the entertainer in the local saloon watched him out of sight, tears in her eyes and loneliness in her heart.

That is still the usual formula and only here and there have the script writers managed to get away from it. There is Gunsmoke's Marshal Matt Dillon and Kitty Russell, proprietor of the Long Branch saloon.

When the show started six seasons ago Kitty—then as now played by Amanda Blake—was just one of the girls in the Long Branch saloon who urged the male patrons to buy another drink.

"But we received so many letters, particularly from fastidious women, which said that, although they realized the subtlety of the re-

lationship between Matt and Kitty, they would enjoy the show more if there were no other men in her life," Miss Blake said.

So, towards the end of the second year, Matt returned to Dodge from a trip and was told by his friend Doc that, during his absence, Kitty had bought the saloon.

"How," asked Matt, "did she ever manage that?"

"She saved her money," replied Doc.

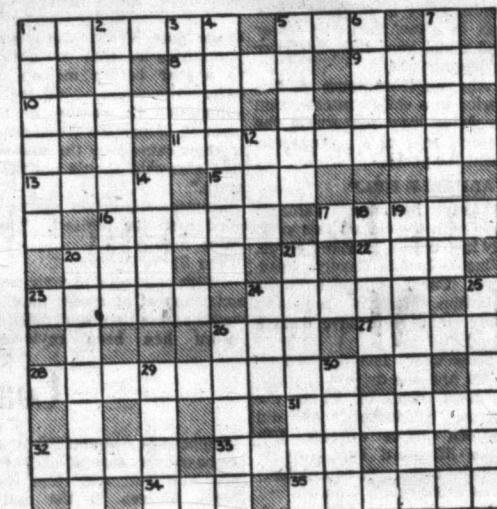
The subject was permanently dropped and Kitty was neatly transformed from B-girl to business woman.

At the moment, it looks as if true love is to enter the life of one of the many TV widowers. The producers of The Rifleman are hunting for the right girl to creep into the stalwart heart of Lucas McCain. Her name will be Milly, but she won't turn up on TV screens for at least 10 months.

Sheilah Graham in London

The Lady Skis in Tights

CRYPT-A-CROSSWORD



CLUES ACROSS

1. Twin names for a drum.
5. The boy from Greenslade High School (hidden word)
8. Interior enough to be found far behind the front line?
9. Great lake.
10. A cartoon for Eddie? (Anagram)
11. Writer whose name could end up being boiled? (2 words) (double clue)
13. Encounter in a suitable manner? (double clue)
15. One of those listeners
16. Damp
17. May be rattled in a threatening manner
20. Not to be confused with Jose
22. Reprimand in Spanish (hidden word)
23. Charles is little more than a boy (split word)
24. Had a fight in case? (double clue)
26. What an American and a Canadian have in common (hidden word)
27. As sluggish as owls may be (Anagram)
28. Honest money-takers in the movie business? (double clue)
31. Worked for money
32. Even description of some fish (double clue)
33. Just a little hair.
34. Burnt tree? (double clue)
35. Time of the year for his boy to go to sea (split word)

CLUES DOWN

1. It's in Washington
2. You might make me try one in California (Anagram)
3. No Boers have it in them to provide music (hidden word)
4. It takes real men to upset her (Anagram)
5. Bar to getting up a revel? (reversed word)
6. You're expensive honey! (double clue)
7. There may be something cooking here
12. Month of possibilities (double clue)
14. Might be late (Anagram)
18. Almost a pest the way a fellow copies (hidden word)
19. Presumably they're no good for farmers (2 words)
20. Missouri get-together in an ethical sense? (split word)
21. Ron's key to the New York residential problem? (am)
24. Prohibition
25. Eden is part of this country (split word)
26. Some fish, perhaps
29. Rio girl
30. What Elsa might make (Anagram)

Answer in Tuesday's Colonist

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—I can never be on the "Navarone" set without waiting to chat with Gregory Peck who flies to his villa in the south of France every weekend. The most interesting sight there apparently is Lady Norah Docker who skis on one foot, in a boat propelled by five men, her ladyship wearing orange tights that cover her from top to toe, with white gloves and white hat. Perhaps this is why Monaco still refuses to admit the Dockers.

Judy Garland has decided to live permanently in London, and is renting a large house for herself, three children and husband Sid Luft. Judy goes to work on the 28th—a concert, booked for her by manager Luft. She is also up to her neck in recording sessions. Judy says she feels fine at her present weight.

Henry Fonda is delighted to have Irene Dalley for his leading lady in their Otto Preminger-directed play on Broadway. Irene, the hitherto unknown sister of Dan Dalley, has been the hit of the West End season this year.

Anthony Quinn, championing at the bit on the "Guns of Navarone" set, assured me: "I've been promised I can leave on the 22nd for New York. We start rehearsals for 'Becket'—new title is probably 'God's Honor'—on Sept. 1."

I chatted with Gary Merrill on the set of "Mysterious Island," the Jules Verne sequel to "20,000 Leagues Under the Sea." Gary plays a reporter. Herbert Lom is Captain Nemo—James Mason played the original. And throaty Joan Greenwood, is Lady Mary somebody. Gary confirmed my story that he was very annoyed with ex-wife Bette Davis who went so far as to refuse to take the "World of Carl Sandburg" into New York, unless Gary was replaced. "I'm over it now," he told me, "but we were very successful together, and why should she take a chance with someone else?"

Now that Laurence Harvey is in Hollywood and continuing his friendship with Mrs. Harry (Joan) Cohn, there are continuing rumors of a divorce between Larry and Margaret Leighton. I am assured, "No Divorce." But it is difficult when two big stars are in the same family, as Yves Montand and Simone Signoret have discovered.

Director Reuben Mamoulian is spinning, with all the locale changes in "Cleopatra." "First," he told me, "it was to be a picture in England. So I came here months ago to set up the production. Then it was decided to make it in Italy. So I spent a month in Italy setting up production there. Then, I was told, interiors for England, exteriors for Italy. Then, all in England again. And now, which I hope is final, England and Egypt." There will probably be a small change. Mamoulian would like to film some of the picture trimmed from \$6,000,000 to \$5,000,000, in Greece.

Both Werner von Braun and his impersonator, Curt Jurgens, will attend the premiere of "I Am at the Stars," which opens the Edinburgh Festival.

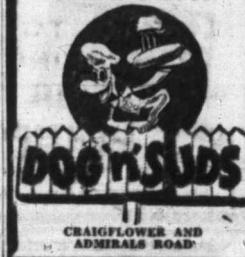
Bridge Results

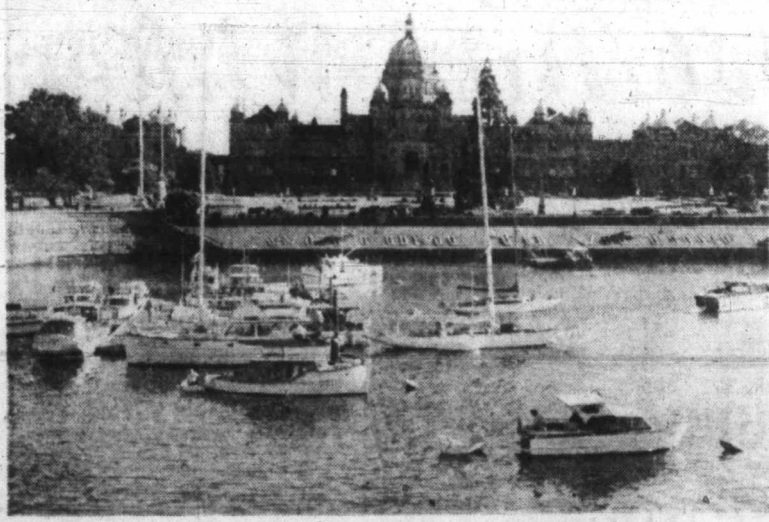
Winners of the weekly master point awards tournament of the Alimonts Duplicate Bridge Club: 1. Dora and Sam Dugan; 2. Green Braven and William McConnell; 3. Elizabeth Warren and Simon Mariner; 4. Dorothy Hill and Tony Maris; 5. Harry Brown and Jack Godie; 6. Leslie Stewart and Bill Simpson-Bailey.

OLD SHORTHAND

The manuscript of a system of shorthand used by the ancient Romans is among relics discovered in recent years in Germany.

OPENING SOON





Traffic Jam in Inner Harbor

Increase in the number of tourists visiting Victoria this season is reflected in this photo showing the traffic jam in the Inner Harbor yesterday. Parking space was at a premium and some of the craft had to anchor away from the floats. (Ryan Bros. photo.)

Sunny, Educational Summer

1,571 Win Certificates In 'Best Swim Year'

By MARGIE NAYSMITH
Well, this is the end of the best year of swimming classes we have ever had.

The Colonist's annual program of free swimming instruction for Greater Victoria and Duncan youngsters has just ended its biggest season. After eight weeks of classes we have been able to award swimmers' certificates to no fewer than 620 youngsters, beginners' certificates to 847 and attendance certificates to 104: a grand total of 1,571.

ATTENDANCE HIGH
I think the most impressive thing about this year's classes, aside from the record number of students, has been the attendance.

I know that the weather was responsible for this to some extent, but I can't help feeling that parents are truly becoming more convinced that swimming instruction for children is a basic obligation of parent-hood.

I don't think that any parent has the right to deny a child an opportunity to learn to swim.



MARGIE NAYSMITH

any more than I believe a parent can justifiably deny a child full knowledge of traffic safety technique.

The recreational aspects of swimming are a secondary consideration with us. What we

want to provide for youngsters is enough swimming ability, and enough confidence in that ability, to save lives.

Parents of youngsters who got beginners' certificates or attendance certificates should provide their youngsters with every opportunity for swimming practice between now and next summer, and be sure to enroll their children again next year.

Parents of those who got swimmers' certificates should realize their progeny are by no means expert swimmers, simply adequate for relatively short distances under relatively ideal conditions.

NEED PRACTICE
They too need practice—every hour which you can give them.

And I have a word for the parents of youngsters who have not yet been enrolled in the Colonist's free swim classes, but who will be enrolled next year. Try to get your children accustomed to water. Play with them in shallow water, and under constant supervision, get them playing together. For over the years we have found that the child who has no fear of the water is the first to take those first few vital strokes.

If your youngster is at all timid in the water DON'T apply any form of force. If he, or she, wants to walk back up on the beach away from the water, let them do so freely.

But when they have temporarily forgotten their fear, draw them closer to the water again, start a game of some sort in a few inches of water and make sure the youngster is having fun.

Any unpleasantness at this period in a child's introduction to water may perpetuate the natural fear of a strange element for years.

VALUABLE HELP
I have had much valuable help with the classes this year. My instructors, Brooke George, Winston Leckie, Carolyn Bradford, Carol Whipple, Jane Edmison, Marilyn Cann and Judy Henderson, have done a wonderful job.

Vancouver Island Coach Lines and the drivers also did a great deal to make the classes a success, as did Saanich police officers, Elk Lake lifeguard Don Smythe and the owners of Queen Margaret's School in Duncan. Last, but by no means least, I want to thank the parents and the children themselves. By their enthusiasm, their co-operation and their effort they have made this a wonderful year.

Bye 'til 1961.

Goldfish Purloined

JOLIET, Ill. (UPI)—Police are investigating the theft of 225 goldfish, worth \$4 each, from a lily pond at a funeral home.

Royal Conservatory of Music

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PIANO • ORGAN • VOICE • SPEECH ARTS • THEORY
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Miss Noel A. M. Smith,
2763 Cadboro Bay Road

Got a Wholesale Volcano?

NEW YORK (AP)—Got an old volcano for sale? A man here says he's in the market for one or more. "It's no gag," says Norman E. Sepler, advertising agency president. "We have a client who would like to get his hair-water-absorbing substitute for

peat moss. The product is a fine big volcano near Lima, Peru," Sepler said Thursday. "Another told us about possibilities in Mexico and Central America. We also have heard about the Mojave Desert in California. And we want to investigate Haiti. They have some honeys."

Sepler said his client doesn't want to pay too much for a volcano or for the leasing of mineral rights, but it would be a good deal for someone or some government. "After all, there's not many ways you can make money out of a volcano," Sepler said.

The Car Corner

By J. T. Jones

It's a Polite Reminder Till Big Daddy Writes

Just Run Road Rules Ragged And You'll Join Letter Club

There's a polite but chilling series of messages waiting for bad drivers—not me and not you, Charlie—all those other guys.

The letters start off mildly—even ingratiatingly:

"Dear Sir or Madam,

"Our constant review of the driving record of licensed drivers in this province brings your record to our attention due to a recent entry in your file.

"It is not our intention to criticize your driving habits nor do we wish to cast a reflection on your driving ability. We do find, however, that a great many drivers whose records come to our attention are completely capable of driving safely and lawfully. They simply have grown a little

careless about utilizing that ability at all times.

"It is our hope that this reminder is all that is required to have you operate a motor vehicle in a more careful and prudent manner. However, should your file again come to our attention due to further driving infractions, your record will then be reviewed with the distinct possibility of a suspension of your driving privileges.

"Your co-operation in safe driving and in consideration for others on the highway is earnestly requested."

There—wasn't that painless? If a letter goes out to a young driver, another letter

goes to Dad, along with a copy of Junior's:

"Dear Sir or Madam,

"Enclosed please find copy of our letter . . . to your son/daughter which is self-explanatory.

"We are interested in the promotion of safer driving on the highways and would prefer, under the right circumstances, that your son/daughter retain his/her driving privileges. However, further evidence of unsafe driving on his/her part will leave us no option but to suspend his/her driver's licence.

"Your assistance in our program would be sincerely appreciated."

If Offender Offends Again

If the offender offends again, our goes letter No. 2:

"Dear Sir,

"In reviewing your driving record it is noted that you have recently been convicted of a further driving infraction.

"You are required to attend for an interview at the Motor Licence Office on or before the . . . day of . . . for the purpose of discussing your driving record with an official at that office.

"Failure to comply . . . shall give cause for the suspension of your driver's licence . . . "May we have your co-operation, please."

Next step, the interview. At its conclusion a form is filled out giving name marital

status, children, occupation, employer, length of present employment, whether wife drives, who owns the car, and (shudder) attitude.

There's a big space for driving record, a slightly smaller one for remarks, and finally, one line for the interviewer's recommendations.

Well, they've had fair warning. One more slip and the postman brings an impressive printed sheet with the coat-of-arms at the top. This is no

friendly letter, Buster—this is Big Daddy:

NOTICE

"I, GEORGE LINDSAY, Superintendent of Motor Vehicles, HEREBY GIVE YOU

NOTICE that your driving record has been under review by my Department, and from the records of the Department

is as follows:

(Here we have a large blank space for a list of the sins.)

"The foregoing record appears to provide reasonable cause for the suspension of your licence(s) to drive or your right to obtain a driver's licence."

I Hereby Notify You . . .

"Accordingly, I HEREBY NOTIFY you that your licence(s) as herein mentioned, and/or your right to obtain licence(s) to drive will be suspended for a period of . . . under section 87 of the Motor Vehicle Act unless you advise me that you desire to appear before me on or before the . . . or make submission in writing, or by counsel, before the latter date, to show cause why the suspension aforesaid should not take place."

Suppose the driver makes a good case for himself. This letter follows:

"Dear Sir or Madam,

"With reference to your personal appeal of recent date, I would advise that your driving record has been reviewed

taking into consideration the circumstances which you outlined. As a result of this review consideration has been given in your case and your driver's licence will not be suspended at this time. However, your driver's licence is being placed under probation for a period of 12 months . . . and should you be further convicted of a driving infraction during this probation period your driver's licence will be subjected to suspension.

"Kindly therefore, co-operate with us by driving in the future in a careful and prudent manner taking into consideration your responsibilities to the other users of the highway."

Suppose the driver hasn't

made out much of a case—but a case of sorts. Anyway, he softened them up a little. Here's what he gets:

"Dear Sir or Madam,

"With reference to a hearing in connection with your driving record I would advise that your driver's licence has been suspended for a period of . . . in accordance with the enclosed suspension notice."

"This reduction in your suspension period is being made with the understanding that you will be placed on probation for a period of one year from the reinstatement of your driver's licence. Should you be convicted of a further driving infraction during this probation period your licence will then be subject to further suspension."

Coat-of-Arms and Club

Suppose our motorized menace hasn't any case at all. They hear him out, and then Big Daddy arrives in the mail, wearing his coat-of-arms and carrying a club:

NOTICE

"On the . . . day of . . . 19 . . . I notified you in writing that your licence(s) to drive, and/or your right to obtain a licence to drive, under the Motor Vehicle Act would be suspended for a period of . . . under section 87 of the Motor Vehicle Act by reason of your driving record as set out therein, unless I heard from you before . . .

"You appeared before me on the . . . day of . . . 19 . . . and presented evidence or gave reasons why your licence(s) should not be suspended, but after considering the submission made by you I have determined that your licence(s) and/or your right to obtain a licence, is suspended, effective on date of receipt of this notice, and will remain suspended for the period of . . . from the date you forward your driver's licence to me.

"Upon receipt of this notice, the following licence(s) shall be surrendered to the Superintendent of Motor Vehicles, Victoria, B.C.:

"Driver's licence No. . . .

"Failure to surrender constitutes an offence under section 100 of the Motor Vehicle Act."

Anybody who goes through all that and is still unreformed deserves what he/she gets.

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August 29 to September 3 — 8.30 p.m.

Matinees Wed. and Sat. — 2.30 p.m.

America's Happiest Musical Hit

MEREDITH WILLSON'S

THE MUSIC MAN

Starring FORREST TUCKER

Entire Production Staged by MORTON DA COSTA

"THE SHOW FOR ABSOLUTELY EVERYBODY"

Evenings: \$6.00; 5.50; 4.95; 3.85; 2.75, Inc. tax

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KELLY'S MUSIC STORE

608 Seymour St., Vancouver—MU 1-3351. Make cheques payable to Famous Artists Ltd. Enclose stamped self-addressed envelope.

Can't Kick About Boots Look What Came Instead

LONDON (AP)—A two-ton container crammed with more than £17,000 (\$47,000) worth of silver bullion was dumped on Ben Sherman's doorstep the day he was expecting a consignment of old boots.

But Ben didn't keep the bullion long. Within an hour another truck arrived to pick up the bullion and deliver the wayward boots.

One-Day Pneumonia

Cold Not as Common As Office 'Ailments'

By HAL BOYLE

NEW YORK (AP)—There are at least 365 recognized medical ailments, one for each day of the year.

But in the modern business world there are a number of other diseases science has never named. Yet they probably cause more lost time and wasted motions—and perhaps more ulcers—than all the illnesses mentioned in a medical dictionary.

Here are a few of these mysterious maladies you can probably find in your own office:

"One-day pneumonia"—Familiar to every personnel director as a synonym for a hangover. Usually strikes on Monday. Victim's wife phones at 8.30 a.m. to say he seems

near death's door. But he makes a miraculous recovery during day—thanks to an old wonder drug called sleep.

"Afternoon sickness"—Patient has three martinis at lunch. Snore at desk until quitting time.

"Petty cash aphasia"—The new office boy suddenly trembles and becomes speechless when questioned about \$3.58 shortage in the stamp drawer.

"Foot-in-mouth disease"—The junior executive who compliments the boss on his 64th birthday by saying, "Just one more to go, eh chief?"

"Sincere syndrome"—The state of utter panic experienced by the office goof-off when he learns the firm has hired an efficiency expert.

"Post-vacation trauma"—Characterized by a vacant look and an inability to settle down

into the old rut. Usually disappears after a week or two. If it doesn't, the employee disappears.

Bad Boys Take Big Leap

RIVERS, Man. (CP)—Boys at a Manitoba correctional institution are learning to be paratroopers.

Residents of the Manitoba Home for Boys have completed two weeks training as the only cadet corps in Canada affiliated with an airborne army unit. Since 1949 the Manitoba Special Air Service Cadet Corps has trained here.

W. J. Donaldson, chief air corps instructor, said 75 cadet-trained delinquents had joined the armed services after release from the home. Twenty-five youths had qualified as airborne soldiers and served in Korea and West Germany.

"If we can keep a couple of these boys out of trouble the effort is more than paid for," said an instructor.

PREMIUM CAR? MORRISON

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Takes at Quads

HEAR THOMAS GAINES

Author and Renowned Lecturer, reveal the health and life secrets that 80 years if living have taught him.

FREE TO ALL AT

Club Sirocco, 1037 View St.

August 22, 23, 24, at 8 p.m.

Monday have your breathing tested. Present this ad for valuable printed souvenir.

Fears and Superstitions



FEROUS in his paint, feathers, and horns, weird in his ceremonial dance, the medicine man once played on the superstitions and fears of his victims in order to sell his snake oil, resurrection brew, and all-healing ointment. He more often killed than cured. Such pagan quackery has yielded to science. Research has come to the aid of medical practice, and today diagnosis and treatment of disease are on a sound scientific basis. To benefit by the progress which the years have wrought, see your physician when ill. Place yourself in his care. We supplement his service by filling your prescriptions promptly.

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Remainder: 11 a.m. - 11 p.m.
Open: 9 a.m. - 11 p.m.
Adm.: Adults \$1.10, Children 50¢, tax incl.



Newhart Fights Coup of PRs

Worries in a Button-Down Mind

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Off stage, Bob Newhart could be easily mistaken for one of the serious-toned, whimsical characters who people his humorously improbable monologues.

But the 30-year-old native of Oak Park, Ill., doesn't consider his real life seriousness either improbable or funny.

"I'm not a full-time social

critic, but I worry about the danger of public relations experts taking over politics and a lot of other things," insists Newhart, a new comedian on the TV-night club circuit.

"If I can make people see themselves and our times, things might change." Like Will Rogers, Newhart

tries to make people laugh at themselves—something many critics say Americans have lost the power to do.

"Nonsense," says Newhart. Slight and thin-thatched, Newhart has been billed as "the man with the button-down mind." "I don't know what it means either. It was part of a promotion."

The Newhart "bits" flick from Khrushchey to a harried driving school instructor, and from Abraham Lincoln to an atomic submarine commander playfully terrorized by his crew.

In one of his best-received monologues, Newhart plays a driving instructor, whose iron personal control is challenged

by a devastatingly inept woman beginner.

The skit ends, Newhart's mock composure strained but still intact, with driver and student headed for the police station after slamming into a patrol car.

As the woman explains the collision, "I was blinded by a red light... a flashing red light on the car."

Show Business

By Dick Williams

Mort Sahl, the sage young man of 33 who brought political commentary and satire back to American humor, was coaxed into the movies by producer Jerry Wald, for whom he made "In Love and War." (Remember Sahl on the field telephone in a foxhole answering a call, "Hello, World War II!")

The relationship was a happy one. "He is the only man I know in Hollywood who will answer his own telephone anytime you call him," reported Sahl.

One day Mort called Wald at 20th Century-Fox and a recording took the call. Undaunted, he replied, "Just say that Mort Sahl called and that this is a recording!"

He's Lolita's Humbert

Mason Prepared For the Uproar

By JAMES BACON

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — "Lolita," the controversial best-seller, will come to the screen as written—the love pursuit of a middle-aged roue for a 12-year-old nymphet.

That's the word of James Mason who has signed for the role of Humbert Humbert. He thinks Tuesday Weld will be Lolita.

"She's the only 16-year-old around who could play a 12-year-old convincingly," he said.

One source connected with the picture gives an insight into the callousness of the so-called stage mothers around town. The producers of the film have been besieged with mothers offering their 10 and 12-year-old actress daughters for the role.

Mason is prepared for the uproar the picture will cause. "Regardless of what is written—and there will be a lot of protest," he says, "I think it will be one of the most important films of my career. I also think it will be a film of great moral value."

I studied Mason on that last statement. He looked serious, but then Mason looks serious all the time. Even Julie Newmar, his delightfully wacky co-star in "The Marriage-Go-Round," has a tough time



JAMES MASON... great moral value

cracking that serious mien. Julie has her own system of acting. She stops before each scene, concentrates deeply. Mason asked her one day what she was doing.

"I'm agitating my essence," said Julie.

"I don't mind watching her agitate her essence but she

urges me to agitate my essence," says Mason.

"I've been in this business for 25 years, and now, like Hamlet, I keep wondering: 'to agitate my essence, or not to agitate my essence?'"

done forgot the words" came out loud and clear on the disc and there was a concerted rush of jazz collectors to lay their hands on it.

Louis Armstrong or "Satch," a mighty trumpet player and a booming personality as well as the man whose influence on jazz has been immeasurable, appears at Memorial Arena on Sept. 17.

Oh, yes, and he sings too. His voice has been likened to "gravel," "a tired piece of sandpaper calling to its mate," and called "huskier than any drover's" and "peculiarly veiled." This last description impregnated with the milk of human kindness.

Yet 100,000 people thronged to hear him at Accra in West Africa, 8,000 in London and thousands more in France, Switzerland, Russia, Germany, Australia and the whole world over.

First learning to play the bugle, later billed for a time as "the world's greatest cornetist," Louis Armstrong is now a living legend among jazz devotees and trumpet players.

He was born at New Orleans on July 4 60 years ago. His first musical instrument was a guitar fashioned from a cigar box, some copper wire and a flat piece of wood for the neck. He was playing the cornet in 1914 and started lessons on the trumpet in 1917. And music has been tightly interwoven in his life for 50 years.

Of the Russians he once said: "I believe I could warm up those cats. They ain't so cold but what we couldn't bruise them with the happy music."

When in Geneva Satchmo was informed that the four foreign ministers were in session there.

"Well, I ain't heard a four-piece band in a long-time," he said, "I'd like to dig them."

Scofield 1961 Headliner At Stratford Festival

STRATFORD, Ont. (UPI)—Paul Scofield, one of Britain's foremost classical stage actors, will headline the 1961 Stratford Shakespearean Festival.

The 1961 program will be made up of the political drama, "Coriolanus"; the romantic comedy "Love's Labor Lost"; and the historical play, "Henry VIII."

The season will run from June 19 to Sept. 23 and will be the longest in festival history.

Living Legend of Jazz

When Satch Fluffs Collectors Line Up

It's one of the surest signs of success if, when you make a fluff, it becomes a collectors' item.

When Louis Armstrong was recording "Ding Dong Daddy From Dumas," he forgot his words and said so. "Now I

Footlights Warming Up For Theatrical Season

By BERT BINNY

There is a great deal of theatrical activity these days preparatory to the opening of the 1960-61 season.

First on the boards by present indications will be St. Luke's Players with Michael Pertwee's "Night Was Our Friend," at St. Luke's Hall, Sept. 15 to 17.

The director is Harry Lukey, who was named the best director at the 1960 Southern Vancouver Island Drama Festival. The cast includes Belle Davies, Blossom Johnston, Dorothea House, John Dren, Chuck Swannell, Bernie Wachter and Hal Gonder.

St. Matthias Little Theatre Society opens its season Sept. 21 to 24 with a production of the comedy "Worm's Eye View," directed by John Poulton.

The players are Margaret Belford, Sandra Piggott, Pamela Harris, Erith Smith, Lawrence Richards, Michael

Entertainment Parade

Rose, Don Jacobs, Angus Smith, Edward Piggott, Dave Shearer and Frank Allen.

The Theatre Guild presents "Janus," directed by Phyllis Dulmage, on Sept. 30 and running through Oct. 8.

The cast is not complete as yet but it will include Helen Peaker, remembered for a fine performance in "The Matchmaker," Nora Kellie ("The Constant Wife") and G. E. M. Hewlett ("Separate Tables").

Response to a couple of appeals by theatrical groups published recently in the Colonist has been very satisfactory.

The Theatre Guild Dramatic School, seeking space for its activities which will likely include a production of "Alice in Wonderland," received offers which have them junketing all around town on tours of inspection.

Similarly, the call by St. Matthias Little Theatre for RCAF or RAF uniforms has been very adequately met though the search is now on for older type respirators. Anyone with a vintage gas mask is invited to call EV 3-0417.

The Gilbert and Sullivan Operatic Society hold auditions for new members Tuesday at 7.30 at the YMCA.

Auditions for principals in "HMS Pinafore," the society's fall production, are scheduled for the last week in August. Particulars can be had from secretary Janet Senior, at EV 4-3019.

Famous Abbey Lecture Topic

Dorothy Abraham will give an illustrated lantern lecture on Westminster Abbey in Church of Our Lord hall at 8 p.m. Wednesday. Proceeds will be in aid of church funds.

Classes Culminate In Floodlit Production

Over the past few weeks 22 young actresses and actors have been receiving theatrical instruction from Canadian author and playwright Ronald Goodchild, 1780 Glastonbury Avenue.

All this culminated in the successful outdoor, floodlit production of two plays last Friday night attended by an audience of some 250.

Drama classes are now to continue and any young people interested are invited to call Mr. Goodchild at GR 7-1858 for full particulars.

COMING — "POLLYANNA"

THE GREATEST COMEDIANS EVER IN THE FUNNIEST FILM OF ALL TIME

ROBERT YOUNGSON'S WHEN COMEDY WAS KING

And for Added Laughter "BOBBIKINS" STARRING SHIRLEY JONES

No one... BUT NO ONE... will be admitted to the theatre after the start of each performance of PSYCHO.

ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S PSYCHO

ANTHONY PERKINS VERA MILES-JOHN PERKINS MILES-JOHN JANET LEIGH

NOW Royal

Shows Start at 1.15 3.45 6.10 8.40

ADULTS: 1-2 p.m. 50c 2-5 p.m. 50c 5 p.m. on 51.00

STUDENTS: 1-2 p.m. 50c 2-5 p.m. 50c 5 p.m. on 51.00

CHILDREN: 25c all day

"TONIGHT'S MIDNITE SHOW"

NO ESCAPE FROM... UNREARDED

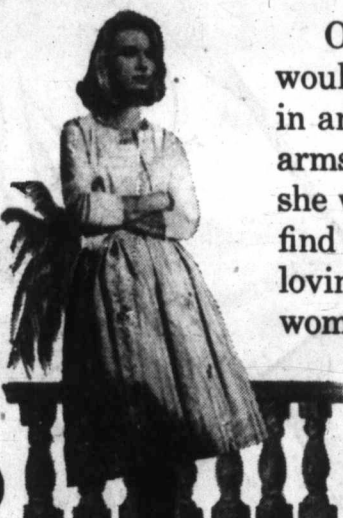
JOHN CARRADINE · ALLISON HAYES

ALSO COMPANION FEATURE — ADULT ENTERTAINMENT "BEGINNING OF THE END" PLAZA

John O'Hara's FROM THE TERRACE

PAUL NEWMAN

JOANNE WOODWARD



The first time he saw her she was standing on the terrace...looking more desirable than any woman he had ever seen.

Two things he knew. She was beautiful. He would marry her. Two things he didn't.

One day he would find her in another man's arms! One night she would find him loving another woman!

READ THE BANTAM BOOK

JOHN O'HARA From the Terrace

co-starring MYRNA LOY

INA BALIN LEON ARNES PATRICK O'NEAL FELIX AYLMER

Produced and Directed by MARK ROBSON

Screenplay by ERNEST LEHMAN

CINEMASCOPE COLOR by DE LUXE

Regular Prices 50c till 2 p.m. Tax Incl.

(This engagement only—Student Privilege Cards Suspended)

DOORS OPEN 12.45 P.M. FEATURE—1.10 - 3.45 - 6.20 - 9.00 LAST COMPLETE SHOW 8.50 P.M.

RESTRICTED NO PERSON UNDER 18 WILL BE ADMITTED

STARTS Tomorrow AIR-CONDITIONED ODEON

EV 3-0513

STARTS MONDAY British Drama "SHE PLAYED WITH FIRE"

Starring Jack Hawkins and Ariane Dahl, exciting English background. Burns Down, Kensington, Bond Street, Lloyds of London, etc. A very well-played suspense film based on the Winston Graham novel "Fortune Is a Woman."

Doors 6.30 Complete shows 6.45 and 8.45 Feature 7.00 and 9.00

OAK BAY

Tillicum OUTDOOR

CORNER BURNBIDE AND TILlicum - EV 3-1851 SHOW STARTS AT DUSK WITH CARTOON!

THE DEADLIEST KILLER OF THEM ALL

MICKY ROONEY

BABY FACE NELSON

Starring STEWART GRANGER - GEORGE SANDERS

JOAN GREENWOOD - VIVICA LINDEN

MONDAY "THE WORLD, THE FLESH AND THE DEVIL"

Brilliantly-made drama of life after atomic warfare. Starring Harry Belafonte, Mel Ferrer and Inger Stevens.

Plus Cartoons and Shorts Complete shows 6.30 and 8.35 Feature 7.15 and 9.15

FOX HILLSIDE AND QUADRA

GEM THEATRE SIDNEY

"Doctor's Dilemma"

LESLIE CARON - DIKE BOGARDE

In Color - Monday at 7.45

THREE BEAUTIES HUNGRED FOR HIM!

M-G-M presents in COLOR! CINEMASCOPE

MOONLIGHT

Starring STEWART GRANGER - GEORGE SANDERS

JOAN GREENWOOD - VIVICA LINDEN

ART GALLERY of GREATER VICTORIA

1940 Moss Street EV 4-3123

EXHIBITIONS

1. California Water Color Society.
2. Emily Carr water colors.
3. Color lithography by Maxwell Bates and John Snow.
4. Children's hand-writing demonstration.

TUESDAY THROUGH SATURDAY

1. Paintings by Jane Rode.
2. Color lithography by Maxwell Bates and John Snow.
3. Children's summer work.
4. Permanent collection.
5. Paintings by coastal Indian children.

GALLERY HOURS

Closed Mondays Only Tuesday through Saturday 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sunday, 2-5 p.m. Thurs. evenings, 7-9-4-30

Admission 25c Free on Sundays

Single Membership \$2.50 per annum. Family \$10.00

THE POINT

SHOWS PAINTINGS BY Margaret Peterson

AUG. 15 - 25 at DON ADAMS - 1825 FORT ST.



Dag's Choice

Veteran Indian diplomat Rajeshwar Dayal was named yesterday to replace Ralph Bunche of the U.S., under-secretary of the United Nations, as personal representative of UN chief Dag Hammarskjöld in the Congo. See also Page 1.—(AP Photofax)

Persecution

Catholics Fearful In Congo

LEOPOLDVILLE (CP) — There is growing evidence of an anti-Catholic campaign here. A partial return to such pagan practices as all-night dance rituals has missionaries worried.

The Congolese government recently banned the Belgian-owned Daily Courier D'Afrique, edited by Congolese Catholics, and the Congolese-owned, anti-Catholic Daily Congo gloated that the ban ended "literature of Catholic imperialism, enemies of Congolese emancipation."

The pro-Lumumba daily attacked the Roman Catholic church as a national enemy and called the reading of Catholic newspapers treason of national conscience.

One Catholic missionary said: "I fear religious persecution if Lumumba remains in power." He added the monotheistic, Congolese have a genuine religious sense and may cause internal incidents if persecution starts.

He believes the anti-Catholic campaign is inspired by pro-Communist Lumumba advisers.

Premier Rivals' Target

LEOPOLDVILLE (CP) — Economic and political unrest is rising in this tormented Congolese capital where strikes brought police action and the opposition Abako party warned that it intends to rid the country of Premier Patrice Lumumba "by legal or illegal means."

On the economic front, early yesterday grey-uniformed Congolese police swooped down on a crowd of 400 workers who walked out at the Portuguese Madail Oil plant asking for a 60-per-cent wage increase. Leaders of the strike were beaten with rifle butts.

Friday night Congolese police walked into another strike-bound factory and marched off the strikers at bayonet point.

In threatening to oust Lumumba, Abako vice-president Vital Moanda said the party intends to oust Lumumba's policy and his attacks against the United Nations when the Congolese parliament meets in 10 days.

"If Lumumba is not voted out of office, we shall strike by other means and it will be brought on the target," Moanda said in an interview.

"Lumumba does not represent anybody but himself," Moanda said.

14,000,000 'Applauding'

LEOPOLDVILLE (CP) — Premier Lumumba said Saturday his government has authorized him to seek military and other aid outside the UN if his demands are not satisfied by the security council.

Applauded by government supporters and two Communist newsmen when he made the announcement at a news conference, he said: "That is the applause of 14,000,000 Congolese."

SALE THIS WEEK!

Plain DRESSES
Dry Cleaned
75¢

SPOTLESS

Get Canadians Out Russian Tells UN

UNITED NATIONS (CP) — Soviet UN delegate Vasily Kuznetsov sharply attacked Canadian UN troops in the Congo Saturday and demanded their withdrawal because of "unlawful actions."

His charge, in a statement handed to Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld, referred to an incident Thursday in which 13 Canadian signalmen were roughed up by Congolese soldiers.

The statement backed the

position of Congo Premier Lumumba, who accused the Canadians of "behaving badly" by refusing to show their identity cards to the Congo troops. This charge was denied by a UN spokesman.

Kuznetsov accused Canadians of responsibility for the clash and complained further that Canada is an ally of Belgium, "the country which launched aggression against the Congo." Meanwhile, a Soviet government statement demanded an immediate and unconditional

halt to "shameless aggression" against the Congo.

It accused Belgium of retaining troops in the Congo in defiance of the UN, denounced the Western powers for instigating Belgium's action and bitterly attacked Katanga Premier Tshombe as a traitor to his country.

The Kremlin insisted on the removal of obstacles to sending Congolese troops to Katanga and supported the Congo's call for the immediate dispatch of neutral observers.

New—EATON'S Own Brand Decongestant Tablets



EATON'S—the name you know means quality and dependability—is now the name to look for when you want relief from symptoms of colds, hay fever and sinus congestion. This new two-layer, green and white tablet helps promote sinus drainage and put an end to

- Sniffles and sneezing
- Itchy, watery eyes
- Headache and body pains
- Congestion

Have them ready—be prepared when a cold, hay fever or sinus strikes.

Bottle of 25 tablets.
EATON Price, each

98¢

EATON'S Pharmacy Limited, Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Have Your Child's Glasses Checked at EATON'S



Lots of study and lots of close book work are ahead for your child. Make sure his glasses are right for him. Have them checked now, before school starts. Phone or call in for an appointment this week. His eyes are so important... don't neglect them.

EATON'S—Optical Department, Fourth Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

EATON'S Winter Underwear In Feminine Styles

You can be warm, practical and feminine when you wear cosy, woollen underwear from EATON'S this winter. Vests and panties, all wool and wool and nylon blends, are designed to fit well and smoothly, to keep you warm on chilly days, and to launder well. Order them now, while selection is at its best.

Harvey Woods Vests

Kroy wool (90% wool, 10% nylon) vests are moth resistant, shrink proof, with narrow or wide shoulder straps, fine rib knit, draw necklines. Sizes medium and large. **2.95**

Panties

Comfortable and warm panties with elasticized waist and knee are shrink proof, moth resistant and soft to wear. Sizes medium and large. **3.50**

Snuggles

Matching Kroy wool long-leg snuggles make chilly days more comfortable. Buy several pairs. Sizes medium and large. **2.25**

Queen of Scots Vests

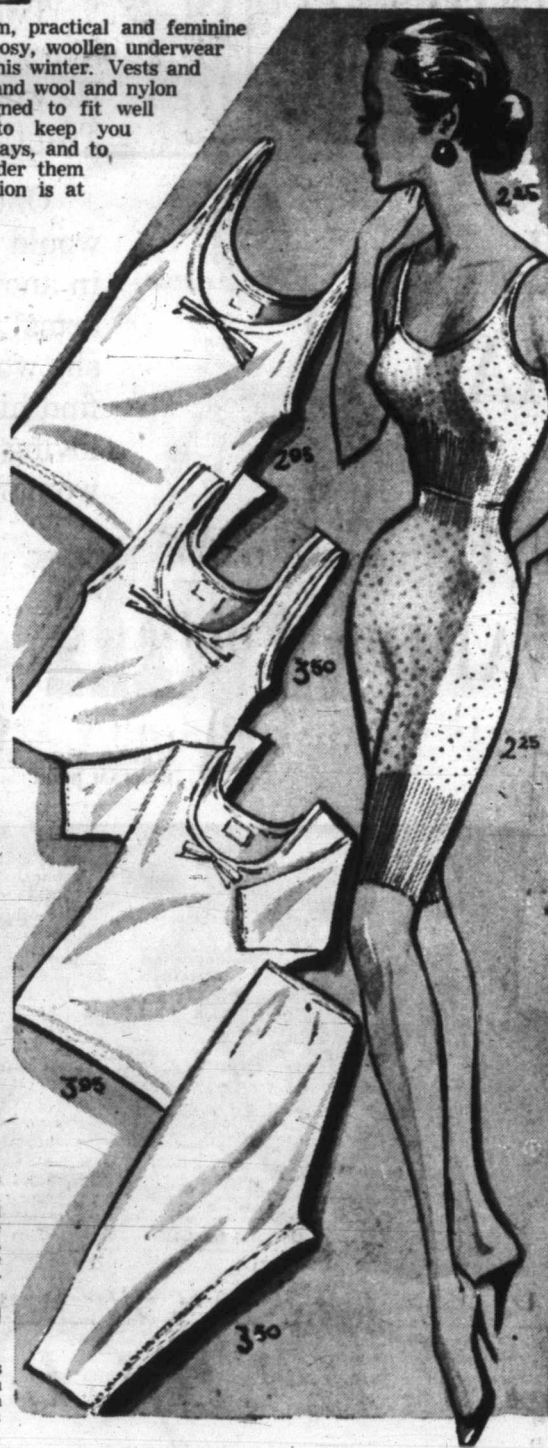
All wool underwear made in Scotland is shrink resistant, soft and cosy to wear. Vests in small, medium and large. **2.99**

Panties

Matching panties have thread-through elastic at waist and cuffed knee. Make sure you have a good supply before winter. Sizes medium and large. **3.50**

Fitted Vests

Harvey Woods Kroy wool open weave vests with fitted waist. Sizes medium and large. **2.25**



EATON'S—Lingerie, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

The Most Important Names To Look for in Children's Wear Are EATON'S Own Brands

You buy top quality, dependability and a guarantee when you shop for school clothes bearing EATON'S own brand names. That's why mothers who want the best quality at the best price always ask for names such as Birkdale Jr., Eatonla, Mountie and Bonnie Brae. They know that they are buying merchandise particularly approved by EATON'S, and backed, as are all EATON purchases, by the EATON guarantee, "Goods Satisfactory or Money Refunded."



Mountie Corduroy Slacks

Top quality heavy wale Crompton corduroy slacks are perennial favourites with boys because they are comfortable, casual, carefree slacks that can take it. Mothers like them because they are hard wearing and easily cared for. Styled with regular or half boxer waistline. In navy, brown, green, charcoal, antelope or royal wide wale corduroy.

Sizes 6 to 12,
EATON Price, pair

5⁹⁸

Sizes 13 to 16,
EATON Price, pair

6⁹⁸

Birkdale Junior

"Heekcord" Suburban Coats

Thickset corduroy coat, very smartly cut, in hip-length style. Warm lining is half "Orlon" pile and half satin quilt. Made with button front, sleeve tabs, two Continental style slanted pockets with flaps. In popular shades of Burnished Tan and Loden Green, sizes 8 to 18. EATON Price, each

14⁹⁸

EATON'S—Boys' Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Birkdale

Broadcloth Pyjamas

Wash-and-wear "Sanforized" broadcloth pyjamas with button front tops, boxer waist pants, in stripes or novelty prints in blue, grey, wine or green. Sizes 6 to 10. EATON Price, pair

2.99

Birkdale

Ski Pyjamas

Fine, combed, cotton pyjamas with crew neckline, warm, knitted cuffs at ankles and wrists. In maize/brown, grey/wine or blue/navy. Small, medium and large. EATON Price, pair

2.99

Birkdale

Flannelette Pyjamas

"Sanforized" flannelette pyjamas keep their shape. With button front, pullover top, boxer waist pants, in novelty prints and stripes in blue, wine, red and grey. Sizes 6 to 14. EATON Price, pair

2.99

Eatonla Underwear

Flat knit combed cotton brevets feature elastic waist, leg inserts, double seat and front. Jerseys sleeveless, athletic style. Eatonla Value. Young men's sizes, 32 to 36, each or pair

1.25

Birkdale Junior

Underwear

Long-wearing, non-run waffle knit brevets with double seat and front, elastic waist and leg insert, and sleeveless, athletic style jerseys. Small, medium and large. EATON Price, pair or each

69¢



Eatonla White Shirts

Boys' no-iron chlorine resistant "Sanforized" broadcloth shirts with short point, fused collar or soft collar, two-way cuffs to wear buttoned or with cuff links. Sizes 11½ to 14½. Eatonla Value, each

2.99

Birkdale

Cotton Shirts

"Sanforized" wash-and-wear broadcloth white shirts with short point, fused collar and two-way cuffs are designed for good fit and long wear. Sizes 11½ to 14½. EATON Price, each

2.39

Birkdale

"Terylene" Shirts

The smart, practical wash-and-wear shirt that can be washed in the machine is all "Terylene", and styled with fused collar, two-way cuffs. Size 11½ to 14½. EATON Price, each

3.99

EATON'S—Boys' Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Bonnie Brae Underwear

For Young School Girls

Buy a good stock of fine quality underwear for back-to-school wear. You can be sure of buying the best when you choose Bonnie Brae, EATON'S own brand.

Cotton Briefs

Cotton interlock briefs with knitted leg and double seat and front. White only. Sizes 2 to 14. EATON Price, pair

79¢ to 1.00

Cotton Vests

Matching cotton interlock vests with built-up shoulders, reinforced seams. White only. Sizes 2 to 14. EATON Price, each

69¢ to 1.00

Eyelet-Trimmed Cotton Slips

Cotton everglaze slip with dainty eyelet trimmed bodice, built-up or adjustable shoulder straps. White only in sizes 2 to 14. EATON Price, each

1.69 to 2.98

EATON'S—Children's Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141



Only at EATON'S Can You
BUDGET CHARGE
Back-to-School Clothing
with
NO DOWN PAYMENT

It Pays to Shop at EATON'S

Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily. 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Friday.
Telephone EV 2-7141 or Toll-Free Zenith 6100.

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CANADA LIMITED



Bowler-hatted Victoria students, from left, Mike Cranston and Dave Fiddler, caused mild sensation on arrival in Ottawa from U.K. Five bought bowlers in London theatrical store for \$1 each.



Hundreds of parents and friends jammed approaches to the CPR wharf at the Inner Harbor yesterday to welcome home members of B.C. Student Travel Association. Party toured seven



Big sister's home again from European tour, but three-year-old Keith Fessey, 581 Baxter, can't take his eyes off cameraman. Mount View High student Coralie Fessey wears Tyrolean souvenir.

'Show Me the Way to Go Home'

Tears, Smiles Mingle As Students Return

250 Hampers

Food Demand Great

Victoria's surplus food stall yesterday had one of its biggest days at a time of year when the number of needy families usually drops off sharply.

Despite seemingly ample supplies of fruit, vegetables, meat, fish and staples the demand was so great that towards the end of the stall day destitute families were getting canned pork and potatoes. Finally even these supplies ran low.

Mrs. E. E. Harper, stall convener, said last night more than 250 food hampers were made up for distribution to the needy.

"If this demand keeps up during the next few months we will soon have outgrown ourselves," said Mrs. Harper. Next stall day at 732 Cormorant is Sept. 17.

Anyone wishing to donate produce to the free food stall may contact Mrs. Harper at home, 5695 Patricia Bay Highway, phone GR 4-1750. A phone call will arrange for pickup.

Among the produce donated yesterday was a quantity of cut flowers that were distributed to the aged on the free food stall roster.



MRS. DOROTHY ROSE

Seen in Passing

Mrs. Dorothy Rose serving a customer. (She and her husband, Jack, a retired dental technician, have owned and operated the Lakeside Store at Prospect Lake for 2½ years. Mrs. Rose's hobbies are gardening and Prospect Lake community affairs.) ... Dorothy Cruikshank going up Island ... Dr. Robert Horne and Mrs. Horne back from holidays ... Fred Richardson sweeping down a shrub in his garden with a broom ... Jim Moffat braving the fresh air ... Jim Eddie putting the record straight ... Lynn McLellan crossing the street ... Reed Hannon driving along Pat Bay Highway ... Debby Marshall sticking an advertisement on a window.

Young Victorians Back From European Tour

By IAN STREET

A group of singing, cheering Greater Victoria students returned yesterday from a seven-week European tour.

It was a welcome full of tears and smiles.

Aboard the CPR boat Princess Marguerite as she entered the Inner Harbor the green-blazered students sang "Auld Lang Syne" and then "Show me the way to go home, I'm tired and I want to go to bed."

Hundreds of parents and friends crowded the approaches to the ferry dock to

welcome the members of the B.C. Student Travel Association.

Overcast skies and a chill breeze took none of the warmth from the homecoming. The students crowded on the foredeck of the ferry as it nudged into the berth. On the dock the welcoming crowd craned their necks for a better view.

Cheers for Victoria

Someone on the ship called for "three cheers for Victoria" and the hurrahs echoed across the harbor.

As they hurried ashore, many of the girl students staggered under the weight of baggage that bulged with souvenirs and gifts from eight countries visited on the tour.

Five of the boys sported bowler hats bought from a London theatrical costumier at bargain rates of \$1 each.

Many of the girls wore jaunty Tyrolean hats obtained during a visit to Berchtesgaden in the Bavarian Alps.

Colorful pins with the crests of many places they visited were worn on blazer lapels. And luggage kept to a rigid 40 pounds limit for air travel seemed to have overflowed on the cross-Canada train ride from Montreal via Ottawa.

Several boys discarded their uniform flight bags for more capacious kit bags.

Mixed with Tears

Once outside happy reunions—mixed with tears on the part of some of the girl students—

and a quick departure for home were the order of the day. There were shrill cries of "there she is..." and "you've changed your hair style, I like it."

One girl, handing over her heavy bags to willing male helpers, said: "I'll never pick that thing up again, ever."

Not all of the original 166 high school and university students and nine teachers returned yesterday. One of the

teachers, Ron Harris and his daughter, Ann, a member of the student group, remained in Britain where he will spend a year as an exchange teacher.

Several other students were given permission to stop over in Vancouver. One girl flew to Vancouver directly from London, England.

Tour director Roy Mercer, of Oak Bay High School, said last night the tour went off without serious illness or accident. "No one went adrift," he said, "in fact, the youngsters were extremely good."

Seldom Mistaken

He said the group were seldom mistaken for Americans in Europe and managed to be "something distinctive" while destroying the often crude, pre-conceived notion of Canada that is held abroad.

In making purchases the students showed commendable level-headedness and in some cases considerable shrewdness in seeking out bargains, said Mr. Mercer.

His own trip was spent lining up accommodation and making arrangements for next year's B.C. Student Travel Association tour which is being planned for 220 lower mainland students.

It will differ mainly from this one in that there will be fewer stops of longer duration. In Paris, for example, the four-day stay will be doubled, with mornings spent sightseeing, and girls taking afternoon courses in cooking the French way and dress-making. Special language courses are being lined up for the boys.

"The members of this first tour had a big responsibility," said Mr. Mercer. "The people over there had only a vague notion what they were getting into and they were more or less prepared for anything. The good behaviour of the youngsters made it much easier to arrange future tours."

B.C. Fire Bill Near Record

Firefighting costs in B.C. woods soared to \$4,347,710 by the end of last week to come within \$300,000 of the record annual figure for 1958, the worst fire year in history.

Crews mopped up and extinguished 432 outbreaks during the week, including 129 new blazes in the Vancouver forest district.

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countries in as many weeks and squeezed in an unscheduled side-trip to Holland. Verdict on the tour now that it's done for this year: students were a credit to B.C. and Canada.—(Colonist photos.)



Dance Offers Friendship

Nootka Indians, of Vancouver Island, wishing to demonstrate friendship for other Island residents, offered traditional dances last night in Thunderbird Park's Indian House. Ancient whale dance was performed in public for first time. Here Indian girl from Alberni performs exhibition dance to drum and chant accompaniment.—(Colonist photo.)

Prompt, Positive Action

Gun-Toting Publican Holds Fraud Suspect

A pistol-wielding civilian yesterday helped police bite into a suspected forgery ring that has been operating with raised money orders in this area for some time.

Prompt, positive action of William Hollick, managing director of the Six Mile House at Parson's Bridge, put in custody one man, who will face charges Monday. Other members of the ring are still being hunted.

The ring has operated by purchasing money orders—say, one for \$5.70. This is then raised to \$55.70 and cashed with a merchant or at a beer parlor.

Yesterday one such money order was cashed in the Esquimalt district, and an attempt was made to cash a second.

RCMP telephoned warnings to businesses including Six Mile House.

"At 4.45 p.m. a man came up with a money order and asked if I could cash it," Mr. Hollick said.

"I asked him to sit down and I went upstairs and telephoned the RCMP."

"Then I took a .38 pistol and waited outside the men's entrance."

"The man came out the other door. I showed him the pistol and told him to go no farther."

"Not a minute later the RCMP came along, handcuffed him and took him away."

Victoria police are sharing in the investigation.

Election Notebook

And Who Did Speak First?

By PETER BRUTON

ONCE BITTEN: Nobody could blame Progressive Conservative leader Deane Finlayson if he shied away from those "all-candidates" meetings last year. In another campaign he had an unnerving experience.

The way Deane tells it he was visiting a northern B.C. community at the same time as the leader of another party. The janitor of the town's only hall insisted the two politicians share the building because he didn't want to clean it up twice.

When Deane arrived that night he found the other leader present and the janitor, of all people, was in the chair. The janitor rapped his gavel and began his introduction:

"The man you are going to hear has travelled the province from north to south and east to west. He knows all the province's problems. And he knows more about finance than anybody you ever listened to."

Then he turned slowly and asked the two quivering politicians: "Okay now, which one of you gents wants to speak first?"

FAR AWAY PASTURES: Victoria CCF candidate Mrs. May Campbell can't stop glowing about the wondrous way of life in Saskatchewan—which, of course, just happens to have a CCF provincial government.

She said she was "staggered by dynamic improved standards of living. Mental and physical improvements abound in all walks of life."

"Government corruption, payola, unemployment are non-existent problems in Saskatchewan," claimed Mrs. Campbell.

"I was humiliated that I could not say the same about our B.C. government," she added.

VISITORS: Former CCF national leader M. J. Coldwell will arrive in Victoria Aug. 29 to deliver a key address in the party's provincial campaign.

Meanwhile, former CCF MP Claude Ellis of Saskatchewan, will speak at a meeting with the three Victoria candidates at Woodsworth Hall, Monday at 8 p.m. He is in Victoria on vacation.

FULL CIRCLE: Once upon a time it was the Social Credit supporters who put all the razzle-dazzle into B.C.'s election campaigns. But now they've become awfully formal and dignified.

Party members and many special guests have received engraved cards worded as follows:

"The Hon. W. A. C. Bennett, Premier of the province of British Columbia, sends to you and your guests a personal invitation to attend a public meeting on Friday, the 26th of August, in the Royal Theatre at 8.30 p.m. Doors open at 7 p.m. Seats will be held until 7.45."

DO-IT-YOURSELFERS: Saanich CCF candidate Pat Thomas had a new argument for public ownership yesterday after his party was forced to resort to a "party express" system to get and distribute its provincial campaign literature from Vancouver.

"We found that with the strike affecting express deliveries we were forced to send a man over to Vancouver on the new government ferry service in the morning and return to the Island via Nanaimo later in the day, distributing literature on his way back to Victoria," said candidate Thomas.

SITTING ROOM: Once again there will be an empty chair on the stage when Victoria Liberal candidates address a public meeting in the auditorium of Sir James Douglas School, Monday at 8 p.m.

The seat is waiting for a Social Credit candidate to pick up the challenge of Liberal George Gregory to debate campaign issues.

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B.C. Ferries Busier Labor Day

Two additional round-trip sailings of the B.C. government ferries Mv. Tsawwassen and Sidney have been scheduled for Labor Day in order to accommodate anticipated record traffic between Vancouver Island and the mainland.

They will be at 11 p.m. and at 1 a.m. in both directions.

Comox Bay Battle

Fish 62 Pounds Fisherman 66

With only a four-pound advantage in weight, 11-year-old Yvonne Mitchell of Vancouver played a huge salmon for an hour in Comox Bay yesterday before landing it.

Yvonne weighs 66 pounds, the fish 62 pounds.

Yvonne's uncle, Len Francis of Comox, helped her net the huge fish, biggest caught at

Comox this year. She used a number 7 Diamond spoon, three ounces of lead and no flasher.

Her brother Robert, 13, who is also visiting his uncle and aunt, caught nothing yesterday, but landed a 30-pound salmon a week ago.

Yvonne's feat earned her a pin from the Comox King Salmon Club.

Chamber Picks Leaders In Double Vote Tuesday

New president and vice-president of Victoria Chamber of Commerce will be elected at a meeting of the chamber's directors at 4 p.m. Tuesday.

The nine directors, after they are elected by vote of the membership, pick a president and vice-president from their own ranks. The meeting will be held in the chamber's board room, 816 Wharf Street.

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Caused by Sub-Microscopic Worm

Swim Itch Hits Langford Lake

Swimmer's Itch is causing consternation and discomfort among residents of Langford Lake.

But it needn't cause much of either, according to provincial fisheries expert D. R. Hearne of Nanaimo.

The itch is caused by a sub-microscopic worm left near the shore by snails when they spawn.

The worms transfer to human beings when they can and try to burrow beneath the skin

for moisture when the swimmer leaves the water.

They are not equipped to penetrate skin, so they die on the surface, causing a chemical irritation.

Easiest way to avoid the itch is by using a towel to dry

off after a swim. Mr. Hearne said. This kills some 90 per cent of the tiny worms.

Treatment of the bathing beaches affected with copper sulphate helps prevent the snails reaching the shore to release the worms.



Julia Melanie will be the names received by the two-month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Rundell, 4141 Hawkes, when she is christened this afternoon in St. John's Anglican Church. The baby is pictured with her mother, and two brothers, Kenneth, aged two years, and Rodney, four-and-a-half. Julia will wear an heirloom hand-made gown be-

longing to her mother's family. Since being sent out from England it has been to Australia twice for christenings of her young cousins. Both her brothers were christened in the same dress. The maternal grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Con Rouse and paternal grandmother, Mrs. E. Rundell live in Victoria.

Sheila Carlin Bride Of George A. Phillion

At a double-ring ceremony performed in St. Andrew's Cathedral yesterday morning by Rev. Father M. O. O'Connell, Sheila Patricia Anne, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Carlin, Ganges, and George Arthur Phillion, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Phillion, Robeida Crescent, were united in marriage.

The bride was attractive in her portrait gown of "I Do" s. taffeta, skirt in train and fitted bodice with Bertha neckline and lily-point sleeves. Appliques of Alleneon lace and sequins trimmed both skirt and bodice. Her fingertip veil of illusion mist cascaded from a Juliet crown of silk taffeta and she carried a bouquet of red roses and stephanotis. Her only ornaments were a cultured pearl necklace and

earrings, the gift of the groom. Mr. Carlin gave his daughter in marriage. Gowned alike, in cocktail-length dresses of cornflower blue silk organza over taffeta, with matching picture hats the three attendants, Miss Diane Carlin, sister of the bride, as maid of honor, and Miss Catherine Netherton, Penticton, and Miss Jeanette Phillion, sister of the groom, as bridesmaids, carried bouquets of white gladioli. The best man was Mr. Ron Macdonald, and ushering were Mr. Bill Phillion and Mr. B. Fagan. The wedding music was played by Miss M. McKay. During the signing of the register Miss Leona Hanley sang "Ave Maria." A reception followed at the

Club Tango. The three-tiered wedding cake, made by the bride's mother, was flanked by tall white tapers and vases of tiny pink rosebuds. Rev. Father W. Mudge proposed the toast.

For a honeymoon on the mainland the bride donned a tailored suit of toast-colored linen, beige accessories and a corsage of yellow roses and white carnations.



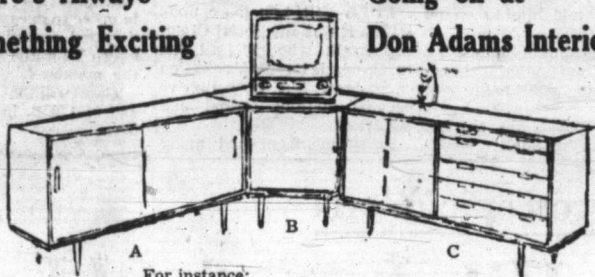
Mr. J. H. Fox, local manager of the Unemployment Insurance Commission office, is presenting a Certificate of Meritorious Service to Mrs. Ned Thompson on the occasion of her recent retirement after 19 years service with the Commission in Victoria. "Tommy," as she was more intimately known by her fellow workers, was also presented with a wardrobe travelling case by members of the staff. Her retirement was also the occasion for several social functions, including a dinner at the Oak Bay Beach Hotel given by present and former co-workers.

LADY LAURIE
The Lady Laurie Club of Oak Bay will hold a coffee party in honor of Mrs. Alan Macfarlane, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Dowell, 2510 Nottingham Road, on Wednesday, Aug. 31, from 11.30 a.m. to 1.30 p.m.



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Something Exciting

Going on at
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EV 2-3200

Your Problems

By Ann Landers



Dear Ann Landers: I'd like to know how Dr. Barbara Moore, famous hiker, gets away with it. She walks from one end of the continent to the other and is considered a heroine.

She gets her picture in the paper and crowds cheer her. I try to do the same thing and the police pick me up, refer to me as "that nut" and I am hauled down to the station.

Last year I started to walk from my home Boston, Mass., to Worcester. The police spotted me on the highway, took me down to the station, decided I was crazy, and drove me home.

I tried another time to walk from Cambridge to Kingston, N. H. Many motorists offered me a lift. When I refused, they notified the police that an odd ball was on the loose, and again I was picked up and driven home.

I know an automobile must be registered before it can set out on the road, but must a person have a certificate for walking? Please tell me — MISUNDERSTOOD

Dear Misunderstood: I've heard many things have been banned in Boston, but I didn't realize walking was one of them. If you want to walk I say walk. But be careful—remember how Dr. Moore was clobbered by a car in Indiana? I suggest you carry a note from your doctor stating that you are of sound mind and body and that long-distance walking is a hobby.

Dear Ann Landers: Instead of all this pious (and phony) cackling about morality, why not be realistic, and prepare the young wife for the inevitable blow up she won't go to pieces, as I did.

After 12 years of what I believed was a perfect marriage I found out my husband was having an affair with a

friend of mine, right in this town.

He admitted it at once, told me to "grow up," and calmly announced every married man cheats after a few years—or he'd love to, if he had the nerve.

He claims this has nothing to do with his wife. According to him, males are polygamous by nature and all men have feet of clay. I've accepted this intellectually, but my emotions are in shreds. Please comment. —SU MAT (For Suicide Material).

Dear Su-Mat: Tell that man of yours with the clay feet that he has a head to match.

Your husband's feeble excuse for unfaithfulness is a pretty old one. The "polygamous by nature" routine puts him in the animal class. Man is born with a variety of instincts, some of them destructive; but he has also been endowed with a will, a conscience and the ability to make choices. If we all succumbed to every instinct of nature more people would be in jail than out.

Dear Ann Landers: I am a girl of 15 and have had three real dates in my life... all with one boy. His name is Frank, and he's very nice, but he is 17, and has been around a lot. I have to keep taking his hands off me and reminding him what I stand for.

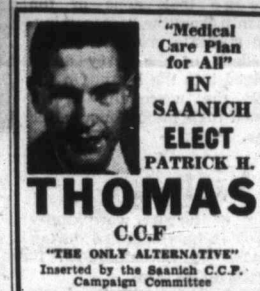
Please tell me how to keep him in line—in a nice way, of course. —JILL

Dear Jill: Now that you've told him what you stand for, you'd better tell him what you WON'T stand for. Some fellows need more than a gentle hint—they need to have the ground rules spelled out in very plain language. Start spelling.

To learn the difference between a marriage that "settles down" and one that "gets dull," send for ANN LANDERS' booklet, "What To Expect From Marriage," enclosing your request in coin and a large, self-addressed, stamped envelope.

(Ann Landers will be glad to help you with your problems. Send them to her in care of this newspaper, enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope.)

ABBEY LECTURE
An illustrated lantern lecture on Westminster Abbey, by Dorothy Abraham, will be given in the Church of Our Lord Hall, corner Blanshard and Humboldt Streets, on Wednesday, Aug. 24, at 8 p.m., in aid of church funds.



"Medical Care Plan for All" IN SAANICH ELECT PATRICK H. THOMAS C.C.F. "THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE" Inserted by the Saanich C.C.F. Campaign Committee

Society Approval Fashionably Late

By MICHAEL WEIGALL

ROME (Reuters) — Rome's high society, for months pledged to boycott the Olympic Games and avoid "all those sweaty athletes" and tourists, is having second thoughts on the matter, it was learned Saturday.

Dozens of titled families were reported returning to the "eternal city" for the games from seaside resorts, or delaying their departure for vacations to see what all the fuss is about.

The desire to keep out of

Rome at all costs during the 17th Olympics which open next Thursday long has been the topic of conversation in the luxurious salons and aristocratic homes here.

But now one in every three hostesses employed by the games organizing committee is titled or has a double or triple-barrelled family name.

The sudden desire to attend the games—even if it is fashionably late—is perhaps prompted by the expected presence of many of Europe's leading royalty. They include

Queen Juliana of The Netherlands, Prince Albert and Princess Paola of Liege, Princess Margrethe of Denmark and Prince Constantine of Greece. There also are persistent rumors circulating in Rome's salons that Prince Philip will attend.

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Principals in Summer Weddings



Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Brian Hunnings cut their wedding cake at the reception held at the Empress Hotel following their marriage in St. Mary's Church, Oak Bay. After a honeymoon in San Francisco, Mr. and Mrs. Hunnings have taken up residence in Hycroft Towers in Vancouver. The

bride is the former Marilyn Bassett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward William Bassett, Lansdowne Road, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Brian Hunnings, Richmond Road. — (Photo by Harry Fillion.)



The youthful, smiling newlyweds are Mr. and Mrs. Milton Lindley Pearson who were married recently in First United Church. They are living at 3701 Quadra Street. The bride is the former Caroline Bonnie Noble,

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Todd Noble, Patricia Bay Highway, and her groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Pearson, Tillicum Road. — (Chevrans Studio.)



Mr. and Mrs. James Lofstrand pictured leaving First United Church following their marriage which took place recently. Mrs. Lofstrand is the former Theresa May Stevens, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Stevens of Duncan and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lofstrand, also of Duncan. The young couple are residing at 1038 McClure Street. — (Chevrans Studio.)



Dartmouth, N.S., is home for newlyweds Mr. and Mrs. George Calder where the groom is stationed with the Royal Canadian Navy. They were married at the Douglas Street Baptist Church with the Rev. C. Barner officiating. The bride is the former Patricia Anne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Tyson, Elliston Street, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George Calder, Fort Frances, Ont. — (Campbell Studio.)



Honeymooning in Seattle are Mr. and Mrs. Donald Robertson who were married in Duncan United Church recently. She is the former Jacqueline McColl of Bamberton. On their return they will reside in Cobble Hill. The pretty flower girl is Helen Cox. — (Connie Bonner photo.)



Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Chwojka who were married recently at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church are making their home at Chilliwack. The bride is the former Amy Myers, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. Myers, Lee Avenue, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Chwojka of Munich, Germany. — (Ryan Bros. Studio.)



Mr. and Mrs. Ray Thomas Bryant pictured signing the register at Metropolitan United Church with the Rev. C. R. McGillivray who performed the marriage service. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. De Man,

Chambers Street, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. James Bryant, Esquimalt. The young couple are residing in Vancouver. — (Chevrans Studio.)



Two ministers, Rev. A. I. Avery and Rev. T. G. Griffiths, officiated at the recent wedding of Carolyn Elizabeth Hill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hill, 3520 Lorraine Road, and Mr. Addie

Charles McGregor Ennals, son of Sgt. and Mrs. C. Ennals of Regina. The ceremony was performed at St. Aidan's United Church.



Rev. Newton C. and Mrs. Steacy with their two sons, Dean, aged two years, and Andrew Charles, three months, are here from Prince George, B.C., for a month's holiday. They are staying with Mr. Steacy's

parents, Hon. Newton P. Steacy, Minister of Agriculture, and Mrs. Steacy, Beach Drive. Mr. Steacy is minister of St. Andrew's United Church in Prince George. The Steacys are pictured with Andrew.

Traveller 'Forced' To Shop in Paris

By Dorothy Wrotnowski

It is hard to imagine any woman saying she had been "forced" to shop for clothes in Paris but that is what Miss Edith Laidman says happened to her.

Miss Laidman who is with the department of external affairs was at the Canadian embassy in Warsaw, Poland, for the past two years.

Scheduled to return to Canada Miss Laidman had her flight booked for late afternoon one day early in July via Air France. A strike was called the day before and she had to make rush plans to leave by a different airline. This meant leaving early in the morning.

SCRAMBLE

In the resulting scramble, an all important coat and umbrella were left behind. Even though the coat and umbrella reached Canada before their owner it rained while Miss Laidman was in Paris and so she simply had to make these important purchases.

Miss Laidman not only concedes, she admits being impressed by the beauty of Paris though she is skeptical about the saying that if you sit at a sidewalk cafe on the Champs Elysees you are sure to see someone you know.

NOT ONE

She and Miss Dorothy Pease, also from the embassy staff in Warsaw, sat one entire afternoon on the Champs "where all the world passes by" and didn't even see one person they knew.

Miss Laidman joined the department of external affairs in 1945. After an initial course at Ottawa she went to Mexico in December of that year where she worked under Dr. Hugh Keenleyside who was Canadian ambassador at that time.

IN MEXICO

Miss Laidman found Mexico "fascinating." After three and half years she was back in Ottawa and late in 1950 she

Bride-Elect Receives Shower Gifts

September bride-elect Miss Peggy Standen was honored at a miscellaneous surprise shower given recently by Miss Louise Touchings at her home. Miss Standen was presented with a corsage of white roses while pink and yellow carnations were given to Mrs. L. D. Standen, mother of the bride, and Mrs. J. W. English, mother of the groom. Guests were Mrs. F. R. Tyler, Mrs. D. MacNeill, sister of the bride, Mrs. F. G. Goodwin, Mrs. S. Scurlah, Mrs. J. W. English, Mrs. A. J. Touchings, Mrs. J. O. Ennis, and Misses Kay Rae, Maureen Mackintosh, Marilyn McElmoye, Jane Hardie, Pearl Raela, Nancy Allen, Patricia Petrie, Beverly Gillies, and nieces of the bride, Marilyn and Laurie Jean MacNeill.

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MISS EDITH LAIDMAN
—(Colonist photo by Bud Kinsman.)

was posted to Boston where she remained for four years. From Boston it was back to Ottawa, again and then in April, 1958, she was posted to Warsaw.

VICE-CONSUL

Miss Laidman did mostly visa and immigration work at the embassy in Warsaw and held vice-consul status. Because the Polish government doesn't recognize this status for women, Miss Laidman was known officially as an attaché.

Last year 3,000 Poles issued visas to enter Canada, Miss Laidman says. Every Pole coming to Canada to live must be sponsored by a close relative already living in Canada.

Miss Laidman liked living in Poland and found the people most friendly. She was particularly impressed by Polish art.

While abroad, Miss Laidman spent holidays in Vienna, London and Copenhagen. She also took many weekend trips to the Polish countryside.

FLOCK TO CHURCH

Zakopane in the high Tatra mountains and Cracow, interesting historically. The Wawel Cathedral, home of the art treasures now held in Canada, she said was most impressive. Polish people flock to their churches, Miss Laidman says and the new regime has made no difference in this respect. "You can't keep a Pole from going to church," she says.

Miss Laidman brought back a stone colored linen skirt and

stole, hand embroidered in vivid red and black wool. Another souvenir is a "Lowicz" cape of thick coarse wool dyed in brilliant hues. This cape, which the peasant women wear around their shoulders or to cover their heads, was a parting gift from the embassy staff.

Miss Laidman goes back to Ottawa later this month. Her position in Warsaw has been filled by Miss Marion Greenwood, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Greenwood, Austin Avenue.

While in Victoria Miss Laidman is visiting her aunt, Mrs. C. Forbes, 1741 Davis Street.

CWL Honors Miss Carlin

Honoring bride-elect, Miss Sheila Carlin, members of the Catholic Women's League surprised her at her home Tuesday evening. She was presented with a decorated basket, filled with gifts, by her cousin Kathy Akerman. Both the bride and her mother, Mrs. H. J. Carlin, were presented with corsages. Those attending were Mrs. R. M. Akerman, Mrs. H. C. Alexander, Mrs. F. H. Bonar, Mrs. E. G. J. Brenton, Mrs. B. I. LaFleur, Mrs. M. Gyves, Mrs. I. Hughes, Mrs. D. DeLong, Mrs. A. E. Marcotte, Mrs. A. H. Milner, Mrs. Charles Marcotte, Mrs. Robert Marcotte, Mrs. Alex Marcotte, Mrs. E. Patchett, Mrs. T. O'Donnell, Mrs. J. Taylor.

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Grandmother's Gift Centres Bridal Table

The clear soprano voice of 11 year old Terence Hind, singing the 23rd Psalm was heard by the guests attending the wedding of Miss Carole Lucile McClellan and Mr. Charles Robert Beevor-Potts in St. Matthias Church yesterday afternoon.

Rev. Angus Cameron performed the ceremony for the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lancelot M. McClellan, Linkless Avenue, and the son of Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Beevor-Potts of Duncan.

Pink and white gladioli decorated the church. Pink carnations and fern were in the chancel and pews were marked with white gladioli and ribbon. Organist was Mrs. L. H. Ashby.

PORTRAIT GOWN

Filmy white nylon organza over taffeta fashioned the lovely portrait gown worn by the bride. The bodice with a picture collar forming a deep V in front had sequin embroidered lace inserts and the full hooped skirt was slightly en train. Her finger tip veil was held by a lace and sequin tiara and pale pink gladioli, small white spray chrysanthemums and stephanotis were in her bouquet. A sparkling diamond pendant, a gift from the groom, was her only jewelry. Mr. McClellan gave his daughter in marriage.

TURQUOISE

Identical gowns of turquoise silk organza over taffeta were worn by trio of attendants, maid of honor, Miss Betty Adams and bridesmaids, Miss Marie Lee, Nanaimo, and the groom's sister, Miss Gillian

Beevor-Potts, Duncan. Accessories were in tone and they carried miniature replicas of the bride's bouquet in deep pink gladioli and tiny white chrysanthemums.

Tom Good, Port Alberni, was best man and ushers were Murray Brown, Wells, B.C., and Gary and Gordon Griffiths, both of Duncan.

OAK BAY

Hydrangeas, gladioli and dahlias banked the fireplace in the lounge of Oak Bay Beach Hotel for a reception.

The bride's mother wore a rosewood lace gown with matching accessories and corsage of white rosebuds and feathered carnations. A turquoise and brown silk gown, topped with a sheer turquoise coat, was chosen by the groom's mother. Accessories were in tone. Joanna Hill roses were in her corsage.

SILVER GIFT

Silver candelabra, a gift from the bride's maternal grandmother, Mrs. Leon Bennett, New York, together with pink rosebuds and tulle, flanked a three-tier wedding cake that centred the head table. Uncle of the bride, Cloy F. Meiske, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y., proposed the toast.

For a honeymoon motoring trip through Washington and Oregon the new Mrs. Beevor-Potts chose a winter white three-piece linen suit, complemented with a Vogue model hat in brown and amber tones. Accessories were in brown. Pinned on her lapel was a corsage of tangerine carnations. The newlyweds will make their home in Vancouver.

PERSONAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Beeler entertained at a cocktail party at their Pandey Place home on Esquimalt Lagoon last evening.

Party for Arizona Visitor

Mr. and Mrs. John R. Brodie, Weald Road, have as a guest, Mr. Marshall A. Moody of Phoenix, Arizona. The Brodies will entertain at a cocktail party next Friday for Mr. Moody.

Going to Ottawa

Major E. A. Wiens who has been stationed in the Middle East for the past year has returned to Victoria. He and his wife and daughters, Heather and Shelley, will leave shortly for Ottawa.

Attend Wedding

Miss Vivi Hansen of Kingston, Ont.; Lieut. S. A. C. Franklin, CRCE, Vancouver, and Midshipman K. McKenzie, RCN, Nanaimo, were among those who attended the wedding of Miss Vaughn Barlow and Sub. Lieut. R. C. Smith at the Queen of Peace Church on Saturday morning.

Return to Calgary

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hobbs with sons, Arnold and Warren, left yesterday to return to their home in Calgary. While here they visited at Seascapes, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford A. Hobbs, 706 Suffolk, and with Mr. Hobbs' brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Hobbs at Sidney, B.C.

Surprise Kitchen Shower

Mrs. F. G. Hall was hostess at a surprise kitchen shower recently at her home, 209 Burnside East, when the guest of honor was bride-to-be Miss Anne Humphries. A shopping basket decorated with pink and white carnations and a spray of orange blossom on the handle held the many gifts. A corsage of gardenias was given to the guest of honor while her mother, Mrs. Albert Humphries and the bride attendants, Miss Rosemary Turner, Miss Joan and Miss Julie Humphries, sisters of the bride-elect, received pink and white carnations. The same flowers were used to decorate the room and the refreshment table, covered with a Madeira cloth, was centred with a miniature wedding cake. Guests were Mrs. W. Petherbridge, Mrs. B. McIlwride, Mrs. A. E. Stevens, Mrs. R. Griffiths, Mrs. R. Holman, Mrs. L. Stewart, Mrs. Bud Kinsman, Mrs. A. Humphries, Mrs. E. White, Mrs. E. Clunk, Mrs. Y. Bourdin, Mrs. C. Fehrmann, Mrs. A. Creese, Mrs. J. Boutiller, and the Misses Carol Quick, Barbara Hudson and Mary Murphy.



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Hobby Feeds the Family

Teacher-Farmer Finds Way To Beat Cost of Living

Don Pinder, a man who teaches school by day and farms in the evenings, has found the way to beat living costs at his Livingstone Road home.

He calls himself a "hobby" farmer but he supplies his family with meat, vegetables, eggs, butter and some fruit. All this for \$15 a month. They buy only the staples.

Everything on the 2½-acre farm is grown from seed except tomatoes, for which he buys plants.

His wife, Flora, says: "He plants every seed with a prayer."

Don agrees with this but says he adds lots of chemical fertilizer and barnyard manure to aid the cause.

Don's mother bought the place on Livingstone Road 25 years ago. He took it over when he was 19. "I always kept a cow when possible, even in those days."

In addition to the regular lines of vegetables grown on the farm he branches out a bit to off-beat things like zucchini, melons and citrons. "Growing conventional crops sometimes becomes boring, experimenting with these things makes it more interesting."

After War

After the war he studied for a teaching certificate and taught in the Queen Charlotte Islands and at Sayward for about five years. The family then returned to Victoria, where he teaches at Strawberry Vale School.

He increased the farm output as the family grew larger. There are two milking cows on the property, and they buy day-old beef calves from neighboring farms. These are fed with the surplus milk.

"Even a large family like ours can't drink all the milk from two cows," says farmer Pinder. "This way we provide beef for the family as well."

His wife thrives on the work on the farm, "except when I bring in too many baskets of tomatoes, corn, peas or something like that."

Crop Rotation

A simple system of crop rotation keeps the land healthy, he says. As the bespectacled, soft-spoken teacher-farmer stands in the shade of 10-foot-high stalks of corn while nearby in the melon patch 50-pounders can be seen peeking through the vines, it's difficult to find any argument with this formula.

His 15-by-50 strawberry patch yielded more than 200 pounds of fruit this year. "People say this isn't the right kind of ground for growing strawberries," he remarked dryly.

It isn't all easy, though. In addition to his regular teaching job, which uses up more than eight hours each day excepting July and August, he puts in an average of three to four hours every day on the land, milking the cows, seeing to the crop needs and doing repairs and maintenance on his machinery.

15 Exhibits

This year he figures on entering at least 15 exhibits at the Saanichton Fair. He has always brought home a number of prizes for his produce from the exhibition.

Don admits to a slight division in his interests this year. During the "slack" months in the winter he and a friend built a 14-foot boat. Now and then he finds time to take the family or just go fishing by himself.



Standing beside 10-foot-high corn grown on his "hobby" farm is Don Pinder, Livingstone Road, who makes his vocation help out with the family living expenses.

Names in the News

'I Don't Like Kids...Get in My Way' So Woman Threw Boy Before Car

LOS ANGELES — "Sure I did it. I just don't like kids. They get in the way."

Thus did Margaret Bonner, 58, an unemployed office clerk, explain to police why she grabbed a four-year-old boy off his tricycle and threw him into the path of an approaching car.

The boy, Lance Van Buskirk, scrambled out of the street unhurt.

WASHINGTON — The Senate armed services committee voted swift and unanimous approval of nominations of army Gen. Lyman Lemnitzer, 60, as chairman of the U.S. joint chiefs of staff, highest uniformed job in the defence department, and of Gen. George Decker, 58, to succeed Lemnitzer as army chief of staff.

PRINCETON, Ind. — A woman amputated part of her son's left leg with a butcher knife after the leg was caught in a hay baler on the family farm. Cyrus Dyer, 43, is in satisfactory condition.

INDEPENDENCE, Mo. — Harry Truman staged an all-out public political reconciliation with Sen. John Kennedy on the platform where he challenged Kennedy's maturity and experience before the Democratic convention.

KINGSTON, Ont. — Dr. Barbara Moore is well past the halfway point in her 357-mile walk from Montreal to Toronto.

DENVER — Elmer Brown, president of the International Typographical Union, predicts a merger of all unions and crafts in the newspaper industry within five years, beginning with the printers' and reporters' unions.

MONTREAL — RCMP Superintendent Rene Belee says "satisfactory headway" is being made in the investigation of a ring making "the best counterfeit bills I have ever



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MONTREAL — RCMP Superintendent Rene Belee says "satisfactory headway" is being made in the investigation of a ring making "the best counterfeit bills I have ever

seen." About 100 persons have been arrested.

LIVERPOOL — George Henry Wilkie, a 67-year-old West Indian, was charged with shooting two court officials after he had been declared bankrupt. Official receiver Ronald William Pagan and court officer James Dean were in critical condition.

VANCOUVER — Billie Sorokin, 9, stepson of Stefan Sorokin, leader of Sons of Freedom Doukhobors, has been sent to visit his mother at Hilliers on Vancouver Island while Sorokin recovers from a recurring liver ailment in Vancouver.

MIAMI — Novelist Ernest Hemingway became a grandfather when the wife of his son Gregory, a medical student, gave birth to a girl.

PHNOM PENH, Cambodia — Body of the late King Norodom Suramarit was borne in splendor from the royal palace in a two-hour parade replete with centuries-old Buddhist tradition. The parade began an eight-day ritual of royal cremation.

LOS ANGELES — Bandleader George Liberace, 49, brother of the pianist, applied for a marriage licence to wed Joan Wiker, a nurse. It will be his fourth marriage.

VIENNA — The famous Gabor family enjoyed a reunion here, second since the divorced head of the family, William Gabor, returned to Hungary in 1947.

Students Half Criminals

OSLO, Norway (AP) — A study of 125 students at the University of Oslo showed that half of all youths in the under-25 age group have committed unlawful acts and not been caught. Fifty-two per cent stole money at home, 29.6 per cent stole from stores, 22.4 per cent embezzled money, 35.2 per cent falsified documents and eight per cent were guilty of statutory rape.

Word Due On Pearkes After Vote

Lieutenant-Governor Frank M. Ross will step down at the end of September and an announcement naming Defence Minister George Pearkes as the Queen's representative in B.C. is expected immediately after the Sept. 12 election, the Colonist has learned.

Although the usual informal federal-provincial talks on the subject of a successor have not yet been held, according to a high provincial official, it is expected that B.C. will offer no alternative name for the post.

Mr. Pearkes has branded talks of his appointment to the post "pure speculation" but sources close to him at Ottawa say he would accept it if the necessary finances are arranged.

Other sources say the money has been found to cover the heavy obligations of the Queen's representative, so Mr. Pearkes can accept the position.

Mr. Ross has held the position since 1953.

Light Industry 'Dead' in City

Victoria is a dead town so far as light industry is concerned, F. J. Leedham, president of Cadboro Bay Ratepayers' Association, said last night.

Speaking personally, Mr. Leedham made the remark while praising Saanich council's plan to build a \$1,000,000 civic centre between Douglas Street and Swan Lake, just north of the city boundary, as good window-dressing.

Mr. Leedham said the proposed civic centre has never been discussed by his association, but might be discussed when next it meets, probably in September.

Prospect Lake Ratepayers' Association last week came out in support of Coun. Passmore's objections to the scheme and charged it was planned not as a Saanich civic centre, but as a civic centre based on the assumption that metropolitan-type government will come to Greater Victoria.

Mr. Leedham criticized Coun. Leslie Passmore, the only councillor who is opposed to the scheme in its present form.

MONDAY MOVE

Coun. Passmore feels council should seek the approval of ratepayers before buying or expropriating land at the site. He will move Monday that council do so in December.

"The way they are situated

FOR THE FINEST
"Back-to-School" Dry Cleaning
AT MODERATE PRICES
CAPITAL CLEANERS
725 Caledonia Ave. EV 2-7118

STRATHCONA LODGE SCHOOL
SHAWNIGAN LAKE, B.C.
A Residential School for Girls, Grades 7-12
A Few Vacancies in All Grades
GIRLS PREPARED FOR UNIVERSITY
ENTRANCE. Twenty acres in the country, overlooking beautiful Shawnigan Lake. Riding, swimming, hiking, indoor and outdoor sports, dancing, fully-equipped gymnasium, laboratory, accommodation for 80 boarders in Lodge and dormitory block.
For prospectus and particulars apply to Mrs. C. C. Guthrie, headmistress.

HAIR CONDITIONING
SHAMPOO TREATMENT
This "Professional" Service Unfailingly Satisfies
"NOT EXPENSIVE"
— FIRTH OF FORT —
330 YARROW BUILDING
"Hair Care" Victoria Since 1918—No Appointment

WEST BAY
PRIVATE HOSPITAL
531 West Bay Terrace
Situated in Secluded Surroundings Overlooking
Beautiful Victoria Harbor
FOR CHRONIC AND CONVALESCENT PATIENTS
MRS. M. J. MANN (R.N.), NURSING SUPT.
Graduate Nurses on Duty 24 Hours
Moderate Rates — Evergreen 5-0130

They're coming...
New Shipments from
Shanghai - Peking - Foochow
Come down to Morley's and browse through the wonderfully new shipments that are coming in every day. Shipments include many "One-of-a-Kind Items" as well as antiques, and modern furniture and accessories.
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MORLEY'S
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"Right in the Heart of Chinatown"

HEAR BETTER
or pay
nothing!
For the first
time ever
ACOUSTICON
K. F. MacLAREN
CORDLESS HEARING - NO EAR BUTTON
only \$98⁵⁰
NEW 1960 MODEL
See this modern, low price, hearing aid with all the features of the more expensive aids.
• 10 Day Home Trial
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• Colourless Sound Tube Is Practically Invisible
• No Clothing Noise
• The World's Greatest Choice of Modern Aids
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You are cordially invited to prove to yourself, without cost or obligation, how you, too, can hear again with clarity and comfort.
Acousticon INTERNATIONAL
Mr. Ken MacLaren
745 Yates Street,
Victoria
Evergreen 3-4524

OPENING SOON
DOORS
CRAIGFLOWER AND
ADMIRALS ROAD

THE SONG OF "MIKAWATHA"

By "Big Chief" "Gee-he-lah-Tah" Maurice Hamer

By the shores of the Shawanigan, By the shining Big-Lake-Water, Stands the Wigwam of "Mikeomis," In the summer where his home-is.

Dark behind it looms the forest, Looms the black & lonesome pine-trees, Bright before it laps the waters, Bedded soft "Mike's" son & daughters, At the door these summer evenings, Sits the "squaw" of "Mike Turkomis," Sits the dark-skinned "Mar-joromis," They hear the whispers of the pine-trees, They hear the lulling of the waters, Then slowly o'er the landscape Falls the evening dusk & coolness, And the long & level sunbeams, Shoot their spears into the forest, Then sounds of music, words of wonder, "Minne-Wawa" ... sighs the pine-trees, "Lappa-Auska" ... weeps the water.

"Mike Turkomis" plays his trumpet, Plays the songs his youth had taught him, As the moon shines on the ripples, With the flecks and shadows on it, And all the natives listen At these sounds across the water, And they marvel at the music.

"Gurgle-Gawa" ... sings the Otter, And the good "Mikeomis" answers, When they shout their fond requests, They all like, "The Indian Love Call," 'Cuz it floats o'er to them best.

Oh My People ... if you're going To stand upon this shore, "When I'm Calling You" — GO-O-O-O YOU'LL BE SINGING EVER-MORE.

HUIIBER'S
Furniture Warehouse
With apologies to Longfellow my talented neighbor "Mike" Turky, and his beautiful wife Marjorie, and their 3 "paposes" ... Anne, "Timmie" and Jill.

McCALL'S
Because:
... "They offer to Victoria the most understanding service in surroundings of dignity and beauty, and at moderate cost ... a result of long experience and their knowledge of today's needs" ...
WALTER HAMILTON
McCALL BROS
Floral Funeral Chapel
1400 Vancouver St. EV 5-4465

Medical, Car Plan Benefit to Victoria

Tradesmen and office personnel would benefit from a comprehensive pre-paid medical plan and automobile insurance at cost, Neil Hindle, Victoria CCF candidate, said last night.

"The program would not only benefit the people of Victoria for health and insurance needs alone, but would also necessitate a building program to house these important functions," he said.

It would be a shot in the economy of Victoria. As the provincial capital, these new buildings would be located here.

CONTACT LENSES
CAN I WEAR CONTACT LENSES?
Chances are you have been thinking the same thing ... consult us for the proper facts about the new CORNEAL LENSES. Swimming, dancing, for all sports you will find a new freedom for any such activities. Come in or write for Free Booklet on CORNEAL LENSES. PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED
MAYCOCK
OPTICAL DISPENSARY LTD.
1327 Broad at Johnson St. EV 4-7651

MONDAY at 8 P.M.
Meet and Hear Your 3
VICTORIA
LIBERAL CANDIDATES

GREGORY speaks on
"Are We Debt Free?"
SHAW'S topic is
"The Wenner-Gren Give-aways"
EDGELOW outlines the
"Liberal Plan for Municipalities"
SIR JAMES DOUGLAS
SCHOOL
5 Points, Corner Moss and Fairfield
Insured by Victoria Liberal Assn.

100 CARS FOR SALE

VICTORIA DODGE FALL SALE

57 DODGE
REGENT SEDAN, 4
CYL. LOW MILEAGE \$1745

56 DODGE
CUSTOM ROYAL SEDAN, POWER
STEERING AND
BRAKES \$1745

56 FORD
RANCH WAGON 2-DOOR V-8
HEATER \$1745

56 DODGE
3-DOOR SUBURBAN
V-8 HEATER \$1695

55 DODGE
SEDAN RADIO, 4 CYL.
HEATER \$1195

55 NASH
3-DOOR
RAMBLER \$1095

55 VANGUARD
SEDAN
HEATER \$745

54 METEOR
SEDAN
HEATER \$845

52 FORD
3-DOOR
HEATER \$695

52 PONTIAC
SEDAN
HEATER \$595

53 BUICK
CONV. POWER WIN-
DOWS AND SEAT
\$895

56 METEOR
RIDEAU TOWN
SEDAN \$1495

55 MERCURY
3-DOOR HARDTOP FULL
POWER EQUIPPED \$1795

54 MERCURY
SEDAN RADIO,
HEATER, AUTOMATIC \$995

55 CHRYSLER
NEW YORKER 2-DOOR HARDTOP
FULL POWER
EQUIPMENT \$1995

55 DE SOTO
3-DOOR HARDTOP FULL
POWER EQUIPPED \$1995

56 DE SOTO
SEDAN, POWER STEERING,
BRAKES \$2095

57 DODGE
CUSTOM ROYAL, RADIO, HEAT,
4 CYL. AUTOMATIC POWER STEERING
AND BRAKES \$2345

LOW PRICE VALUES

51 NASH SEDAN \$395

49 PONTIAC SEDAN, AUTOMATIC \$249

49 MONARCH \$249

49 DODGE SEDAN, AUTOMATIC \$395

51 DODGE 3-DOOR, RADIO \$595

47 CHRYSLER SEDAN \$295

41 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN \$95

Victoria's Chrysler
Products Centre

Victoria Dodge-De Soto Ltd.

Yates at Cook
Phone EV 4-7196

DOMINION MOTORS LTD.

Studebaker Lark
Blanchard and Corns
Phone EV 5-0212 or EV 5-4132

SPECIALS

1956 PLYMOUTH SEDAN,
HEATER, AUTOMATIC, WAS \$1,285.
NOW \$995

1956 PLYMOUTH 4-DOOR MULTIPLE-
STATION WAGON IN TOP CONDI-
TION. ONLY 4,000 MILES. NEW
PRICE \$1,495. NOW \$1545

50 STUDEBAKER \$2,495

50 VANGUARD \$2,495

50 DODGE 1/2 TON F.T. 1955

OPEN TILL 9 P.M.

SELL YOUR CAR MAYNARDS CAR AUCTIONS

Former Premises Merlins
Motors

Seating and viewing, Fri., 2-9 p.m.
Sat., 9 to 12 a.m. Buying or sell-
ing, see us at

51 Johnson, EV 4-5921, EV 4-1211
Nights, EV 5-5859, EV 4-1781

MIDTOWN SPECIAL

56 STANDARD Wagon \$895

55 CORVETTE \$895

Open Until 9 p.m.
Trade Up or Down

MIDTOWN AUTO SALES LTD.

837 Yates EV 6-1023

ATLAS USED CARS

56 ZEPHYR 6-4 Door Sedan,
Body, motor and engine
good shape. Will accept trade \$895

51 ANGIA, Drive away \$95

824 Cook St.

FERNWOOD ESSO SERVICE

51 Pontiac \$750

51 M.G. T.D. \$750

51 Ford \$750

51 Chev \$750

51 Nash Rambler \$750

51 Olds Hardtop \$750

51 Chev Corvair \$750

51 Fernwood \$750

For Quick Returns
CAR AUCTIONS
824 FORT ST.

1957 PLYMOUTH V-4 STATION
wagon, power steering, power brakes,
new tires, radio, \$2,500. Phone Major
Jannison, EV 4-7192 or EV 4-7282

KARLAND
3181 Austins
Hillman
Take your pick, \$250 and \$195
680 George Rd. East, EV 5-5522

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MORRISON SETS THE PRICE! YOU SAVE \$\$\$\$

'60 CORVAIR
Automatic, custom radio, new car
condition.
Save \$300 Now!

'59 CHEVROLET
Bel Air Sedan, Automatic, custom
radio, de luxe appointments.
Morrison Price \$2395

'55 CADILLAC
Sedan, usual Cadillac luxury appoint-
ments.
Morrison Price \$2195

'57 RAMBLER
Custom 4-door STATION WAGON.
Morrison Price \$2195

NO ONE... ANYWHERE
SELLS FOR LESS
THAN MORRISON!

'59 SIMCA
Sedan, 1 owner, only 7,000 original
miles.
Morrison Price \$1195

'58 AUSTIN A-95
6-cylinder, with real economy.
Morrison Price \$1595

10% DOWN ON
APPROVED CREDIT

'55 METEOR
3-Door, 2-tone, real family buy.
Morrison Price \$895

'53 CHEVROLET
4-Door Sedan, Dandy buy.
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RANCH WAGON
Wholesale buying.
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TOP RETAIL FOR
YOUR TRADE

'49 PLYMOUTH
Good transportation.
Morrison Price \$195

'40 PLYMOUTH
Runs good.
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TRUCK SPECIAL

'54 FARGO
1-1/2 Ton Pickup.
Morrison Price \$595

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CHEVROLET-
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THE REVOLUTIONARY
MORRIS
MINI-MINOR

10% DOWN, \$40 PER MONTH
(on approved credit)
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

TRADES

58 VOLKSWAGEN De Luxe, im-
maculate condition, low
mileage \$1475

58 CORVETTE Coach! A very clean
low mileage car. \$1095

55 PLYMOUTH Belvedere Sedan,
V-8, automatic drive, de luxe
interior \$1095

51 AUSTIN Sedan, like new,
sound body, run roof \$295

OPEN EVENINGS

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BROTHERS

MORRIS - M.G. - WOLSELEY
810 JOHNSON ST. EV 4-1313

1957 STUDEBAKER SILVER
Hawk, Bought new in 1955. Low
mileage, one owner, first-class con-
dition. Would take small car as
part payment. \$1,600. GR 7-1295

51 CHEV 216 STATION WAGON,
good condition, nylon tubeless,
auto transmission, low mileage,
offers, terms. EV 5-4270

51 CHEV HARDTOP
Standard, transmission, Red and
white. New NW tires. Good con-
dition throughout. R and H. Trade and
finance. 8975 St. John, EV 5-1448

51 Vauxhall Victor Super. Like new.
Low mileage. Low price. Only
\$1,200. 830 George Rd. East. EV 5-5522

KARLAND
58 Austin-Healey 4-cylinder New
car, radio, heater, 1,800, 600 Gorge
Rd. East. EV 5-5822

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1956 Dodge Sedan, good condition,
new tires, radio, \$2,500. Phone Major
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REGAL MOTORS Ltd.

LOT NO. 1
847 Yates EV 2-7411
"SALE"

58 ZEPHYR \$1995

57 HILLMAN \$1395

57 SINGER \$1895

56 FORD Victoria \$1795

56 FORD Ranch Wagon \$1795

54 JAGUAR MK VII \$2695

54 METEOR \$795

49 METEOR \$295

PLUS MANY OTHERS

LOT NO. 2
1030 Yates EV 5-3512
"SALE"

59 METEOR Fordor \$2495

59 ZEPHYR \$2295

59 PONTIAC Convertible \$2495

59 Vauxhall \$1795

56 FORD \$1195

54 CHEV Bel Air \$1195

53 AUSTIN \$595

51 MONARCH \$395

51 PLUS MANY OTHERS

LOT NO. 3
843 Douglas EV 5-8636
"Norm Ware Auto Sales"

58 METEOR \$1195

58 CHEV Bel Air \$1195

53 AUSTIN \$595

50 FORD \$1295

PLUS MANY OTHERS

HILLMAN - SUNBEAM
RAMBLER - ROVER

58 RAMBLER Super Sedan, with
radio, one owner \$2295

58 MERCURY Sedan, with radio,
overdrive, power brakes \$995

55 CHEVROLET Sedan, auto-
matic, radio \$1295

55 RAMBLER Sedan, a one-owner
car, with radio \$1195

54 JAGUAR Sedan, with radio,
heater \$845

59 METEOR Sedan, with radio,
heater, like new \$1795

57 HILLMAN Sedan, one owner
\$745

57 HILLMAN Sedan, one owner
\$1095

58 CHEVROLET Sedan, auto-
matic, like new \$1995

58 BORGWARD Inhabila Sedan,
like new \$1695

54 VOLKSWAGEN, runs very
well. A real buy \$745

Open Evenings
EV 4-1313

Ken Darter, EV 5-7488
Walt Reid, EV 5-7474
Lloyd Collier, EV 5-7474

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LTD.
780 Broughton St.,
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WE WILL BUY YOUR CAR OUT-
RIGHT FOR CASH OR YOU CAN
TRADE IT IN. WE OFFER THE
BEST MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

TRUCKS! CLEARANCE!

58 FORD Pickup, 1/2 ton, cylinder
6-foot box. Save hundreds of
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56 THAMES 1-1/2 ton van. Ideal de-
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Bus: EV 5-3331
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Art Bedford

51 DODGE Sedan \$1195

51 PONTIAC Sedan \$1195

51 HILLMAN Sedan \$1195

51 Vauxhall \$1195

51 PLUS MANY OTHERS

51 PLUS MANY OTHERS

51 PLUS MANY OTHERS

51 PLUS MANY OTHERS

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YOU TOO CAN ENJOY DEALING AT EMPRESS MOTORS

SPORTS CAR BUYS

58 MG Sports, top performance
car, 1200 cc, blue, like new
\$1395

58 MG Sports, blue, like new
\$1895

58 MG Sports, blue, like new
\$2100

STATION WAGONS

60 VAUXHALL \$2195

60 METEOR Ranch Wagon,
metallic brown \$2175

HARDTOPS

54 MERCURY Hardtop, auto-
matic, radio, beige \$1395

54 MERCURY Hardtop, auto-
matic, radio, blue \$1895

56 BUICK Hardtop, Dynaflow,
black \$1895

56 DODGE V-8 Hardtop, red
\$1795

56 BUICK Hardtop, Dynaflow,
brakes, \$2495

53 BUICK Hardtop, Dynaflow,
radio, green \$1095

SEDANS

55 CHEV Sedan, \$1295

55 CHEV Sedan, \$1395

55 CHEV Bel Air Sedan, \$1395

55 BUICK Sedan, \$1595

55 BUICK Sedan, \$1895

55 PONTIAC Sedan, \$1795

58 CHEV Sedan, \$1995

58 METEOR Sedan, \$1995

58 DODGE Sedan, \$1795

58 PONTIAC Sedan, \$1795

58 PLUS MANY OTHERS

VICTORIA
IS SOLD ON
EMPRESS MOTORS

54 CHEV Tudor, \$995

53 CHEV Bel Air, \$995

53 MERCURY Sedan, automatic,
radio, \$895

53 CHEV Sedan, \$795

53 DE SOTO Sedan, \$795

53 DODGE Mayfair \$995

53 OLDS Sedan, Hydramatic,
radio, beige \$1095

52 METEOR Tudor, \$495

52 PONTIAC Catalina Hardtop,
Dynaflow, radio, \$595

52 OLDS Sedan, \$495

52 Hydramatic, grey \$395

52 PLYMOUTH Sub-
urban, \$495

52 DODGE Sedan, \$125

52 BUICK Sedan, \$95

52 PONTIAC Sedan, \$95

52 PLUS MANY OTHERS

SMALL CAR BUYS

50 AUSTIN \$250

52 HILLMAN \$395

52 HILLMAN \$275

52 Vauxhall \$1095

141 MORTGAGE LOANS

First Mortgage Funds

AVAILABLE WITHOUT BONUS
To build, buy, remodel, refinance
new or older homes in Greater
Victoria, Sidney, Langford, and
surrounding areas. No commission
charges. Repay at any time without
penalty or bonus. Home
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NO BONUS
NO DISCOUNTS

All Canadian companies will
arrange second mortgage to \$25,000
insurance provided to meet pay-
ment when income is reduced by
sickness, accident or death at no
additional cost to borrower. Home
owners, contractors or real estate
agents. Phone EV-4802 or write
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"639 BONUS"

First mortgage, \$1,000, for \$1,000
plus 6% per month. Call Mr. Sparks
at EV-4802.

"A BLUE CHIP INVESTMENT"

NORTHWESTERN SECURITIES
OF VICTORIA LTD.

WE ARRANGE MORTGAGE IN-
STANCES for home owners, contrac-
tors and investors. We arrange
second mortgage to \$25,000. Home
owners, contractors or real estate
agents. Phone EV-4802 or write
EV-5-1230.

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ATTENTION, INVESTORS

The following is a selection of the
first mortgage investments that we
have available. Here is your chance
to put your idle dollars to work:

\$2,000, repayable \$30 per month,
5-year term, interest 6%.

\$2,000, repayable \$30 per month,
5-year term, interest 6%.

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4 Suites, 2 Bdrms: Each
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Coffee shop and milk shake bar, seat-
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● Daily Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. ● Store open Friday, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. ● Dial EV 5-1311

● Regular prices shown are prices on stock the day before the SALE

● Personal shopping only. No mail, phone or C.O.D. orders can be accepted due to limited quantities.

Save 20% to 50% on Regular Stock Merchandise!

August Storewide Clearance

★ Quantities Advertised Will Be Available (Without Exception) 9 a.m. Monday

Women's Sportswear

- 69 Pedal Pushers, broken sizes and colors, reg. 3.95-3.99. **Sale 2.99**
89 Regulation-Type Shorts, side zipper, broken sizes, reg. 2.95. **Sale 1.99**
40 Cotton and Novelty Skirts in broken sizes, reg. 3.95-4.95. **Sale 2.99**
reg. 5.95-7.95. **Sale 3.99**
40 Sleeveless Cotton Blouses in white and colors, reg. 2.95-6.95. **Sale 1.47-3.47**
7 Beach Coats, reg. 3.97-4.97. **Sale 2.99**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, sportswear, fashion floor, 2nd

Suits and Coats to Clear

- 20 Linen-Type Dusters in dark shades, small sizes, reg. 16.60-19.90. **Sale 9.99**
12 All-Wool Shortie Coats in broken sizes and colors, reg. 19.90. **Sale 9.99**
24 Linen-Type Summer Suits in 2-pce. and 3-pce. boxy styles, broken sizes and colors, reg. 19.90-33.00. **Sale 12.99-14.99**
21 All-Wool Costume Suits in broken sizes and colors, reg. 19.90-39.00. **Sale \$13-\$26**
12 Fitted Suits in broken sizes and colors, small sizes, reg. \$39-\$46. **Sale \$29**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, suits and coats, fashion floor, 2nd

Lingerie Clearance

- 29 Nylon and Terylene Waltz-Length Gowns in discontinued colors, S.M., reg. 8.98. **Sale 4.98**
11 Nurses' Uniforms, reg. 10.98-16.98. **Sale 8.98-9.98**
7 Maids' Colored Uniforms, reg. 3.98-4.98. **Sale 2.98**
10 Floral Printed Cotton Housecoats, reg. 4.98. **Sale 3.98**
8 All-Wool Body Belts, reg. 2.50. **Sale 1.98**
6 Cotton Briefs, reg. 98c. **Sale 69c**
35 Part-Wool Snuggles, reg. 1.50. **Sale 98c**
8 Nylon Slips in discontinued colors, size 40, reg. 8.98. **Sale 5.98**
15 Nylon Slips in black only, tall, reg. 4.98. **Sale 3.98**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, lingerie, fashion floor, 2nd

Dress Accessories to Clear

- 20 Bedford Jackets, reg. 8.95. **Sale 5.99**
40 Grandmere Skirts, reg. 14.95. **Sale 7.99-8.99**
35 Grandmere Tops, reg. 7.95-8.95. **Sale 4.99**
70 Blouses, reg. 2.98. **Sale 1.99**
150 Cotton Skirts, reg. \$2. **Sale 1.29**
100 Flowers, reg. 29c. **Sale 9c**
40 Purse Accessories, reg. 49c. **Sale 19c**
47 Teeners' Leather Bags, reg. 3.99. **Sale 2.49**
100 Sportswear Slims and Skirts, reg. 2.49. **Sale 1.66**
50 Summer Blouses, reg. \$1. **Sale 59c**
60 Scarves, reg. 1.98c. **Sale 99c**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, dress accessories, main

Clearance of Millinery

- 100 Group 1, assorted straws and fabrics, reg. 3.99-6.99. **Sale 1.99**
Group 2, reg. 7.99-11.99. **Sale 1.99**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, millinery, fashion floor, 2nd

Women's Shoes to Clear

- 30 prs. Teen Flats, incomplete size range, 5-9, reg. 3.99. **Sale 2.66**
90 prs. Better Flats, Wedge Casuals and Squash Heel Pumpies, sizes 5-9 coll., reg. 5.99. **Sale 3.99**
30 prs. Dress Shoes in illusion and high heels, beige and white, sizes 5-9 collectively, reg. 7.99. **Sale 4.99**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, women's dress shoes, fashion floor, 2nd

Hosiery and Gloves

- 150 prs. Ankle Socks, reg. \$1. **Sale 2 for \$1**
60 prs. Slippers, reg. 2.98. **Sale 1.88**
200 prs. Gloves, reg. 69c. **Sale 3 for \$1**
150 prs. Gloves, reg. 1.49. **Sale 99c**
80 prs. Leather Gloves, reg. 2.49. **Sale 1.59**
500 prs. Hosiery, reg. 69c. **Sale 4 for 1.79**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, hosiery, gloves, main

Foundation Garments to Clear

- 4 Perma Lift Panty Girdles, sizes 3 small, 1 large, reg. 6.50. **Sale 3.98**
1 Nemo Behave Girdle, reg. 17.50. **Sale 12.98**
1 Hi-Top scandal in large size, reg. 17.50. **Sale 12.98**
1 Short Pull-On Girdle in blue, med., reg. 8.98. **Sale 5.98**
1 Youth Craft Girdle, pull-on, large size, reg. 9.98. **Sale 6.98**
3 Pull-On Tree Girdles in sizes S.L., reg. 8.50. **Sale 5.98**
5 Assorted Girdles in broken sizes, reg. 3.98. **Sale 1.99**
10 Alpha Pull-On Girdles, large sizes, reg. 4.98. **Sale 3.99**
2 Gossard Nylon Corsets in sizes 34, 40, reg. \$18. **Sale 12.98**

Assortment of Brassieres in this group also.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, foundations, fashion floor, 2nd

Children's Wear to Clear

- 39 Nylon Dusters in sizes 8 and 10, reg. \$3. **Sale 1.49**
10 Plaid Housecoats in sizes 8, 10, 12, reg. 4.98. **Sale 2.49**
31 Blouses in sizes 8-14, reg. \$2. **Sale \$1**
12 Skirts, reg. 99c. **Sale 49c**
16 Sweaters, reg. 1.99. **Sale 99c**
20 Shorts in sizes 8-12, reg. 1.88. **Sale 94c**
9 Dresses in sizes 5, 6, reg. 2.99. **Sale 1.49**
7 Infants' Vests, reg. 39c. **Sale 19c**
7 T-Shirts in sizes 6, 6X, reg. 1.49. **Sale 74c**
12 Bathing Suits, reg. 74c. **Sale 37c**
57 Skirts, sizes 4-6x, reg. 1.98. **Sale 1.49**
8 Jersey Blouses in sizes 4-6X, reg. \$2. **Sale \$1**
10 Plaid Shorts in sizes 6-6X, reg. 3.49. **Sale 1.74**
16 Toddler's Shorts in sizes 2, 3, reg. 1.49. **Sale 74c**
13 Boys' Robes in size 2, reg. \$1. **Sale 50c**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, children's wear, 3rd

Clearance! Women's Dresses

- 1 only, Cream Linen Jacket Dress, size 14, reg. 79.95. **Special 53.50**
1 only, Blue Print Jacket Dress, size 14, reg. 69.95. **Special 46.63**
1 only, Green Print Cocktail Dress, size 18, reg. 59.95. **Special 39.95**
1 only, Beige Print Cocktail Dress, size 14, reg. 75.00. **Special \$50**
1 only, English Jersey Print, size 16, reg. 49.95. **Special 33.30**
1 only, English Silk Print, size 18, reg. 59.95. **Special 39.95**
1 only, Italian Silk Print, size 18, reg. \$55. **Special 36.65**
2 only, Rayon Tweed 2-Piece Dresses, sizes 16 1/2, 20 1/2, reg. 59.95. **Special 39.95**
1 only, Beige Boucle, size 18 1/2, reg. 59.95. **Special 39.95**
1 only, Beige Pure Silk, size 12, reg. 49.95. **Special 33.30**
1 only, Beige Ensemble, size 12, reg. \$85. **Special 56.65**
1 only, Beige Linen Jacket-Dress, size 12, reg. \$55. **Special 36.65**
1 only, Grey Print Jacket-Dress, size 20 1/2, reg. 59.95. **Special 39.95**
2 only, Pure Silk Prints, sizes 18 1/2, 20 1/2, reg. 49.95. **Special 33.30**
1 only, Black Pure Silk Cocktail Dress, size 18, reg. 39.95. **Special 26.63**
1 only, Polished Cotton Print, size 16, reg. \$45. **Special \$30**
2 only, Grey Check English Rayon, size 12-14, reg. 39.95. **Special \$30**
1 only, Gold and White Cocktail Dress, size 13, reg. \$45. **Special \$30**
1 only, Lace Ensemble, size 17, reg. 49.95. **Special 33.30**
2 only, English Check Rayon, sizes 12, 20, reg. \$45. **Special \$30**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, women's dresses, fashion floor, 2nd

Clearance of Furnishings for the Home

Clearance of Furniture

- 22 Dining Room Chairs in walnut, maple, mahogany and fruit wood, reg. 19.95-69.50. **Sale 14.99-49.99**
1 only, China or Book Cabinet with glass doors. **Sale 219.99**
1 only, Buffet, cherry utility unit, reg. 132.99. **Sale 99.99**
1 only, Buffet, cherry room divider, reg. 149.99. **Sale 109.99**
1 only, Bedroom Suite, 2-pce. in mahogany. Triple dresser and 4"6" bar bed, reg. \$208. **Sale 159.99**
1 only, 2-Pce. Bedroom Suite in cherry, 4"6" bar bed and chest, reg. 199.95. **Sale 139.99**
1 only, Danish Walnut Triple Dresser and Mirror, reg. \$169. **Sale 129.99**
1 only, Utility Chest in cherry, reg. 132.99. **Sale 99.99**
1 only, Walnut Corner Desk, reg. \$79. **Sale 49.99**
3 Walnut Bachelor Chests, reg. \$79. **Sale 49.99**
3 Walnut Corner Units, reg. 89.95. **Sale 69.99**
1 only, Cherry Bachelor Chest, reg. 89.95. **Sale 69.99**
2 only, Corner Units, reg. 89.95. **Sale 69.99**
2 only, Cherry Storage Units, reg. 59.99. **Sale 39.99**
2 only, Walnut Vanity Desks, reg. 119.00. **Sale 84.99**
1 only, Cherry Random Chest, reg. 79.99. **Sale 59.99**
1 only, Cherry Collector Chest, reg. 89.99. **Sale 64.99**
1 only, Walnut Bar Bed, 4"6", reg. 79.00. **Sale 49.99**
1 only, Lime Walnut Corner Table, reg. 39.95. **Sale 24.99**
1 only, Walnut End Table, reg. 29.95. **Sale 22.39**
1 only, Step End Table (mahogany), reg. 49.95. **Sale 39.99**
1 only, Quilt Flex De Luxe Mattress, 4"6", reg. 49.95. **Sale 39.99**
1 only, Serta Posture Box Spring, 3"3", reg. 44.95. **Sale 35.89**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, furniture, 4th

- 12 Broadloom Rugs, various sizes and colors, 1/2 Off HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, floor coverings, 4th

Chinaware to Clear

- 42 Foley Cups and Saucers, reg. 3.25. **Sale 1.62**
14 Foley Cups and Saucers, reg. 3.25. **Sale 1.62**
8 Staffordshire Cups and Saucers, reg. 3.50. **Sale 1.75**
1 Staffordshire Cup and Saucer, reg. 5.50. **Sale 2.75**
17 Aynsley Cups and Saucers, reg. 3.75. **Sale 1.87**
6 Aynsley Cups and Saucers, reg. 3.25. **Sale 1.62**
5 Dresden Figures, reg. 4.89. **Sale 2.44**
3 Dresden Figures, reg. 10.00. **Sale 5.00**
12 pair Everlasting Candles, reg. 6.95. **Sale 3.47**
25 pair Hainon Sugar and Creams, reg. 2.95. **Sale 1.47**
7 only, Chip-n'-Dip, reg. 1.98. **Sale 1.29**
36 Glass Berry Bowls, reg. 29c. **Sale 19c**
2 only, Paragon Figurines, reg. 16.50. **Sale 8.25**
4 only, Paragon Figurines, reg. 9.95. **Sale 4.47**
2 Ships in Bottle, reg. 9.50. **Sale 4.47**
3 Ships in Bottle, reg. 11.50. **Sale 5.75**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, chinaware, 3rd

Clearance of Staples

- 52 Printed Dish Towels, reg. 79c. **Sale 39c**
41 Bar B.Q. Pot Holders, reg. 49c. **Sale 24c**
69 Napkins, reg. 42c. **Sale 19c**
30 Mitts, reg. 98c. **Sale 49c**
107 Printed, Fringed Terry Guest Towels, reg. 69c. **Sale 34c**
13 Pure Wool Auto Robes, fringed tartans, reg. 7.95 to 14.95. **Sale 4.99 to 8.99**
207 Colorfast Plastic Place Mats, 12"x18", reg. 15c. **Sale 7c, 9c**
63 Printed Terry Tea Towels, reg. 98c. **Sale 49c**
31 Printed Terry Beach Towels, reg. 1.87. **Sale 98c**
22 British Lace Luncheon Cloths, reg. 3.99. **Sale 2.66**
40 yds. Fluffy Ffite. Sheeting, 60" wide, reg. 1.39 yd. **Sale, yd. 89c**
11 Soiled Nylon-blend Satin-bound Blankets, reg. 7.95. **Sale 4.44**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, staples, 3rd

Children's Shoes to Clear

- 65 prs. Black and Brown Oxfords in sizes 8 1/2-3, mostly B widths, reg. 3.49. **Sale 2.99**
33 prs. Canvas Casuals with Velcro fastener, sizes 11-2, reg. 3.45. **Sale 1.99**
13 prs. Canvas Casuals in sizes 11-13, reg. 2.99. **Sale 1.99**
38 prs. Red and White Dress Shoes, swivel strap, sizes 9 1/2-13, reg. 3.99. **Sale 2.99**
26 prs. Oxford Runners in sizes 9-2, reg. 2.25. **Sale \$1**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, children's shoes, 3rd

Dress Fabrics to Clear

- 358 yds. Imported Cotton Prints, reg. 1.98. **Sale, yd. 1.33**
400 yds. Imported Satinette Prints, reg. 1.69. **Sale, yd. 1.18**
400 yds. Imported Quality Prints, reg. 1.39. **Sale, yd. 99c**
200 yds. Tootal Linens, reg. 1.59. **Sale, yd. 1.09**
300 yds. Tootal Lystav Linen, reg. 1.39. **Sale, yd. 99c**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, dress fabrics, fashion floor, 2nd

Reconditioned Sewing Machines

- 1 Electric Console (German), reg. \$25. **Sale 18.99**
1 Domestic Portable, reg. \$50. **Sale \$32**
1 Singer Portable, reg. \$40. **Sale \$28**
1 Singer Console, reg. \$40. **Sale \$28**
4 Electric Portables, reg. \$35. **Sale \$24**
2 Electric Portables, reg. \$30. **Sale \$23**
2 Electric Portables, reg. \$25. **Sale \$18**
3 Electric Portables, reg. \$20. **Sale \$13**
4 Electric Portables, reg. \$38. **Sale \$25**
1 Hand Portable, reg. \$5. **Sale 3.59**
1 Bernina Automatic Portable, reg. \$200. **Sale \$109**
1 Electric Portable, reg. \$17. **Sale \$10**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, sewing machines, fashion floor, 2nd

T.V., Hi-Fi, and Stereo

- 1 only, RCA Victor 21", wal., reg. 319.95. **Sale 249.00**
1 only, RCA Victor 21" TV Console, mah., reg. 259.00. **Sale 208.00**
1 only, RCA Victor 21" TV Console, mah., reg. 399.00. **Sale 319.00**
1 only, RCA Victor Combination TV, Radio, Stereo, wal., reg. 499.95. **Sale 399.00**
4 only, Windsor Stereo Combination, 2 wal., 2 mah., reg. 199.95. **Sale 159.00**
1 only, RCA Victor Debonaire Stereo, wal., reg. 399.95. **Sale 319.00**
3 only, Sony 8 Transistor Radios, 2-band, reg. 124.95. **Sale 98.00**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, TV and music, 3rd

Major Appliances to Clear

- 3 only, G-E Dryers, reg. 199.95. **Sale 159.00**
1 only, Sylvania Electric Range, reg. 359.95. **Sale 288.00**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, major appliances, 3rd

Draperies to Clear

- 20 pair, Oddments of ready-made Drapes, reg. 17.50 to 69.50. **Sale, 1/2 to 1/2 Off**
50 yds. Drapery Remnants, reg. 1.95. **Sale, 1/2 Off**
6 only, Slipcover Oddments (not complete), reg. 15.95. **Sale 3.99**
100 4" w. by 71" Natural Bamboo Drapes, reg. 5.60. **Sale 2.99**
12 Ruffled Window Trim, daron, reg. 4.50. **Sale 2.29**
20 Curtain Oddments, reg. 1.29 to 17.95. **Sale, 1/2 to 1/2 Off**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, draperies, 4th

Barbecues and Accessories to Clear

- 9 Long-handle Barbecue Salt and Pepper Shakers, reg. 1.95. **Sale 1.29**
30 Jars for Barbecue Cooking Spices, reg. 49c. **Sale 29c**
5 Barbecue Spice Racks, complete with spices, reg. 5.95. **Sale 3.95**
7 Barbecue Carving Sets—3 pieces with bamboo handles, reg. 2.99. **Sale 1.49**
50 Barbecue Skewers with bamboo handles, reg. 79c. **Sale 49c**
10 Barbecue Aprons, reg. 2.98. **Sale 2.29**
25 Barbecue Aprons, reg. 1.49. **Sale 99c**
5 18" Barbecues (incomplete), reg. 6.99. **Sale 4.29**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, barbecues and accessories, lower main

Housewares Clearance

- Wrought Iron Stands, reg. 1.99. **Sale 1.49**
38 Smokers' Stands, 10 Glass-top Stands, 10 Magazine Racks, 8 Folding Tray Stands. **Sale 20% on Woven Wicker Baskets**
12 Picnic Baskets, size 7x9 1/2", reg. 98c. **Sale 69c**
12 Picnic Baskets, size 8x10 1/2", reg. 1.19. **Sale 89c**
12 Picnic Baskets, size 10x12", reg. 1.49. **Sale 99c**

Wooden Serving Trays to Clear

- 24 Walnut Trays, size 10x16", reg. 1.99. **Sale 1.00**
36 Black Silver Fox Trays, size 10x16", reg. 1.99. **Sale 1.00**
18 Black Silver Fox Trays, size 13x20", reg. 2.49. **Sale 1.99**
12 Walnut Trays, size 13x20", reg. 2.49. **Sale 1.99**
6 Walnut Trays, size 21 1/2x14 1/2", reg. 2.99. **Sale 2.29**
10 Black Silver Fox Trays, size 21 1/2x14 1/2", reg. 2.99. **Sale 2.29**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, housewares, lower main

Clearance of Warrior Paints

- 76 quarts Warrior Latex, reg. 1.79. **Sale 84c**
100 quarts Warrior Gloss and Semi-Gloss, reg. 1.39. **Sale 69c**
No phone orders—No delivery

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, paints, lower main

Men's Furnishings to Clear

- 100 Tennis Shorts, Playwear, reg. 3.95-12.95. **Sale 1/2 to 1/2 Off**
72 White Dress Shirts in broken sizes 15-17, reg. 4.95. **Sale 2.45**
96 Long-Sleeved and Short-Sleeved Sport Shirts, reg. \$2-3.99. **Sale \$1-1.99**
14 Good Quality Ties in assorted colors, reg. \$1-1.50. **Sale 59c**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, men's furnishings, main

Back-to-School Special Young Men's Casual Jackets 1/3 OFF

- 65 Button-Front Style, reg. 12.95. **Special 8.63**
19 Car Coats, reg. 16.95. **Special 11.30**
7 Hip-Length Style, reg. 14.95. **Special 9.96**
8 Waist-Length Style, reg. 16.95. **Special 11.30**
4 Waist-Length Style, reg. 15.95. **Special 10.63**
12 Popover Style, reg. 9.95. **Special 6.63**
2 Sportswear Waist-Length Style, reg. 22.95. **Special 15.39**
5 Elptical Shoulder Style, reg. 19.95. **Special 13.30**
3 Wool and Mohair Cardigans, reg. 18.95. **Special 12.63**
3 Totem Jackets, reg. 14.95. **Special 9.96**
3 Totem Jackets, reg. 16.95. **Special 11.30**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, men's clothing, main

Boys' Wear to Clear

- 280 Cotton Short-Sleeved T-Shirts in sizes 6-16 collar style, reg. 1.49. **Sale 99c**
100 Dress Pants in dark shades, sizes 6-16, zipper, reg. 3.95. **Sale 2.99**

Boys' Oddments in broken size ranges:

- T-shirts, reg. 1.95. **Sale 99c**
Jeans, reg. 2.95. **Sale 1.99**
Pants, reg. 3.95. **Sale 1.99**
Pullover, reg. 3.95. **Sale 2.64**
Shirts, reg. 1.95. **Sale 99c**
Pants, reg. 3.95. **Sale 2.99**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, boys' wear, main

Clearance of Men's Shoes

- 180 prs. Leather Shoes in brown gores; black and brown oxfords; Goodyear welt construction in discontinued styles, sizes 6-12 coll., reg. 8.95. **Sale 5.97**
75 prs. Baycrest Quality Shoes in black or brown leather, Goodyear welt construction with leather soles, choice of heels, sizes 6-12 coll., reg. 13.95. **Sale 9.77**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, men's shoes, main

Sporting Goods to Clear

- 19 Little League Baseball Bats, reg. 4.50. **Sale 2.49**
20 Baseball Bats, reg. 3.95. **Sale 1.99**
32 Yachting Caps in sizes 7 1/4-7 3/4, reg. 1.98. **Sale 1.33**
15 Hunting Knives, reg. 3.98. **Sale 2.45**
2 Coleman Tables, reg. 31.95. **Sale 21.50**
6 Tackle Boxes, reg. 3.99. **Sale 2.46**
9 Milward 6" Reels, reg. 12.95. **Sale 8.63**
8 Penn Sea Boy No. 85 Reels, reg. 6.95. **Sale 4.63**
7 Penn Star Drag No. 66, reg. 16.95. **Sale 11.29**
24 Cosmetic Cases, "Carson Domo", reg. 16.95. **Sale 11.29**
2 Cosmetic Cases, reg. 14.95. **Sale 9.99**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, sporting goods and luggage, lower main

Stationery to Clear

- 105 Prismacolor Pencils, reg. 1.25-3.95. **Sale, 1/2 Off**
28 Globes, reg. 4.95-12.95. **Sale 3.88-8.88**
30 Chess Sets, reg. 1.95-15.95. **Sale 1/2 Off**
31 Asst. Pen Sets, reg. 2.98-12.95. **Sale 1/2 Off**
60 Boxed Stationery, reg. 13.95. **Sale 1/2 Off**
100 Asst. Stationery items such as desk sets, napkins, etc., reg. 29c-19.95. **Sale 1/2 Off**

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY, stationery, main

Clearance of Notions

- 25 Shoe Cases, reg. 1.95-3.98. **Sale 97c-1.97**
18 Chair and Couch Throws, reg. 6.88-8.88. **Sale 5.88**
30 Paint by Number Sets and Figurines, reg. 2.95-5.50. **Sale 1.47-2.75**
50 lbs. Wool Oddments, reg. 39c-90c. **Sale 1 oz. 39c**
100 Imported Bristle Clothes Brushes, reg. 79c-1.79. **Sale 39c-89c**
86 Felt Pin Cushions, reg. 98c. **Sale 45c**

Best Brains Think So

Men in Space Within Months?

Dogs' Return Exciting To Experts

(By UPI and AP)

STOCKHOLM — Safe landing of a Russian space ship full of animals yesterday threw the world's space experts into a flurry of speculation about manned flights.

Delegates to the International Space Congress here buzzed with rumors that Russia would soon be firing men into orbit. The Russians reported that two dogs that rode their latest satellite nearly 450,000 miles in 24 hours are healthy after their return.

SATELLITE AUTHORITY

In London, Professor Bernard Lovell, leading U.K. satellite authority, said he expects Russia to put a man in space anytime — perhaps within a couple of months.

The Soviet space ship satellite carrying two dogs and several other animals was retrieved from orbit and "landed safely" Saturday, the Soviets announced. They said the animals were "well" in the experiment designed to help put a man into space.

66 MILES

The space capsule was brought to earth within 62 miles of a pre-selected landing site which was not identified, according to the official Tass news agency announcement.

The landing from 198 miles in space was the first time that man has sent living creatures into orbit and brought them to earth safely. Previous space ships with animals have been on short flights that did not orbit the earth.

LANDED SAFELY

Tass said the capsule containing the animals "detached from the ship and landed safely" after 18 revolutions around the earth. It said the space ship travelled 433,980 miles since its launching.

The 10,143-pound space ship containing the capsule with the animals and TV cameras for observing their reactions to space flight had spent about 24 hours in flight when scientists sent out the signals which detached the capsule and brought it down.

U.S. SUCCESS

The feat followed by a day the American success in recovering in the air a Discoverer XIV rocket capsule after a space flight in orbit. There were no animals aboard the American rocket.

The experiment was an avowed part of the Soviet campaign to be the first nation to send a man into space and bring him back alive. An attempt to bring back a Soviet space ship with a dummy aboard last May 15 failed.

Bloodshed Likely In Laos Capital

VIENTIANE, Laos (Reuters) — Revolutionary Premier Prince Souvanna Phouma said Saturday opposition forces were marching on Vientiane and there would be bloodshed if they reached the capital.

He said the forces were led by Gen. Phoumi Nosavan, the defence minister in the pro-Western government deposed Aug. 9 by a coup d'etat staged by an army captain.

The new premier told a press conference here: "I am doing everything in my power to prevent bloodshed."

He said negotiations still were going on with Phoumi,



Thousands Cheer Golden Hawks

Clawing their way to the heavens in a 500-mile-an-hour vertical climb are famed RCAF Golden Hawks aerial acrobatic team which brought cheers from some 9,000 Victoria residents who watched display from

Dallas Road yesterday afternoon. Golden-hued F-86 Sabre Jets, trailing red and blue smoke, thrilled crowd with 20-minute display of precision flying. — (Colonist photo by Ted Harris.)

Child Farms Begun

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — Czechoslovakia youth authorities have set up farms operated by children between nine and 15 years old, a Czech newspaper reaching here reports. The farms raise vegetables, chickens and rabbits.

Poles Sail To Denmark

COPENHAGEN (Reuters) — Twelve Polish refugees, including three women and five children, sailed into Copenhagen harbor Friday night in a sinking 30-ton wooden fishing cutter after fleeing from Poland. They asked for political asylum in Denmark.

Catch Frozen, Wrapped

NANAIMO (CP) — Old-age pensioner Fred Sunderland made a neat catch while fishing off Newcastle Island—75 pounds of still-frozen meat done up in a container containing ground round, brisket, steak and other cuts, believed thrown from a passing ship.

Canadian Incident

Congo Apologizes For Shameful Act

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (CP)—Reports from Leopoldville say Congo Premier Lumumba has apologized for the clubbing last Thursday of Canadian communications experts with the United Nations forces.

UN officials in the Congo capital said they have received an apologetic letter from the Congolese chief of staff, Colonel Mobutu, concerning the mistreatment of the Canadians.

The letter called the incident a "shameful occurrence" and asked the United Nations to transmit its apologies to the Canadian government. It expressed a hope the incident could be considered closed.

In the affray, Congolese soldiers kicked and clubbed the detachment of 13 Canadian signalmen, apparently mistaking the Canadians for Belgians. One officer, Captain C. A. A. Taschereau of Montreal, was knocked unconscious with a rifle butt.

People Flee

Flames Eat Town

FORESTHILL, Calif. (UPI) — A forest fire has destroyed the California town of Michigan Bluff. The 100 residents in the town have fled, leaving all their belongings.

About 50 homes were burned up. Two other communities nearby have been evacuated ahead of the racing flames.



RALPH BUNCHE
... snubbed, replaced

Struggle at UN

Africans Cool To Congo Bid

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Congo crisis deepened Saturday night with new Soviet attacks on Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld while UN security council members prepared for an emergency Sunday session.

Vasily Kuznetsov, Soviet deputy foreign minister, demanded Hammarskjöld withdraw Canadian units of the UN force and attacked his civilian aid program for the Congo as putting it under the thumb of the U.S. and so-called colonial powers.

He objected to Canadians as being allies of Belgium, which he classed as the aggressors in the Congo. (See full details in Page 14.)

INDIAN CHOSEN

The UN replaced Ralph Bunche, U.S. Negro under-secretary of the UN, as Hammarskjöld's personal representative in the Congo by Rajeshwar Dayal, veteran Indian diplomat.

Dayal served on a UN commission in the Lebanon crisis in 1958 and now is India's high commissioner to Pakistan. Bunche has been snubbed by Congo Premier Lumumba in recent days.

COOLING OFF

Leaders of African delegates to the UN huddled with Congo deputy premier Gizenga and others in a group sent by Lumumba to the Security Council session.

It was reported the Africans are trying to cool off the Congolese group's hostility. Many of their governments have indicated displeasure with Lumumba's attacks on Hammarskjöld.

In Leopoldville, the opposition Abako party warned it intends to rid the country of Lumumba "by legal or illegal means." A first attempt will be made to vote him out of office when parliament meets in 10 days.

New rioting was reported in Leopoldville and the key Congo River port of Matadi was closed after 15 Belgian paratroopers in civilian clothes were found aboard one ship.

Coupled with Kuznetsov's demands for the Canadian troop withdrawal was a renewed hint of military help for Lumumba in the latter's attempt to conquer rebellious Katanga province.

Radio Moscow meanwhile broadcast a long Soviet government statement demanding an immediate and unconditional halt to "shameless aggression" against the Congo.

CANNOT HELP

Hammarskjöld has insisted that the UN force must remain neutral and cannot help Lumumba subdue Katanga. It was to get endorsement of that stand that he asked for the emergency council meeting. He is preparing a strong statement on Lumumba's challenge for the council.

Red Chinese Put Sails On Steamers

HONG KONG (AP) — In the interests of economy, Red China is putting auxiliary sails on sea-going steamers and motor vessels. The New China news agency says sails can increase speed by half a knot and save three per cent on fuel.

Mount Waddington

Leave Bodies Expert Urges

VANCOUVER (CP) — A mountain rescue expert Friday advised against any effort to find the bodies of four mountaineers on Mt. Waddington.

Ian Kay, executive board chairman of the mountain rescue group, made a flight over the scene and reported that heavy snow has fallen over the area of the fatal avalanche, obliterating all tracks and traces of the lost party's camp. "There is considerable danger of further avalanche and without tracks searchers would face an almost impossible task," he said.

The lost party, which included two men, is believed to have been killed by the avalanche July 31. The tragedy was discovered Aug. 1 by a group of American climbers.

Don't Miss

'Saga of Melvin'
Large in Laguna
(Page 3)

'Smarter Russians'
Real Threat to U.S.
(Page 6)

B.C. Lions Capture
First League Win
(Page 8)

Harmsworth Trophy
Stays in Canada
(Page 9)

Best Year Ever
For Swim Classes
(Page 12)

'I Don't Like Kids'
Boy Thrown at Car
(Names in News, Page 19)

\$15 a Month
Feeds Big Family
(Page 19)

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If Ottawa Matches

\$1,000,000 Pledged For PNE Buildings

VANCOUVER (CP) — Premier Bennett said Saturday the provincial government would provide \$1,000,000 for new buildings at the Pacific National Exhibition — providing the grant is matched by the federal government.

He repeated an offer made several times previously as he declared open the 50th annual Pacific National Exhibition, which began a 14-day run with a big, brassy parade Saturday morning.

An estimated 250,000 persons lined the four-mile parade route, standing six deep along the sidewalks as the 1½-hour-long procession passed by. Saturday afternoon the premier marked the exhibition's official opening with the press of a button that set off a natural-gas flame atop a 75-foot steel tower where it will burn until the PNE ends Sept. 5.

Mr. Bennett said the exhibition has a great service to offer. With improved facilities, the service would be even better, and if the federal

government would put up grants the province would match them, up to a total of \$1,000,000.

PNE president Dr. J. C. Berry also took part in the ceremonies, then accompanied the premier as he inspected the armed forces exhibit and a naval guard of honor.

The boy is reported in improved condition in hospital at Vancouver where he recently underwent an operation. Dozens of pints of blood were donated by donors, including members of the crew of a United States submarine.

Thank-You Parents Say

KAMLOOPS (CP) — Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Kennedy of Kamloops yesterday thanked those who gave blood to save the life of their nine-year-old son, Leonard, a haemophilia victim.

Red Protest to Canada 'Eyewash' Says Green

VANCOUVER (CP) — External Affairs Minister Green had no comment Saturday on a Russian demand that Canada withdraw her troops from the United Nations force in the Congo.

He also called it "eyewash" that Canadian troops there had been guilty of unlawful action. (See also page 14.)

Mr. Green, here on departmental business and for a holiday, said he had received no report on the Canadian force's reaction to hostility by Congolese troops.



HOWARD GREEN

"... Russians stupid as we"

servatives don't want help." Recounting his activity in the United Nations last week, Mr. Green felt Canada's progress in pressing for continuation of disarmament talks had been underplayed here—meaning the West.

"World opinion must be focused on the nuclear powers," said Mr. Green. "The non-nuclear powers must take the lead."

"Civilization is at stake. Discussions must continue. This is the key thing."

Mr. Green said the part he played in last week's three days of UN talks was "the biggest thing in his 25 years of political life."

On other points, he said Russia had handled the Powers incident badly. "They overplayed this thing. The Russians are just as stupid as we."

Mountain Conquered

Cowichan Group On Rise

DUNCAN—Eight young men conquered a mountain yesterday, all in the interest of science.

Members of the Astronomers' and Explorers' Club were dubious themselves—but still they were determined to construct a road and build an observatory on Richards Mountain.

CLEARING UNDERBRUSH

Since early May they have spent about a total of 1,120 hours on the mountain clearing underbrush and trees up to six inches in diameter at the butt from an old logging grade.

They had to clear about a mile and three-quarters by hand, with a farm tractor and dynamite.

HUGE TRACTOR

Yesterday the municipality of North Cowichan donated a huge tractor for the last quarter mile. Driver Jim Jackson donated his time and built the youths a road to within 30 yards of where they will build their observatory.

"That was the biggest part," said Dennis Garlick, 17, one of the Astrax club members.

TIME, EXPLOSIVE

Vernon Stanley-Jones, a sponsor of the club, said if the municipality had not donated the machine it would have taken the club members two months and a case of dynamite to do what it did in four hours.

Next step will be the construction of the observatory in pieces for assembly on the mountain, five miles north of here.

ANY ENJOYMENT

Club members are appealing for lenses, telescopes, barometers or any equipment to be used in a weather station.

"Even if the equipment isn't working, the boys could use it and learn something by trying to repair them," said Mr. Stanley-Jones.

Carelessness Costs \$50

GANGES—On a charge of operating a vehicle without due care and attention, Peter Byron Jubb was fined \$50 and costs, plus six months' suspension of his driver's licence, when he appeared before Stipendiary Magistrate H. S. Noakes in Ganges police court, Wednesday. The charge resulted from a motor vehicle accident on Scott Road last July 23.

More Voters In Cowichan

DUNCAN—The number of persons eligible to vote in the Cowichan - Newcastle riding has increased 8 per cent in the last four years.

The number has increased from 13,507 to 14,683 reports George G. Hallett, returning officer.

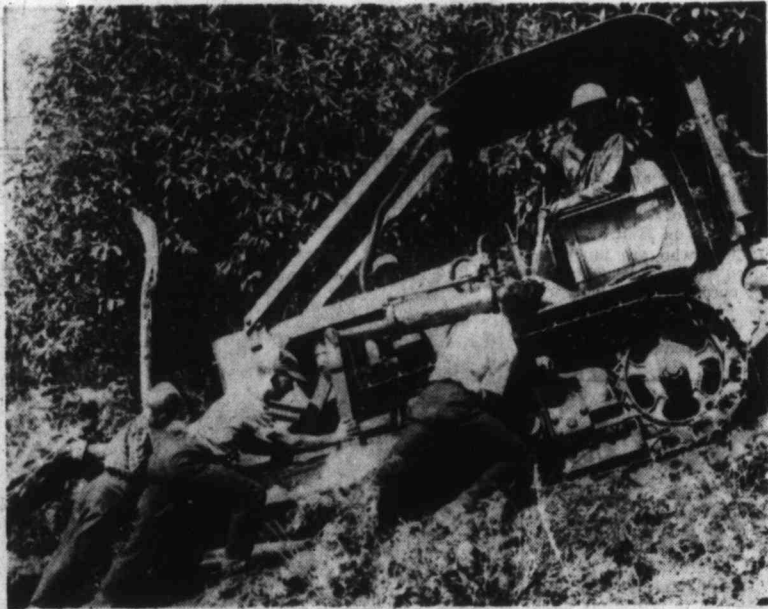
\$1,000 Robbery Probe Involves Two Juveniles

COURTENAY—An intensive 15-hour investigation by RCMP brought two juvenile boys into court Saturday for the \$1,000 robbery of Eaton's store early Friday morning.

Three suitcases of loot also were recovered after the two boys were apprehended.

The 16 and 17-year-olds were remanded to Monday. One boy is from Courtenay, the other paying a return visit here from Prince George.

Department store clerks discovered the theft when they reported for work Friday morning. Electric razors, power drills, watches, tools, clothing, binoculars and shoes expected to total more than \$1,000 were



Clowning it up for the camera, four of eight Astrax Club members jubilantly help the helper building the last stretch of road up Richards Mountain where they will build an observatory. They are (left) Dennis

Garlick, 17, and brothers, Dave, 11, Martin, 16, and Chris Stanley-Jones, 15. Volunteer car driver Jim Jackson feared standing the machine on its nose.—(Colonist photo by Charles Thompson.)

Duncan Man Hurt When Sweeper Tips

DUNCAN—City employee Fred Schiller received a bruised shoulder yesterday morning when the huge street sweeper he was operating flopped onto its side.

He said that while turning the corner from Government onto Canada Avenue the weight of water inside must have shifted, throwing it to the right.

Mayor Proud

Free Parking Lot 'First' for Duncan

DUNCAN—Mayor Jack Dobson proudly claimed a "first" for this city yesterday at the opening of the city-built free parking lot on Government Street.

It is the first free parking lot on the island and lower mainland, financed and administered by a city as a "service."

He also said it is the first major "above-ground" construction done by the council. The mayor explained that previously the councils had to put most of their money in services that were mainly underground, such as water and sewage.

An accurate total cost of the 150-car parking lot and park was not known, said Mayor Dobson. He could give no estimate, but said it was "more" than council first expected.

The additional cost was more because a larger surface was blacktopped than first planned, and because the best in work and materials were used to provide a model for the rest of the island, he said.

Islanders Parley

GANGES—Representatives from the outer Gulf Islands met with officials of the Salt Spring Island Chamber of Commerce, Aug. 16, in Mahon Hall, Ganges, at which time it was decided to send a delegation to Victoria to meet with Hon. Earle Westwood and members of the department of highways, to discuss islands subsidized ferry service and proposed winter schedule. The meeting is scheduled for Aug. 24.

GOOSEY GANDER KINDERGARTEN

3938 Telegraph Bay Road, Cadboro Bay
Invite you to their

OPEN DAY

TODAY — 2 TO 5.30 P.M.

For Further Information, Phone GRanite 7-3731



ST. MARGARET'S School for Girls

Founded 1908

Kindergarten to University Entrance

Juniors supervised until 5 p.m. by arrangement. Resident students return September 11. Day School opens September 12.

Corner of Fort and Fern Streets. Phone EV 3-3013

PRIVATE SCHOOL

Boys—Kindergarten to Grade 3
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BOARDING SCHOOL FOR BOYS GRADES 3-6

HEADMASTER—C. J. CURTIS

Nanaimo Fair Hopes For Record Attendance

NANAIMO (CP)—An attendance record was in prospect Saturday for the Vancouver Island Exhibition here, as ideal weather attracted large crowds.

Three sky-divers, parachuting to the ground, helped boost attendance at Friday's show to more than 4,000. With the third and final day still to be counted, attendance after Friday totalled 6,243.

Exhibition officials hoped Saturday's crowd would top the record of 5,276 for a single day, set in 1957.

Sadie Marie Best Cow

DUNCAN—Best producing Bridgeview Sadie Marie. She cow in the last lactation period gave 14,105 pounds of milk ending in July was G. A. and 669 of butterfat in her Baumgart's purebred Holstein 305-day milking period.

ROBERT W. TAYLOR OPTOMETRIST

CONTACT LENSES

617 Scollard Building

PHONE EV 3-0642



... serving British Columbia for over 31 years with the finest quality foods sold at money-saving prices.

ICE-PACK FOWL

... plump, tender-meated ... a real family treat when served with rice, spaghetti or dumplings ... or fricasseed and served with fresh new vegetables. Government Inspected—whole, ready to cook. Average 3 lbs.



Grade

A lb. 29^c

Spareribs

Lean, tender and meaty pork side ribs ... Serve 'em baked, barbecued, stuffed or as sweet 'n' sour with pineapple.



lb. 49^c

Cantaloupe

Jumbo 45's ... Sweet and mellow, delicious for dessert or breakfast, or served with ice cream ...

each 2 for 25^c

Pickling and Home Canning Needs

Your neighborhood Safeway Store stocks a complete line of Pickling and Home Canning Needs, including Garden Fresh Fruits and Vegetables, Sugar, Spices, Vinegar, Jars and Fittings.

White Vinegar Heinz, 160-oz. jug 89^c

Prices effective August 22, 23 and 24 in stores located in Greater Victoria and Duncan

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities



SAFEGWAY

CANADA SAFEGWAY LIMITED





Newhart Fights Coup of PRs

Worries in a Button-Down Mind

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—Off stage, Bob Newhart could be easily mistaken for one of the serious-toned, whimsical characters who people his humorously improbable monologues.

But the 30-year-old native of Oak Park, Ill., doesn't consider his real life seriousness either improbable or funny.

"I'm not a full-time social

critic, but I worry about the danger of public relations experts taking over politics and a lot of other things," insists Newhart, a new comedian on the TV-night club circuit.

"If I can make people see themselves and our times, things might change."

Like Will Rogers, Newhart

tries to make people laugh at themselves—something many critics say Americans have lost the power to do.

"Nonsense," says Newhart. Slight and thin-thatched, Newhart has been billed as "the man with the button-down mind." "I don't know what it means either. It was part of a promotion."

The Newhart "bits" flick from Khrushchev to a harried driving school instructor, and from Abraham Lincoln to an atomic submarine commander fully terrorized by his crew.

In one of his best-received monologues, Newhart plays a driving instructor whose iron personal control is challenged

by a devastatingly inept woman beginner.

The skit ends, Newhart's mock composure strained but still intact, with driver and student headed for the police station after slamming into a patrol car.

As the woman explains the collision, "I was blinded by a red light... a flashing red light on the car."

Show Business

By Dick Williams

Mort Sahl, the sage young man of 33 who brought political commentary and satire back to American humor, was coaxed into the movies by producer Jerry Wald, for whom he made "In Love and War." (Remember Sahl on the field telephone in a foxhole answering a call, "Hello, World War II!")

The relationship was a happy one. "He is the only man I know in Hollywood who will answer his own telephone anytime you call him," reported Sahl.

One day Mort called Wald at 20th Century-Fox, and a recording took the call. Undaunted, he replied, "Just say that Mort Sahl called and that this is a recording!"

He's Lolita's Humbert

Mason Prepared For the Uproar

By JAMES BACON

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—"Lolita," the controversial best-seller, will come to the screen as written—the love pursuit of a middle-aged roue for a 12-year-old nymphet.

That's the word of James Mason who has signed for the role of Humbert Humbert. He thinks Tuesday Weld will be Lolita.

"She's the only 16-year-old around who could play a 12-year-old convincingly," he said.

One source connected with the picture gives an insight into the callousness of the so-called stage mothers around town. The producers of the film have been besieged with mothers offering their 10 and 12-year-old actress daughters for the role.

Mason is prepared for the uproar the picture will cause. "Regardless of what is written—and there will be a lot of protest," he says, "I think it will be one of the most important films of my career. I also think it will be a film of great moral value."

I studied Mason on that last statement. He looked serious, but then Mason looks serious all the time. Even Julie Newmar, his delightfully wacky co-star in "The Marriage-Go-Round" that serious men.



JAMES MASON... great moral value

Round," has a tough time of acting. She stops before each scene, concentrates deeply. Mason asked her one day what she was doing.

"I'm agitating my essence," said Julie.

"I don't mind watching her agitate her essence but she urges me to agitate my essence," says Mason.

"I've been in this business for 25 years, and now, like Hamlet, I keep wondering: 'to agitate my essence, or not to agitate my essence?'"

done forgot the words" came out loud and clear on the disc and there was a concerted rush of jazz collectors to try their hands on it.

Louis Armstrong or "Satchmo," a mighty trumpet player and a booming personality as well as the man whose influence on jazz has been immeasurable, appears at Memorial Arena on Sept. 17.

Oh, yes, and he sings too. His voice has been likened to "gravel." "A tired piece of sandpaper calling to its mate," and called "huskier than any drover's" and "peculiarly velled." This last description impregnated with the milk of human kindness.

Yet 100,000 people thronged to hear him at Accra in West Africa, 8,000 in London and thousands more in France, Switzerland, Russia, Germany, Australia and the whole world over.

First learning to play the bugle, later billed for a time as "the world's greatest cornetist," Louis Armstrong is now a living legend among jazz devotees and trumpet players.

He was born at New Orleans on July 4, 60 years ago. His first musical instrument was a guitar fashioned from a cigar box, some copper wire and a flat piece of wood for the neck. He was playing the cornet in 1914 and started lessons on the trumpet in 1917. And music has been tightly interwoven in his life for 50 years.

Of the Russians he once said: "I believe I could warm up those cats. They ain't so cold but what we couldn't bruise them with the happy music."

When in Geneva Satchmo was informed that the four foreign ministers were in session there.

"Well, I ain't heard a four-piece band in a long-time," he said, "I'd like to dig them."

Scofield 1961 Headliner At Stratford Festival

STRATFORD, Ont. (UPI)—Paul Scofield, one of Britain's foremost classical stage actors, will headline the 1961 Stratford Shakespearean Festival.

The 1961 program will be made up of the political drama, "Coriolanus"; the romantic comedy "Love's Labor Lost"; and the historical play, "Henry VIII."

The season will run from June 19 to Sept. 23 and will be the longest in festival history.

Living Legend of Jazz

When Satch Fluffs Collectors Line Up

It's one of the surest signs of success if, when you make a fluff, it becomes a collectors' item.

When Louis Armstrong was recording "Ding Dong Daddy From Dumas," he forgot his words—and said so. "Now I

Footlights Warming Up For Theatrical Season

By BERT BINNY

There is a great deal of theatrical activity these days preparatory to the opening of the 1960-61 season.

First on the boards by present indications will be St. Luke's Players with Michael Pertwee's "Night Was Our Friend," at St. Luke's Hall, Sept. 15 to 17.

The director is Harry Lukey, who was named the best director at the 1960 Southern Vancouver Island Drama Festival. The cast includes Belle Davies, Blossom Johnston, Dorothea House, John Drea, Chuck Swannell, Bernie Wachter and Hal Gonder.

St. Matthias Little Theatre Society opens its season Sept. 21 to 24 with a production of the comedy "Worm's Eye View," directed by John Poulton.

The players are Margaret Belford, Sandra Piggott, Pamela Harris, Erith Smith, Lawrence Richards, Michael

Entertainment Parade

Rose, Don Jacobs, Angus Smith, Edward Piggott, Dave Shearer and Frank Allen. The Theatre Guild presents "Janus," directed by Phyllis Dulmage, on Sept. 30 and running through Oct. 8.

The cast is not complete as yet but it will include Helen Peaker, remembered for a fine performance in "The Matchmaker," Nora Kelle ("The Constant Wife") and G. E. M. Hewlett ("Separate Tables").

Response to a couple of appeals by theatrical groups published recently in the Colonist has been very satisfactory.

The Theatre Guild Dramatic School, seeking space for its activities which will likely include a production of "Alice in Wonderland," received offers which have them junketing all around town on tours of inspection.

Similarly, the call by St. Matthias Little Theatre for RCAF or RAF uniforms has been very adequately met though the search is now on for older type respirators. Anyone with a vintage gas mask is invited to call EV 3-0417.

The Gilbert and Sullivan Operatic Society hold auditions for new members Tuesday at 7:30 at the YMCA. Auditions for principals in "HMS Pinafore," the society's fall production, are scheduled for the last week in August. Particulars can be had from secretary Janet Senior, at EV 4-3019.

Famous Abbey Lecture Topic

Dorothy Abraham will give an illustrated lantern lecture on Westminster Abbey in Church of Our Lord hall at 8 p.m. Wednesday. Proceeds will be in aid of church funds.

Classes Culminate In Floodlit Production

Over the past few weeks 22 successful outdoor, floodlit young actresses and actors production of two plays last Friday night attended by an audience of some 250.

Drama classes are now to continue and any young people interested are invited to call Mr. Goodchild at GR 7-1855 for full particulars.

COMING — "POLLYANNA"

THE GREATEST COMEDIANS EVER IN THE FUNNIEST FILM OF ALL TIME

ROBERT YOUNGSON'S **WHEN COMEDY WAS KING**

And for Added Laughter **"BOBBIKINS"**

Capitol FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE STARRING SHIRLEY JONES

No one... BUT NO ONE... will be admitted to the theatre after the start of each performance of PSYCHO.

ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S **PSYCHO**

27th Nov. with JAMES PERKINS, MILES GAVIN, JANET LEIGH, NORMAN CRASHE

NOW **Royal**

Shows	Start
1-2 p.m.	60c
2-5 p.m.	75c
5 p.m.	50c
8 p.m.	\$1.00

ADULTS:

1-2 p.m.	60c
2-5 p.m.	75c
5 p.m.	50c
8 p.m.	75c

STUDENTS:

1-2 p.m.	30c
2-5 p.m.	45c
5 p.m.	30c
8 p.m.	45c

CHILDREN:

25c	all day
-----	---------

TONIGHT'S MIDNITE SHOW

NO ESCAPE FROM... **UNEARTHLY**

JOHN CARRADINE • ALLISON HAYES

ALSO COMPANION FEATURE — ADULT ENTERTAINMENT **"BEGINNING OF THE END"**

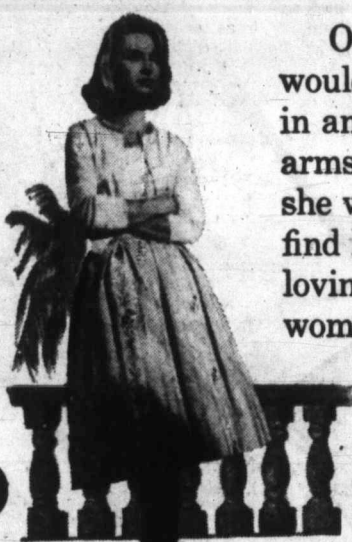
PLAZA

DOORS OPEN 12:45

John O'Hara's FROM THE TERRACE

PAUL NEWMAN

JOANNE WOODWARD



The first time he saw her she was standing on the terrace...looking more desirable than any woman he had ever seen.

Two things he knew. She was beautiful. He would marry her. Two things he didn't.

One day he would find her in another man's arms! One night she would find him loving another woman!

READ THE BANTAM BOOK



RESTRICTED NO PERSON UNDER 18 WILL BE ADMITTED

STARTS **Tomorrow** AIR-CONDITIONED

ODEON

EV 2-0513

co-starring **MYRNA LOY**

with INA BALIN, LEON AMES, PATRICK O'NEAL, FELIX AYLMER

Produced and Directed by **MARK ROBSON**

Screenplay by **ERNEST LEHMAN**

CINEMASCOPE COLOR by DE LUXE

Regular Prices 50c till 2 p.m., Tax Incl.

(This engagement only—Student Privilege Cards Suspended)

DOORS OPEN 12:45 P.M.

FEATURE—1.10 - 3.45 - 6.20 - 9.00

LAST COMPLETE SHOW 8:50 P.M.

To Achieve TV Slim Line

Crew Feasts, Stars Starve

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—During the outdoor shooting the other day on "Klondike," a new entry in the Frozen North sweepstakes, cast and crew were provided with lunch served cafeteria style.

At one table was such fare as fried chicken, spare ribs, corn, potatoes, pie. At another was a depot supplied with

cottage cheese, salad, sliced tomatoes.

The behind-the-camera crew marched off the hearty meal. The cast lined up where the calories were few.

You can easily spot the stars; they are the ones who look thin and underfed.

Most actors and actresses know to the ounce their best weight—not for feeling well, but for looking well. In television, as in motion pictures, this means between 10 and 14 pounds lighter than the camera indicates.

STARTS MONDAY **British Drama "SHE PLAYED WITH FIRE"**

Starring Jack Hawkins and Aline Dahl, exciting English background, Sussex Downs, Kensington, Bond Street, Leeds of London, etc. A very well-played suspense film based on the Winston Graham novel "Fortune is a Woman."

Dues 6.50

Complete shows 6.45 and 8.45

Feature 7.00 and 9.05

OAK BAY

MONDAY **"THE WORLD, THE FLESH AND THE DEVIL"**

Brilliantly-made drama of life after atomic warfare. Starring Harry Belafonte, Mel Ferrer and Inger Stevens.

Plus Cartoon and Short Complete shows 6.55 and 8.55

Feature 7.10 and 9.10

FOX

HILLSIDE AND QUADRA

GEM THEATRE SYDNEY

"Doctor's Dilemma"

LESLIE CARON - DIKE BOGARDE

In Color - Monday at 7.45

Tillicum OUTDOOR

CORNER BURNSIDE AND TILlicum - EV 2-1851

SHOW STARTS AT DUSK WITH CARTOON!

THE DEADLIEST KILLER OF THEM ALL!

MICKY ROONEY

BABY FACE NELSON

THREE BEAUTIES HUNGRED FOR HIM!

M-G-M presents in COLOR and **CINEMASCOPE**

MOONLIGHT

Starring STEWART GRANGER - CERRA SANDERS

★ JOAN GREENWOOD - VIVIAN LINDERS ★

ART GALLERY of GREATER VICTORIA

1840 Moss Street EV 4-5123

EXHIBITIONS

SUNDAY

1. California Water Color Society
2. Emily Carr water colors
3. Color lithography by Maxwell Bates and John Snow
4. Children's hand-weaving demonstration

TUESDAY through SATURDAY

1. Paintings by Jane Hoode
2. Color lithography by Maxwell Bates and John Snow
3. Children's summer work
4. Permanent collection
5. Paintings by coastal Indian children

GALLERY HOURS

Closed Mondays Only

Tuesday through Saturday 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. Sunday, 2-5 p.m. Thurs. evenings, 7:30-9:30

Admission 25c

Free on Sundays

Single Membership \$7.50 per annum, Family \$10.00

THE POINT

SHOWS PAINTINGS BY Margaret Peterson

AUG. 15 - 25 at DON ADAMS - 1023 FORT ST.



Bowler-hatted Victoria students, from left, Mike Cranston and Dave Fiddler, caused mild sensation on arrival in Ottawa from U.K. Five bought bowlers in London theatrical store for \$1 each.



Hundreds of parents and friends jammed approaches to the CPR wharf at the Inner Harbor yesterday to welcome home members of B.C. Student Travel Association. Party toured seven



Big sister's home again from European tour, but three-year-old Keith Fessey, 581 Baxter, can't take his eyes off cameraman. Mount View High student Coralie Fessey wears Tyrolean souvenir.

'Show Me the Way to Go Home'

Tears, Smiles Mingle As Students Return

250 Hampers

Food Demand Great

Victoria's surplus food stall yesterday had one of its biggest days at a time of year when the number of needy families usually drops off sharply.

Despite seemingly ample supplies of fruit, vegetables, meat, fish and staples the demand was so great that towards the end of the stall day destitute families were getting canned pork and potatoes. Finally even these supplies ran low.

Mrs. E. E. Harper, stall convener, said last night more than 250 food hampers were made up for distribution to the needy.

"If this demand keeps up during the next few months we will soon have outgrown ourselves," said Mrs. Harper. Next stall day at 732 Cormorant is Sept. 17.

Anyone wishing to donate produce to the free food stall may contact Mrs. Harper at home, 5695 Patricia Bay Highway, phone GR 4-1750. A phone call will arrange for pickup.

Among the produce donated yesterday was a quantity of cut flowers that were distributed to the aged on the free food stall roster.



MRS. DOROTHY ROSE

Seen in Passing

Mrs. Dorothy Rose serving a customer. (She and her husband, Jack, a retired dental technician, have owned and operated the Lakeside Store at Prospect Lake for 2½ years. Mrs. Rose's hobbies are gardening and Prospect Lake community affairs.) ... Dorothy Cruikshank going up Island. ... Dr. Robert Hoive and Mrs. Horne back from holidays. ... Fred Richardson sweeping down a shrub in his garden with a broom. ... Jim Moffat braving the fresh air. ... Jim Eddie putting the record straight. ... Lynn McLellan crossing the street. ... Reed Hannon driving along Pat Bay Highway. ... Debby Marshall sticking an advertisement on a window.

Young Victorians Back From European Tour

By IAN STREET

A group of singing, cheering Greater Victoria students returned yesterday from a seven-week European tour.

It was a welcome full of tears and smiles.

Aboard the CPR boat Princess Marguerite as she entered the Inner Harbor the green-blazered students sang "Auld Lang Syne" and then "Show me the way to go home, I'm tired and I want to go to bed."

Hundreds of parents and friends crowded the approaches to the ferry dock to

welcome the members of the B.C. Student Travel Association.

Overcast skies and a chill breeze took none of the warmth from the homecoming. The students crowded on the foredeck of the ferry as it nudged into the berth. On the dock the welcoming crowd craned their necks for a better

view.

Cheers for Victoria

Someone on the ship called for "three cheers for Victoria" and the hurrahs echoed across the harbor.

As they hurried ashore, many of the girl students staggered under the weight of baggage that bulged with souvenirs and gifts from eight countries visited on the tour.

Five of the boys sported bowler hats bought from a London theatrical costumier at bargain rates of \$1 each.

Many of the girls wore jaunty Tyrolean hats obtained during a visit to Berchtesgaden in the Bavarian Alps.

Colorful pins with the crests of many places they visited were worn on blazer lapels. And luggage kept to a rigid 40 pounds limit for air travel seemed to have overflowed on the cross-Canada train ride from Montreal via Ottawa.

Several boys discarded their uniform flight bags for more capacious kit bags.

Mixed with Tears

Once outside happy reunions—mixed with tears on the part of some of the girl students—and a quick departure for home were the order of the day. There were shrill cries of "there she is..." and "you've changed your hair style, I like it."

One girl, handing over her heavy bags to willing male helpers, said: "I'll never pick that thing up again, ever."

Not all of the original 166 high school and university students and nine teachers returned yesterday. One of the

teachers, Ron Harris and his daughter, Ann, a member of the student group, remained in Britain where he will spend a year as an exchange teacher.

Several other students were given permission to stop over in Vancouver. One girl flew to Vancouver directly from London, England.

Tour director Roy Mercer, of Oak Bay High School, said last night the tour went off without serious illness or accident. "No one went adrift," he said, "in fact, the youngsters were extremely good."

Seldom Mistaken

He said the group were seldom mistaken for Americans in Europe and managed to be "something distinctive... while destroying the often crude, pre-conceived notion of Canada that is held abroad."

In making purchases the students showed commendable level-headedness and in some cases considerable shrewdness in seeking out bargains, said Mr. Mercer.

His own trip was spent lining up accommodation and making arrangements for next year's B.C. Student Travel Association tour which is being planned for 220 lower mainland students.

It will differ mainly from this one in that there will be fewer stops of longer duration. In Paris, for example, the four-day stay will be doubled, with mornings spent sightseeing, and girls taking afternoon

Head-On Crash Injures Two

TOFINO — Two cars were heavily damaged in a head-on crash here at 4.30 p.m. yesterday.

Two unidentified occupants suffered undetermined injuries.

countries in as many weeks and squeezed in an unscheduled side-trip to Holland. Verdict on the tour now that it's done for this year: students were a credit to B.C. and Canada.—(Colonist photos.)



Dance Offers Friendship

Nootka Indians, of Vancouver Island, wishing to demonstrate friendship for other Island residents, offered traditional dances last night in Thunderbird Park's Indian House. Ancient whale dance was performed in public for first time. Here Indian girl from Alberni performs exhibition dance to drum and chant accompaniment.—(Colonist photo.)

Prompt, Positive Action

Gun-Toting Publican Holds Fraud Suspect

A pistol-wielding civilian yesterday helped police bite into a suspected forgery ring that has been operating with raised money orders in this area for some time.

Prompt, positive action of William Hollick, managing director of the Six Mile House at Parson's Bridge, put in custody one man, who will face charges Monday. Other members of the ring are still being hunted.

The ring has operated by purchasing money orders—say, one for \$5.70. This is then raised to \$55.70 and cashed with a merchant or at a beer parlor.

Yesterday one such money order was cashed in the Esquimalt district, and an attempt was made to cash a second.

RCMP telephoned warnings to businesses including Six Mile House.

"At 4.45 p.m. a man came up with a money order and asked if I could cash it," Mr. Hollick said.

"I asked him to sit down and I went upstairs and telephoned the RCMP."

"Then I took a .38 pistol and waited outside the men's entrance."

"The man came out the other door. I showed him the pistol and told him to go no farther."

"Not a minute later the RCMP came along, handcuffed him and took him away."

Victoria police are sharing in the investigation.

Election Notebook

And Who Did Speak First?

By PETER BRUTON

ONCE BITTEN: Nobody could blame Progressive Conservative leader Deane Finlayson, if he shied away from those "all-candidates" meetings last year. In another campaign he had an unnerving experience.

The way Deane tells it he was visiting a northern B.C. community at the same time as the leader of another party. The janitor of the town's only hall insisted the two politicians share the building because he didn't want to clean it up twice.

When Deane arrived that night he found the other leader present and the janitor, of all people, was in the chair. The janitor rapped his gavel and began his introduction:

"The man you are going to hear has travelled the province from north to south and east to west. He knows all the province's problems. And he knows more about finance than anybody you ever listened to."

Then he turned slowly and asked the two quivering politicians: "Okay now, which one of you gents wants to speak first?"

FAE AWAY FASTURES: Victoria CCF candidate Mrs. May Campbell can't stop glowing about the wondrous way of life in Saskatchewan—

which, of course, just happens to have a CCF provincial government.

She said she was "staggered by dynamic improved standards of living. Mental and physical improvements abound in all walks of life."

"Government corruption, payola, unemployment are non-existent problems in Saskatchewan," claimed Mrs. Campbell.

"I was humiliated that I could not say the same about our B.C. government," she added.

VISITORS: Former CCF national leader M. J. Coldwell will arrive in Victoria Aug. 29 to deliver a key address in the party's provincial campaign.

Meanwhile, former CCF MP Claude Ellis of Saskatchewan, will speak at a meeting with the three Victoria candidates at Woodsworth Hall, Monday at 8 p.m. He is in Victoria on vacation.

FULL CIRCLE: Once upon a time it was the Social Credit supporters who put all the razzle-dazzle into B.C.'s election campaigns. But now they've become awfully formal and dignified.

Party members and many

special guests have received engraved cards worded as follows:

"The Hon. W. A. C. Bennett, Premier of the province of British Columbia, sends to you and your guests a personal invitation to attend a public meeting on Friday, the 26th day of August, in the Royal Theatre at 8.30 p.m. Doors open at 7 p.m. Seats will be held until 7.45."

DO-IT-YOURSELFERS: Saanich CCF candidate Pat Thomas had a new argument for public ownership yesterday after his party was forced to resort to a "pony express" system to get and distribute its provincial campaign literature from Vancouver.

"We found that with the strike affecting express deliveries we were forced to send a man over to Vancouver on the new government ferry service in the morning and return to the Island via Nanaimo later in the day, distributing literature on his way back to Victoria," said candidate Thomas.

SITTING ROOM: Once again there will be an empty chair on the stage when Victoria Liberal candidates address a public meeting in the auditorium of Sir James Douglas School, Monday at 8 p.m.

The seat is waiting for a Social Credit candidate to pick up the challenge of Liberal George Gregory to debate campaign issues.

B.C. Ferries Busier Labor Day

Two additional round-trip sailings of the B.C. government ferries Mv. Tsawwassen and Sidney have been scheduled for Labor Day in order to accommodate anticipated record traffic between Vancouver Island and the mainland.

They will be at 11 p.m. and at 1 a.m. in both directions.

Comox Bay Battle

Fish 62 Pounds Fisherman 66

With only a four-pound advantage in weight, 11-year-old Yvonne Mitchell of Vancouver played a huge salmon for an hour in Comox Bay yesterday before landing it.

Yvonne weighs 66 pounds, the fish 62 pounds.

Yvonne's uncle, Len Francis of Comox, helped her net the huge fish, biggest caught at

Comox this year. She used a number 7 Diamond spoon, three ounces of lead and no flasher.

Her brother Robert, 13, who is also visiting his uncle and aunt, caught nothing yesterday, but landed a 30-pound salmon a week ago.

Yvonne's feat earned her a pin from the Comox King Salmon Club.

Chamber Picks Leaders In Double Vote Tuesday

New president and vice they are elected by vote of president of Victoria Chamber the membership, pick a president of Commerce will be elected and vice-president from a meeting of the chamber's their own ranks. The meeting directors at 4 p.m. Tuesday. will be held in the chamber's The nine directors, after board room, 816 Wharf Street.

Swim Itch Hits Langford Lake

Swimmer's Itch is causing consternation and discomfort among residents of Langford Lake.

But it needn't cause much of either, according to provincial fisheries expert D. R. Hearne of Nanaimo.

The itch is caused by a sub-microscopic worm left near the shore by snails when they spawn.

The worms transfer to human beings when they can and try to burrow beneath the skin

for moisture when the swimmer leaves the water.

They are not equipped to penetrate skin, so they die on the surface, causing a chemical irritation.

Easiest way to avoid the itch is by using a towel to dry

off after a swim. Mr. Hearne said. This kills some 90 per cent of the tiny worms.

Treatment of the bathing beaches affected with copper sulphate helps prevent the snails reaching the shore to release the worms.

The Islander

DAILY COLONIST MAGAZINE

SUNDAY, AUGUST 21, 1960



Razorback clams are a delicacy. They are one of the excitements of Long Beach where Sheila Farrell, a regular visitor, whose father commanded the Tofinō air force base during the war, has the beginning of a zesty chowder in her bucket. For the story and the recipe, see Alec Merriman's story on Page 15.

Victoria Should Encourage

IN THE SUMMER SCHOOL session just concluded, about 700 students lived and worked in Victoria for six weeks.

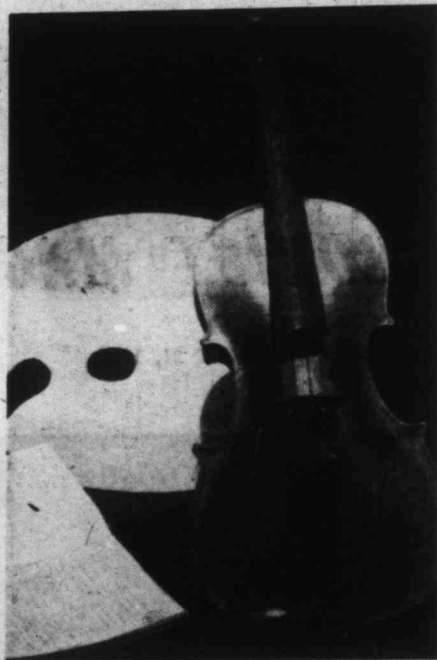
These people were in sharp contrast to the average tourist who, so the statisticians have told us, spends a day and a half in Victoria, then goes away to what look like greener pastures.

In point of fact, Victorians possess one of the greenest pastures anywhere in the world. Coupled with a record among Canada's top ten cities for sunshine, she is unique in having the moderating effect of sea breezes which make the city a pleasant place to be active even in the warmest months. She has easier access to the sea on all sides than any city I can think of. Beaches are in the main clean and inviting. Fish of many species inhabit the waters. According to botanists, the range of plant life is among the widest of any area of comparable size in the world. There are two libraries, an archives, a fine art gallery.

What can be done to induce people to stay longer and allow Victoria and its surroundings to grow on them?

Send them to school!

As a veteran of a dozen Victoria College evening courses and an uncounted number in other places, I can vouch for the fact that most people who have paid for instruction will stay with it and get their money's worth. Extension of sum-



QUEST for CULTURE

Says GINNIE BEARDSLEY

mer school facilities could produce rich rewards. Vancouver, Banff, and the Okanagan, none of which has all of Victoria's natural advantages as a place to study, all are jacking the student's in.

It takes time. Banff, for instance, started in a small way 28 years ago. Now it attracts students from all over North America.

It takes work—imagination, enthusiasm, and common sense to assemble an appealing program.

It takes money, and a tremendous amount of publicity to put a place on the map as a summer school centre. But it pays. Even now, Victoria College is one of our biggest industries.

To make the human effort worthwhile, a city which aspires to a place as a summer education centre requires a number of attributes which Victoria possesses in abundance.

Arts courses, among the most popular for part-time summer scholars, demand natural beauty and variety of scene. From our rugged rocks and ever-changing waters, splendid firs, oaks and arbutus, to the man-cultivated delights of Beacon Hill and Butchart's, we have subject matter worth not merely a summer but a lifetime of the landscape painter's attention. We have architectural variety from the roughest of pioneer log cabins to the classical perfection of Hatley Park, with a wide range of interestingly-built homes, churches and public buildings for good measure. For the portraitists, we have more than our share of "characters," many of whom are far from shy. This is, in short, a painters' town.

FOR ANY COURSE of study involving outdoor work, it is desirable to have enough warmth to make field trips pleasant, yet not so much as to paralyze enthusiasm for any activity more strenuous than lying in a hammock with a cool drink in hand. Victoria can pass here with flying colors.

To make study possible, it is best to have a place large enough to support library facilities, live musical organizations, and an art gallery, yet not so large that the student must spend all his time going from place to place for reference material or information.

For ease in accommodation, either a very large or a very small city has its drawbacks. Victoria annually places its college students without any great difficulty. And the Victoria and

Island Publicity Bureau receives many, many requests for listing of guest rooms by people who like to have visitors in their homes. Adult students, by and large, are a desirable group of people whose enthusiasm and forward outlook make them interesting and welcome tenants. Victoria's rents are, by contrast with either those of Vancouver or Banff, not extortionate for those whose work is of an unpaid nature. There seems no question that Victoria could, without straining its seams, accommodate hundreds, perhaps even thousands, of students in suitably-priced quarters.

School facilities must be available. They are. Victoria College's evening courses during the past winter exceeded 1,000 in enrollment—capacity under present conditions, but expandable as the university's building program progresses.

So far, the fast-growing Greater Victoria School Board evening classes have reached a peak of 5,000, which is by no means the limit that can be accommodated. An accurate estimate of the potential is difficult because it varies so greatly with the facilities required for different types of study. Painting, welding, or weaving naturally requires more elbow room than shorthand or English for new Canadians.

Many of the private teachers who co-operate with the program during the winter use their own studios or workshops, and could certainly do so during the summer also.

The Art Gallery at present has a fully-equipped adult painting studio which accommodates only 15, plans and hopes for a ceramics studio. Yet for summer art programs of certain types, there is all outdoors, and a couple of hundred adults could paint in the parks as easily as the same number of children do now.

AVAILABILITY of high-calibre teachers is of course a pre-requisite to any program which hopes to establish itself on a lasting basis. A gifted man can spellbind his scholars under a tree, while a lesser pedagogue bores hundreds to sleep in a fine building with high-priced equipment.

In respect of teaching talent, we are unusually fortunate. For evening work, gifted government men in many fields apparently enjoy teaching, for they undertake it again and again. Appeal as a retirement centre draws many here who are young in spirit and filled with enthusiasm to

Over the years many voices have been raised championing Victoria as a logical centre for higher education and the arguments are familiar. But here's a newer slant on the prospect of making B.C.'s capital city a bigger and better source of learning.

★ ★ ★

share their knowledge. Because this is a pleasant place in which to summer, many a professor can be induced to leave his year-around home to swelter without him, and come to Victoria. The College's summer session had a most distinguished faculty, liberally sprinkled with Ph.D.'s. In almost any field one can name, Victoria has, or could attract on a summer basis, people of conspicuous, proved ability.

COLIN GRAHAM, curator of the Greater Victoria Art Gallery, thinks in terms of a broad program of instruction in the arts, coupled with festival and exhibition attractions. He visualizes the amateur, semi-serious painter, musician, potter, weaver, or other craft worker as 'he bread and butter' of such a project. He believes that in addition, to give prestige beyond that of a mere enjoyment centre, there should be a small nucleus of top instructors to give the professional advancement in his own field.

Mr. Graham is of the opinion that it is only sense for Victoria to put on some kind of high-quality arts program either before or after the Vancouver Festival.

so that the travelling public may take in both. He believes that Victoria could put on a better school than Banff.

Jack Dalgleish, of the Greater Victoria School Board's Evening Division, like others questioned, sees great possibilities in the field of arts instruction in Victoria. His department would like to undertake a program with especial emphasis on the graphic arts, in connection with a vocational school.

He feels that the very great popularity and long waiting lists for many of the courses in Vancouver, prove a need far greater than the facilities offered. Among the arts, he cites commercial photography as a subject in which training should be given in British Columbia, and might best be given in Victoria. Today it costs a student from our province \$300 a month to learn photography in California, the nearest place where complete courses are offered.

Deep in a winter program which broadened the academic curriculum 200 per cent in the past year, employed 250 instructors, and added 1,000 to its student rolls, Mr. Dalgleish is probably in a better position than almost anyone else in the city to realize the demands that changing times are making. Ever-increasing enrollment in the commercial courses, apprenticeship classes, and others of a practical nature tells the story of people who find they must study to get jobs, to advance, or even just to keep the employment they have. From the Evening Division's point of view, it is a shocking waste of facilities for schools to stand idle through the summer months while hundreds are on waiting lists for specialized training.

WITH VANCOUVER running day and night courses the year around, and waiting lists growing rather than decreasing, it seems reasonable that many classes might operate in Victoria without much duplication of equipment. Practical nursing is one example in this respect. Apparently the Vancouver training program turns out 100 students a year, can take no more because of lack of hospital space. Long waiting lists are consequent. All three Victoria hospitals have apparently signified interest in practical nursing trainees if a course were set up here.

Occasional ventures into summer adult education to meet particular needs have been highly successful. Examples are the map-draughting course three years ago and the present summer's transit-level classes for up-grading carpenters and teaching apprentices the use of specialized equipment. Both were filled to capacity.

Mr. Dalgleish and others directly concerned

Continued on Page 13

His Pip

IT DOESN'T HAIL in any man's army take each his turn regiment in which happened to Victor Major Eric Henderson commanding 1st Scottish at the outbreak and to Lt. Col. (la S. Henderson, eleven battles in the Low

As a matter of fact, officer when Larry can job in Nanaimo to job break of war, and the ruefully, that there was when he presented

Eric, as it happens, the Duncan company of ation some years before the 2nd Battalion Canadian needed to command of approach of hostilities. position to evaluate an of rampant young official commissions after coming ranks with the regime Larry was one.

Candidate Henderson rank in his militia year weeks to get back into born.

Meanwhile, a third Eric, had served in the gunner with the Siber elder Eric was in Franco California to volunteer. ally as a sergeant a Britain.

The three boys and wife of Capt. C. D. Dor raised in the interior of and Mrs. G. A. Henderson and England, respectively

Mr. Henderson established the Bank of Montreal in quently many others, as a youth and remained

Back to Larry again of his command before he was due to be ed to marry Elise Cobb

Eric, recognized as sent but Larry had a trepidation. As it happened, period of official court not allowed to wear the ding. And no naval ceremony at St. Paul's

In their Victoria home now have Judy, 13, growing up sturdily.

LARRY CAME from Brentwood College — survived a disastrous fire, the Canadian Sea

It was the early time men like the late Col. the late Col. Don Mart including his own war which gave Larry a strategy and power of to lead the Canadian

In the fall of '40, trained for Debert, N.S. before they embarked. Larry was along as a Company, with his cap



"You know what—I of the United States

His Pipers Played 'Blue Bonnets'

IT DOESN'T HAPPEN too frequently in any man's army that two brothers take each his turn at commanding the regiment in which they serve. But it happened, to Victoria's Hendersons — Major Eric Henderson who was officer commanding 1st Battalion Canadian Scottish at the outbreak of war in 1939 and to Lt. Col. (later Brigadier) Larry S. Henderson, elevated during the bitter battles in the Low Countries.

As a matter of fact, Eric was commanding officer when Larry came rushing down from his job in Nanaimo to join the color on the outbreak of war, and the latter admits, somewhat ruefully, that there was no particular excitement when he presented himself.

Eric, as it happens, had taken command of the Duncan company of the Scottish on its formation some years before. It was the origin of the 2nd Battalion Canadian Scottish. But he succeeded to command of the 1st Battalion on the approach of hostilities. He was therefore in a position to evaluate and pass upon applications of rampant young officers who had taken their commissions after coming up through the militia ranks with the regiment and of whom brother Larry was one.

Candidate Henderson had reached captain's rank in his militia years, but it took him three weeks to get back into the regiment as a subaltern.

Meanwhile, a third brother, Ivo—who like Eric, had served in the First World War but as a gunner with the Siberian Expedition while the elder Eric was in France—had hurried north from California to volunteer. He went overseas eventually as a sergeant and was commissioned in Britain.

The three boys and a sister, Phyllis, now the wife of Capt. C. D. Donald of Towner Bay, were raised in the interior of B.C., the children of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Henderson, originally from Quebec and England, respectively.

Mr. Henderson established the first branch of the Bank of Montreal in the Okanagan, and subsequently many others, and Eric went into the bank as a youth and remained until his retirement this year.

Back to Larry again—he had to ask permission of his commanding officer when, shortly before he was due to leave for overseas, he wanted to marry Elise Cobbett.

Eric, recognized as a disciplinarian, gave consent but Larry had approached him with some trepidation. As it happened, this was during a period of official court mourning. Officers were not allowed to wear their claymores to the wedding. And no naval officers even attended the ceremony at St. Paul's Garrison Church.

In their Victoria home, Larry and Elise Henderson now have Judy, 12, Jamie, 10, and Jennifer, 5, growing up sturdily.

LARRY CAME first to Victoria to attend Brentwood College — only the chapel of which survived a disastrous fire—and enlisted in the militia, the Canadian Scottish, soon afterwards.

It was the early training he had there, under men like the late Col. H. M. Urquhart, DSO, MC, the late Col. Don Martin, DSO, and many others, including his own war-experienced brother, Eric, which gave Larry a solid foundation in tactics, strategy and power of command that enabled him to lead the Canadian Scottish in battle.

In the fall of '40, the Canadian Scottish retrained for Debert, N.S., and it was eight months before they embarked for the United Kingdom. Larry was along as second-in-command of Dog Company, with his captain's rank returned.



"You know what—I'm going to be President of the United States when I grow up!"

WHEN SCOTTISH CROSSED RHINE

By
JOHN SHAW,
Editor, The Islander



BRIGADIER LARRY S. HENDERSON
... with the sweet, the sad

He did a spell at divisional headquarters, under Major (now Brigadier) John Adam of Victoria, who was divisional assistant adjutant general, and went as staff captain to the 5th Brigade, 2nd Division. All of these months of waiting for action long delayed made officers and men impatient, although their training was intensified to a point where they were razor-keen.

Last base of work-ups for the big assault was from the Isle of Wight, that lush and lovely piece of land that is lapped by Southampton waters and the English Channel on the seaward side. Here the Canadians were working with naval units in the last phases of training for the initial plan of assault—the attack from the sea—in landing craft.

Lt. Col. (later Brigadier) F. N. Cabellu of Victoria was now commanding the battalion, and Major Larry Henderson the Support Company, with vehicles, anti-tank platoon, mortars, pioneers and all the rest of the mechanized group.

That was his particular preoccupation until, three days after D Day, Dog Company was badly mauled: Its commanding officer, Major Tom McEwen, was seriously wounded, and the 21/c, Capt. Jackie Bryden, was killed. Larry took over the company.

He was with Dog Company until the Calais operations, in October of '44, when Lt. Col. Des Crofton took over the battalion, and Larry became second in command.

AT NIJMEGAN, during the critical breakout period, Col. Crofton was wounded and Larry succeeded to command, which he held until the end, and into the Occupation period.

The highlights that live in this officer's memory of the long and arduous campaign are mixed. Some are happy ones; some are sad. He remembers the terrible casualties at Calcar, when another Victorian, Capt. R. H. "Bobby" Tye's company, was shattered, and only three men survived death or capture.

He remembers his first bath since leaving England, which came with the liberation of Brussels. He was with Major Tony Lundy on the occasion of that long-awaited leave, and for relaxation they went to view the miniature of Waterloo—with its exact fences, farms and figures, guns and gunners and all the rest.

And he remembers a later occasion in Brus-

sels, when he went back to the hotel which had originally welcomed him and Tony Lundy—but this time alone. And the little waitress who remembered Tony and asked after him — then clapped her hand over her mouth. Tony had been killed leading Dog Company.

He remembers, too, the preparations for the crossing of the Rhine, and of recalling how the regiment first adopted "The Blue Bonnets" as its official march past during the First World War at that river's crossing. The trouble was his pipers all had been called away for ceremonies at Vimy Ridge and there didn't seem much could be done about it.

Brig. John Rockingham was commanding 9th Brigade at that time, and he and Larry were to meet General H. G. D. Crerar at divisional HQ that evening. While there it occurred to Col. Henderson to risk an appeal. He spoke to General Crerar of the regiment's previous crossing of the Rhine, when pipers had played them over to the tune of "Blue Bonnets." He regretted his pipers were at Vimy.

GENERAL CRERAR turned to a staff officer and ordered the pipes and drums recalled.

So, when the regiment marched onto German soil at Emmerich, it was to the tune of their own pipes and the crash of drums that drowned their own steel-shod clatter.

He was able to write to his revered friend, Col. "Sandy" Urquhart in Victoria that the crossing had been accomplished according to plan and with the proper accompaniment.

There are other recollections, of course, not so happy. There were the dark days at Putot-en-Bessin, when his company was whittled down to 23 of all ranks, and Kurt Meyer's 12th SS Panzers attacked without let-up, day and night.

The gallant Regina Rifles were on the company's left; but between them, the Scottish and the sea there was no organized line of defence.

"We still had naval artillery support," Larry recalls, "and the navy's forward observation officer, whom we knew only as Freddie the FOB, was still with us, directing their fire. But Kurt Meyer missed a golden chance when he failed to break the Canadian lines..."

Sometimes fellow-officers played strange pranks. There was the time when, after the Calcar fighting, the brigade major, Johnny Stevens of Vancouver, called Henderson to say, with mock indignation, that the new battalion commander was improperly dressed.

"I thought he must be referring to my front. I was to report back to the rear forthwith," Larry remembers.

At headquarters RSM Frank Fisher of Victoria, held a set of crown and pips in his hand, and the Adjutant, Capt. "Black Jack" W. G. McIntosh, now at Royal Roads, presented the new colonel with his insignia... and a good dinner.

The victory parade by the division at Utrecht was another vivid memory and of the people who served with him there are hundreds of faces, living and dead, which he will not forget.

There was one, Driver Roy Tuttle, living in Saanich, who kept popping up. He wasn't supposed to get into the action. He was supposed to be with his vehicle, out of the way. But every time the fighting was hot, there Tuttle would appear, going forward calmly and doggedly to help his comrades in a fire fight.

The three Henderson boys are still around. But their comrades didn't all come back.

Daily Colonist 3
SUNDAY, AUGUST 21, 1960

Potlatch and Play Were Over and the Kwakiutl Went North EULACHON RUNNING!

This time I have followed Johnny Moon to the Eulachon fishing grounds at the head of Knight Inlet.

About the spelling of "eulachon" let me quote from "Fishes of the Pacific Coast of Canada," Ottawa, 1949, by W. A. Clemens and G. V. Wilby.

"The Chinook jargon name eulachon is most frequently used as the common name of this fish and the above spelling should be adopted in preference to such variants as: oolachan, colichan, oulachon, ulchen, etc. —ERIC SISMEY.

By ERIC D. SISMEY

IN PRIMITIVE societies the calendar is usually based on a recurrence of natural events, such as the position of celestial bodies, the migratory movement of birds or animals, seasonal vegetative changes and, on our Pacific coast, by the arrival of certain fish from the sea.

In February, Johnny Moon would have said that the time of the year was "Tsux-sum" (moon of the first eulachon run).

At this season the Kwakiutl were making ready for one of their big adventures. The people of H'kusam, of Nimkish and Fort Rupert, of Village Island, Minstrel and Turnour Islands were preparing to journey to the head of Knight Inlet (Dzawade — having eulachon) to fish the eulachon (dzaxum) run which occurred in March (Ma-wael-enx—eulachon fishing season).

Johnny Moon of H'kusam began his preparations early and by mid-February everything was ready. He watched the weather and when conditions were favorable he, with his family, paddled the 20 miles along Johnstone Strait between the mouth of the Salmon River on Vancouver Island and Havannah Channel on the mainland. This voyage, even with the help of the tides was a long, hard day's travel and Johnny was glad of the hospitality he found where Chatam Channel opens to Knight Inlet at Minstrel Island.

Three more days were needed to reach the head of the Inlet (Dzawade—having eulachon) where he set up camp. Here, both land and water were divided between tribes through ancestral ownership. Fixed, by tradition, were the locations of villages which the several tribes occupied during the eulachon fishing season. Fixed were stations along the river bank where dip-nets could

be used. And fixed, too, were stations in the river itself where long bag-shaped nets were stretched.

Mountains where goats were hunted, slopes where berries grew were also divided by tribal tradition and in areas of ancestral ownership trespass was a grave offence, one not lightly forgiven. There was common land, too, where anybody had the right to fish or hunt.

All these areas of ownership at Johnny Moon's time were so clearly defined by landmarks that Dr. Franz Boas, of Columbia University, mapped the position of the numerous stations and assigned the tribal ownership.

IN KWAKIUTL economy eulachon oil was a highly prized commodity. It appeared daily, at meals, in well-ordered households. Dried salmon and other foods were dipped in the oil and it was a favorite sauce for such dishes as dried berries. Oil was carried by canoe all along the northwest coast. Long trails, known as "Grease Trails," led inland over which Athabaskan speaking people of the interior travelled to trade with the people of the coast. And this trade was extensive.

Eulachon (candlefish) are rather small, being from 9 to 12 inches long. Their arrival in countless numbers into certain rivers was heralded by flocks of seagulls which followed to feast on the little fish.

Historically oil from the fish was rendered by placing hot rocks in large wooden vessels that were filled with water and fish. Often the inside of a canoe was used. Rocks kept the water boiling until most of the oil floated to the surface where it was skimmed off after it had cooled.

After boiling, the fish were pressed to recover any remaining oil. Formerly women squeezed the fish, still hot, against their naked bodies. In Johnny's time, however, more efficient equipment was used. Sheet metal try-pots over fires and presses with operating levers provided a more effective method of extracting oil.

IT WAS CUSTOMARY to allow the fish to decay a little bit before beginning extraction. Oil was more easily separated and the Kwakiutl did not object to a little odor or the taste of oil from fish that were not quite fresh. Eulachon oil kept well. In fact it could be stored for a year or two, which was fortunate. For big eulachon runs did not occur every year.

It is interesting to speculate over the origin of certain customs and crafts which we often find widely scattered and turning up in most unlikely places. Early voyagers to the northwest coast found Indians making fish nets with the same type of needle used in Europe, and for that matter still used today. The design of their nets was functional, the only improvement the trader could offer was substitution of a flax thread for the native thread which was spun from nettle fibre.

Three types of nets appear to have been used for eulachon fishing. First a large bag-net (Ta-gal). This net opened to 9 or 10 feet at the mouth and it tapered over about 12 feet to the tail.

"Ta-gal" was used in this manner: a place was selected where the ebbing tide ran strongly. The mouth of the net was stretched and secured by stakes driven into the river bed. A canoe, anchored above the mouth of the net, was allowed to drift down to the tail, and into the belled net eulachon drifted with the tide. When enough fish had been caught the tail of the net was lifted, the lashing untied and the eulachon spilled into the canoe. At times, the fish were so numerous that the mouth of the net had to be closed because eulachon could not be taken into the canoe fast enough.

Another net, a dip-net, called by the Kwakiutl "Peg-wayu," was used in this manner: Two wing-dams, converging downstream, were built from hemlock branches. The fisherman, in his canoe, took a position downstream where he could block the opening between the wing-dams, with the ebbing tide eulachon drifted into the net which was emptied into the canoe as the necessity arose.

PEG-WAYU was used in still another way and when Johnny did this sort of fishing he took his wife along. The canoe was headed downstream, his wife, using a pole, held it in that position. Johnny, standing in the bow facing the stern, put his dip-net down into the water on the right hand side of the canoe at the same time steadying the canoe and preventing it from swinging by means of a shorter pole put over the left side. As soon as Johnny's net was in position his wife beat the water with the top of her pole to which a short crosspiece had been tied, driving the frightened eulachon into the net. Sometimes, we are told, a canoe was filled in an hour or two.

Another type of net "Xo-dayu" was used when the tide was flooding strongly upstream.

"Xo-dayu", like "peg-wayu", was spread open by a wooden frame. The side sticks projected and were sharpened so that the points could be pushed into the river bed.

The eulachon season actually began the work year. Winter, a season of potlatches and elaborate ceremonies, was past. Probably in most households food stores were running low.

Now, at eulachon time, long hours must be spent at the nets. There was oil to render, wood to gather, nets to repair and trading to do.

Soon herring fishing time would begin and it would not be long before salmon came back.

So the lengthening days would be work days for Johnny Moon, for all the people of H'kusam and for all the people in all the other Kwakiutl villages. And now until snow dusted the tops of the hills again there would be little time for play.

THE STAMP PACKET

PRINTED for a PEER

AS I SAID in a recent article the 2nd dull rose bearing the caption "British Columbia and Vancouver's Island," was the first stamp issued for the then separate Colonies.

For several years the Island was known as "Vancouver's Island" and up to the beginning of this century was still referred to by that name by many old-timers.

Early documents and newspapers corroborate this and when the late Stanley Dea-ville was writing his classic,

"The Postal Systems of British Columbia," and Vancouver Island. He, in company with the writer, made every effort at the legislative buildings and post office to find a trace of an order-in-council which had authorized the change to Vancouver Island, but without success.

Now as to the stamps themselves, No. 1 in the Scott Catalogue should rightly be No. 2, if included at all, as only one sheet was printed imperforate to oblige a British peer who was looking over the printery and "wanted to see the wheels go round."

These imperforate stamps did not reach the Colonies and

therefore never did postal duty, and were only obtained from London dealers in later years. The perforate stamps were used in great quantities before being superseded by the 5c rose and 10c blue titled Vancouver Island.

Rightly speaking, the No. 2, in Scott's Catalogue should be No. 1, and the imperforate stamp referred to in a footnote as "Prepared for use but never printed."

AUSTRIA, followed by Czechoslovakia, has announced a ban on World Refugee Year stamps and it is expected other Communist countries will fol-

low. Letters will be returned to the addressees in the country of origin.

This action was taken under a clause in international postal regulations which entitles a country to refuse any foreign mail which might "inflamm public opinion."

GREAT BRITAIN did not issue a stamp to mark Princess Margaret's marriage, but privately-owned Herm Island, in the English Channel, filled the breach. A total of 8,000 sets of the current Herm Island "Locals" were overprinted: "HRH Princess Margaret's Wedding, May 6, 1960." These stamps,

like all Herm issues, were valid only on mail between Herm and the mainland.

The 5c "Kenya Invert" discovered last year by an American schoolboy, has been pronounced genuine in all respects by the Royal Philatelic Society of England.

This 5c Queen Elizabeth definitive was issued in 1954. The single copy of the invert has the portrait normal, but the picture of Owen Falls dam is upside down.

It is believed that no others exist through De La Rue insists that a hundred must have been printed.

By R. M. Angus

MURIEL

DOROTHY CAN
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mowing machine.
tight rein and who
machine skirted th

"Help!" he cried,
"Well," Mrs. Canfie
father went down."

His shouts scared t
to rear and plunge. T
father had told him, he
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time yelling, "Help! "



IT'S ALL HERE . . .

house-on-Wednesday" i
rupted for a trip to the
beach. This woman ca
Someday she may i
keeping her house inn
family will be gone a
demands for supper in
out at the lake.

R may be foolish
times leave the work u

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a good way, too, to g
transfers all the odd

MURIEL WILSON Suggests:

Let's Go on a PICNIC

DOROTHY CANFIELD FISHER tells a story called "Can't Leave the Horses." It concerns a farmer and his son who were training a pair of rebellious colts to pull a mowing machine. The farmer had impressed upon the son the importance of holding a tight rein and what would happen if he lost control of them. Suddenly, as the mowing machine skirted the edge of the river, the father lost his footing and fell in.

"Help!" he cried, for he could not swim.

"Well," Mrs. Canfield says dramatically. "The father went down."

His shouts scared the horses and they started to rear and plunge. The son, set on doing as his father had told him, held on to the reins for dear life. When the father came up for the second time yelling, "Help! Come and help me!" the

son shouted back, "Can't leave the horses! Can't leave the horses!"

I always think of this little story when I see a woman held by dust on furniture and so distracted by the goal of perfection in her home that she has no time for sunsets, spreading trees and sunlight on the water.

Her "wash-on-Monday, iron-on-Tuesday, clean-

thicken the gravy. A stew carries beautifully in an earthenware bean pot. Wrapped in several thicknesses of newspaper any such dish will keep hot for hours.

FOR A HOT DISH in a hurry you might like to try Minute Spanish Rice. It is one of the new products and if it's in a hurry you are, then this is for you. It is quicker than quick. Everything but the tomatoes comes in a six-ounce package.

Bring two cups canned tomatoes plus one-and-a-quarter cup of water to a boil. Instead of the canned tomatoes you can use an eight ounce tin of tomato sauce plus two cups of water. Remove from the heat and stir in the contents of the package of Minute Spanish Rice. Add two tablespoons butter. Mix well. Cover and let stand 20 minutes. Then fluff up with a fork.

If desired sprinkle with half a cup of grated cheese before serving. Makes four to six servings. It is a really fine picnic dish, perfectly seasoned, and the red and green pepper bits are all in the package. Versatile, too . . . there are four or five alternate recipes right on the box and every one fast, fast, fast. This product is a natural for your emergency shelf.

THERE ARE OCCASIONS when you want to entertain a VIP . . . perhaps a visitor from Eastern Canada. You will want to show them some of our lovely city's beauty spots so one night why not arrange a picnic supper?

An ideal special menu would be foil-baked glazed ham, a tossed salad, garden-fresh tomatoes, crisp celery, potato chips, a home-baked nut loaf and a velvet textured chocolate cake with creamy coffee butter frosting.

FOIL-BAKED HAM, half or whole . . . Wash and wipe dry with paper towel. Place in the centre of a large sheet of heavy duty aluminum foil, rind side down. If standard foil is used, splice two strips with a double fold and press flat.

For half a ham, mix together one-half cup brown sugar, a quarter teaspoon each of dry mustard, cinnamon and cloves — increase quantities by one-quarter if whole ham is used. Moisten with just enough fruit juice or wine to make a thin paste. Rub into ham. Bring the foil up over the ham, overlapping edges about three inches. Place wrapped ham in a shallow pan and bake in a hot oven (400°). Allow 18 minutes per pound for half a ham and 16 minutes for a whole one.

Remove from the oven and open the foil. Spoon out the fat. Spread out the foil to make a liner for pan (eliminates scouring). Remove rind and score fat in diamond pattern. Stud with cloves. Spread with a mixture of three-quarters cup brown sugar, one teaspoon dry mustard and two tablespoons sherry or fruit juice. Return to oven for about 15 minutes to brown and glaze. Spoon melted syrup over ham once or twice during this period.

To go with our ham let's have a tossed salad of green beans, onion rings and strips of green pepper. Toss with French dressing just before serving and season to taste.

OUR PICNIC NUT LOAF is made as follows: Sift one cup all-purpose flour, one cup graham flour, three teaspoons baking powder, one-half teaspoon salt and mix with one-half cup bran (ordinary cooking bran) and one-half cup chopped nuts. Beat one egg, add one cup milk and one-third cup liquid honey. Add liquid to dry ingredients and mix only enough to dampen. Pour into a greased loaf pan—I like to line the pan with aluminum foil. Bake in a 375° oven about 40 minutes. The aluminum foil liner makes a good wrapper to carry your picnic loaf.

Most people have their own favorite chocolate cake recipe so I'll just give you a particularly nice frosting . . . Cream one-third cup butter or

Continued on Page 6

Daily Colonist 5
SUNDAY, AUGUST 21, 1960



IT'S ALL HERE . . . baked ham, salad, stuffed tomatoes, celery sticks, sweet nut loaf, cake in a pan, chips and drinks.

house-on-Wednesday" schedule cannot be interrupted for a trip to the park or for supper at the beach. This woman can't leave her horses.

Someday she may regret her obsession with keeping her house immaculate . . . someday her family will be gone and there will be no more demands for supper in the back yard or a cook-out at the lake.

It may be foolish but isn't it fun to sometimes leave the work undone?

Today I'd like to suggest we take off on a picnic and to heck with all the things that ought to be done at home. Perhaps it is easier to have dinner in the prescribed way at the diningroom table but that meal will be just one of many with no special significance. A picnic on the other hand could be memorable—remembered for a lifetime.

THERE ARE all sorts of picnics . . . the easy, spur-of-the-moment picnic with practically no preparation. Sometimes I think these are the most fun. No dishes, no cutlery, just lots of sandwiches, whole hard eggs, carrot and celery sticks, fresh fruit and milk, tea or coffee.

Hard cook the eggs while you make the sandwiches. Carrot and celery sticks can be fixed in a jiffy (let the children do them). Make the tea or coffee and put in thermos bottles. Pick up fruit and milk at the green grocer's on the way. You can be off in less than an hour.

There is the help-yourself picnic . . . Mother assembles bread and butter and fillings to make the sandwiches. Most refrigerators will yield a great variety of bits that can be taken along—a good way, too, to get them used up. Mother transfers all the oddments to small bowls or

plastic containers . . . the balance of yesterday's roast, the half-tin of salmon, a few wieners and some cheese slices. Whatever there is can be padded out with the addition of lettuce, tomatoes, a cucumber and a bottle of pickles. When it's all spread on a cloth on the grass, everyone makes their own sandwiches.

A watermelon makes a good dessert or dixie cups of ice cream. Easy does it on this kind of picnic.

THEN THERE IS the planned picnic . . . Select the locale ahead, because you want to be sure of tables and benches. If you belong to the "I hate paper plates" association this is the picnic for you. You will take a tablecloth, plates, cups and saucers or mugs and cutlery. Keep a list of picnic needs in the picnic hamper so you are sure to have everything . . . cream, sugar, salt and pepper, mustard, relish, pickles and salad dressing. Paper table naps, of course.

Have the salad greens washed, dried and pre-crisped in a plastic bag or in a polythene box with a lid. For our "just-like-home" meal, a hot dish is indicated.

For this I'll make a few suggestions . . . first a good, old-fashioned beef stew. It is always popular. It can be made the day before. You know stew always improves with reheating. Use lean stewing beef cut in one-inch cubes, dredge well in seasoned flour and brown in hot fat. Add water and simmer until the meat is almost tender then add small whole onions, tiny whole carrots if you can get them, or if large cut in strips. Add green peas and beans, half a cup of red wine—optional but it will improve the flavor—and don't forget the ac'cent. When the vegetables are done

So Many Mistakes a Boatman Makes . . . TOO OFTEN, ONE TOO MANY



EVEN IN CALM WATER it's stupidity to overload your boat.

RECOGNIZE this fellow? The one driving his boat in close to the beach scattering terrified swimmers?

Sure you do—it's our old friend; the traffic cowboy out from behind the wheel of his car. He's taken to the waterways. Boaters, swimmers, beach-combers—watch out!

Here's other refugee from the highway. He cruised along with faulty brakes by day, one headlight by night. Now, water-bound, he's got the whole family in the boat—and she's slowly sinking to the gunwales. The next big wave should be interesting.

People are just beginning to discover the joys of cruising. And like highway driving, boating should be a pleasure—not a calculated risk.

Unlike driving, you don't need a licence to turn the key in a pleasure boat and that's all the more reason for putting safety foremost—whether you're an owner or a driver.

Here's a check list of important rules every boatman should know before he takes the wheel or tiller:

A sharp turn at high speed may be an engraved invitation to Davy Jones' Locker. A boat can capsize more easily than you think. Slow down for turns; make them as gradual as possible.

Never stand up in a moving boat. To change

position, stay low and keep both hands on the gunwales. The helmsman should never leave the wheel. Remember: it takes only a second for a boat to go out of control.

Some boat owners think that seating capacity equals safety capacity—and pack their boats to the last inch with passengers. It ain't necessarily so! Find out the proper capacity of your boat, and stick to it.

Helmsmen! Keep your eyes open! Always—not just sometimes—watch for rocks, shallow water, obstructions that can damage—and even capsize—your craft.

Rough water, or the wakes of larger boats, can be a hazard—unless you know how to handle your craft. Always head into the waves—never take them broadside. A big wave along side can roll a boat right over.

A large part of water safety is common courtesy. Don't get too near swimmers, other craft, piers—especially at high speeds. Give sail and rowboats the right of way—and remember, your wake can cause as much damage as your boat itself and you can be held legally responsible.

Before you claim you're an old salt, you have to master the elements of good docking technique. Also, you have to be an expert on "man overboard" procedure—just in case. Three essentials; swing the engine away from the victim; use a line or paddle to reach him; don't jump in the water unless absolutely necessary.

An accomplished boat-handler is also an amateur navigator. You ought to know how to read

a chart, and receive nautical information, such as storm warnings. It may save your boat—and your life.

Special tips for water skiers: Have at least two people in the boat; children should wear life preservers; make sure, with more than one skier, to have tow ropes of equal length—they can get fouled. Stop the engine when a skier falls.

These are all essentials for safe boat-handling. But before you cast off, make sure your boat is equipped for safety.

Regulations specify the lights required for your boat. Even if you do your boating by day—getting stranded along about dusk can leave you in a tricky situation.

Life preserving equipment is a must! Floats and life jackets should be in good condition, along with a good, stout lifeline. It may come in handy.

Are your mooring lines securely fastened? If not you may find yourself on the shore someday—and your boat at sea!

And how about the hull? Is it leak-proof? Durable enough to take a good pounding? Strong enough to withstand a collision?

Here's a reminder for outboard owners: Before leaving the dock, check the clamps on your motor to see they're tight. A sharp turn has been known to catapult a motor right off the boat—and a bath is not what your outboard needs.

How about a bailing device? For large boats—a pump. For small craft—a can or bucket will do. And any motorboat ought to travel with a pair of oars or a paddle.

Large boats must have a fire extinguisher—and small boats, especially wooden models, need one too. Other accessories which are mandatory for large boats, desirable for small ones: A boat horn; distress flares; a lead sinker for sounding in shallow water; a tool kit; an anchor.

In every case, safety afloat is every boater's job. There's no reason why boating can't be fun without risk. All it takes is care, caution, and courtesy.

For safety's sake, follow the nautical "rules of the road."

THIS WEEK'S ANAGRAM

How is your vocabulary? There is no better or more fascinating way to improve it than by solving these anagrams each week. Add the letters in the first column to the letters in the second column, and rearrange the letters so as to form a new word. Example: FEND plus SEE equals FEED. Answer: DEFENSE. Can you solve the following anagrams?

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|----------|------|-----|--------|-----|
| (1) LEER | PLUS | MAD | EQUALS | ??? |
| (2) REAL | " | NUT | " | " |
| (3) TELL | " | AIR | " | " |
| (4) FERN | " | OBI | " | " |
| (5) SAFE | " | CUR | " | " |

Solution to anagrams printed

Page 10.

LET'S GO ON A PICNIC

Continued from Page 5

margarine and gradually add one and a half cups sifted confectioner's sugar mixed with one tablespoon of dry cocoa. Beat well. Stir in one tablespoon strong, hot coffee. Frost the cooled cake right in the pan it was baked in.

IN SPITE OF JOKES, on the subject of sand in the sandwiches and creeping things in the cake, most of us enjoy eating out of doors. Without going in for expensive equipment there are a few tricks which help to keep food hot-hot or cold-cold.

I mentioned about keeping casseroles and such hot by wrapping in heavy thicknesses of newspaper. Newspaper is an equally good agent for keeping ice from melting. To pack and carry chilled food there is nothing better than a plastic pail with a tight lid. Put a newspaper-wrapped piece of ice on the bottom of the pail, and pack foods to be kept cold on top. One large piece of ice lasts longer than ice cubes . . . you can make a large piece by filling a milk carton or a large

juice tin with water and freezing it in the freezing compartment of your refrigerator.

When I use a plastic pail for carrying perishables I freeze a piece of ice in a round pan slightly smaller than the bottom of the pail. When frozen I take it out of the pan and wrap in newspapers and set it down in the bottom of the pail . . . everything packs compactly on top. The newspaper serves a dual purpose, it insulates the ice and absorbs the moisture as the ice melts.

Experienced pick-up-and-goers always keep a hamper or box packed with picnic china, cutlery, bottle opener, can opener, sharp knife, wooden spoon, salt, pepper and paper naps. It is a big help when Father comes home early and says, "How about a picnic?" It simplifies the preparations if the essentials are always ready.

Picnic food should be able to take travelling . . . no soft and easily broken food, no gelatine mixtures that go into a fast slump with a little sun, no salad dressing on salads until just before serving, no whipped cream topped pies.

Essential for a successful picnic . . . a well-honed appetite.

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From Sir Charles Snow

Books—EIGHTH in CAVALCADE

and Authors

By BEN RAY REDMAN

COLD DEATH NO STRANGER

THE CAPACITY of men to endure physical hardships has been proven on many oceans and continents, in war and peace, but one of the supreme feats of survival under incredibly arduous conditions has always been credited to Sir Ernest Shackleton, the great British arctic explorer.

That he has deserved his heroic reputation is amply demonstrated in "Endurance," by Alfred Lansing, a detailed and utterly absorbing account of Shackleton's almost unbelievable rescue trek across the South Polar wastes 45 years ago. (McGraw-Hill.)

This first book by journalist Lansing is a worthy monument to a great leader of men and to one of the most remarkable feats of endurance in the annals of conquest or exploration. This tribute was paid Shackleton by a polar veteran:

"For scientific leadership give me Scott; for swift and efficient travel, Amundsen; but when you are in a hopeless situation, when there seems no way out, get down on your knees and pray for Shackleton."

The documented evidence for this tribute is unfolded in Lansing's report of Shackleton's triumph in leading his party of 27 men to safety across more than 1,200 miles of Antarctic ice floes, empty land and stormy seas after their base ship, the stout *Endurance*, was crushed to bits in a massive ice pack and had to be abandoned.

The order to abandon ship occurred on Oct. 27, 1915. It was 10 months later, after fantastic hardships and daring deeds, that the entire party, long since given up as lost in those days of no radio, finally reached safety. One of the great journeys in maritime and polar history had been completed.

Distilled from exhaustive research of personal diaries and other records of the trip and long talks with still surviving members of the expedition, this is a vivid volume.

The *Endurance* had already been locked in the vast embrace of Antarctic ice for nine months before the great beams and planks in its hull—more than two feet thick—were finally crushed and the exhausted men forced to put their sled dogs and equipment over the side to the dubious security of a heaving ice floe more than 210 miles from the nearest land.

Still the quiet of the floe was a respite for the men and animals after the cruel ordeal aboard the ship, manning the



ALFRED LANSING
... vivid volume

pumps night and day, struggling to save the ship by patching up great holes punched in the hull by the ice. Macklin, one of the two doctors aboard, wrote in his diary: "I do not think I have ever had such a horrible sickening sensation of fear as I had whilst in the hold of that breaking ship."

Thus the great trek began, an ordeal of courage, of humor under hardship, of a stern refusal to give up hope, of endurance that endured beyond the point—time after time—of human fortitude, under the skilled and inspiring leadership of Sir Ernest Shackleton.

Shackleton's original purpose for his Imperial Transatlantic Expedition was to cross the polar continent by way of the South Pole, an overland journey of more than 2,100 miles. This was not actually accomplished until some 40 years later with modern motorized snow vehicles.

His purpose that twilight afternoon when a ship was abandoned was to hold his companions together against the demoralizing disintegration of despair and to lead them back to the world.

In conditions of bitter cold, ice and rugged terrain the party required nearly six months to cross the ice pack to land, tiny Elephant Island. From there in an open 22-foot lifeboat Shackleton set off with four others on a desperate attempt to sail 870 miles across the stormiest ocean in the world, through frigid gales and waves 90 feet high, to a whaling station on South Georgia Island where help could be found. This was probably the most remarkable small boat voyage in history.

THE SERIES OF NOVELS entitled *Strangers and Brothers*, of which *The Affair* is the eighth, is one of the remarkable literary productions of our time. With the action revolving around the career of Lewis Eliot, Cambridge don, barrister, business man, and public servant on the highest levels, these novels by C. P. Snow, who was knighted several years ago, illumine more aspects of contemporary English life than do the books of any other living English author. Charles Scribner's Sons are publishers.

This has been made possible by the fact that Sir Charles' own career has been as multiple in nature, and as distinguished, as that of his protagonist. Too many novelists know too little about life as it is lived outside literary circles, and some only know or think they know themselves, which is why we are plagued by a plethora of introspective narratives. But Sir Charles has moved through so many spheres of thought and action that one is tempted to say that he knows even more of life than he can use as a writer.

In *The Affair* Lewis Eliot returns to the Cambridge college in which he held a fellowship during the period described in *The Masters*, one of the finest novels of the *Strangers and Brothers* series. It was concerned with the political maneuvering that preceded the election of a new master of the college, and it was replete with brilliant character studies and profound insights into human nature. As a whole it provided a unique picture of life as lived by Cambridge dons.

This picture is painted again in *The Affair* and again we are confronted by political maneuvering; but this time it is not a mastership that is at stake, but the reputation and fate of a young scientist. Yet there is another election just ahead, and an awareness of its imminence affects the conduct of more than one actor in the academic drama.

The central but not the dominant character of this drama is Donald Howard, a Junior Fellow of the College, who some time prior to the beginning of the novel has been accused of faking a photograph to substantiate a point in his doctoral thesis, and has been deprived of his fellowship after a hearing by the college Court of Seniors. But Howard violently protests his innocence, and there are a few who believe that he has been unfairly judged. That the photograph was tampered with is certain, though it is not certain that Howard did the tampering. But it had been given to him by an elderly and distinguished scientist, now dead, with whom he had been working at the time



SIR CHARLES SNOW
... masterly manuscript

he was preparing his thesis. The few who believe that he may be innocent are pressing for a reconsideration of his case by the Court of Seniors.

It is at this point that Eliot, while visiting his brother Martin, a Fellow of the College, finds himself very much involved in the Howard affair, and it is through Eliot's eyes that we watch the subsequent acts of a drama that has all the fascination of a good detective story and all the depth of a multiple psychological study. In the course of it those of us who have read *The Masters* meet many old acquaintances—an assortment of dons whose characters illustrate the infinite variety to be found in the human animal. Their conflicting reactions to the Howard case keep the novel's pot boiling until the very last page.

Sir Charles Snow knows what makes men tick in many different ways, and he knows how to translate his knowledge into fiction that commands respect as well as interest.

Long, Lonely Road

By WILLARD E. RICHARDSON

A MAN who in little more than a decade has achieved international recognition as a first-rank novelist, David Walker says the lot of a writer is arduous and often lonely.

A quiet person, shy and retiring, he believes great discipline and compassion are the thoroughfares to great writing.

"Live your characters," he says, "and they will be human and convincing. You must share their happiness, pain and all their qualities. That is why it is hard for men to write of women."

Mr. Walker launched his writing career in 1948, and since then he has won two Governor General's awards for the best Canadian fiction.

The Pillar, his third novel, following *The Storm* and *The Silence* (1949) and *Geordie* (1950) captured the first award in 1952 and the next year he again won the distinctive honor for a humorous work *Digby*.

Besides two other novels, *Harry Black* and *Sandy Was a*

Soldier's Boy, the 48-year-old author has poured out numerous short stories and some articles which have found places in leading Canadian, United States and British periodicals.

Two of his efforts, *Geordie* and *Harry Black* have been turned into movies and slimmed-down versions of some of his novels may be found between the covers of Readers Digest Condensed Books.

He follows the traditional and classical lines of English background authors. Issues appear to be sidetracked in favor of the story itself and the wit, urbanity, charm or sheer force of its vehicle, the words.

And like any master of his trade who is constantly reaching out for excellence, Mr. Walker feels a deep humility in his quest—necessary he says for all young aspiring authors before they can attempt to write about the giant force and scope of human existence.

Walker has packed a lot of living in his 48 years, and his unusual experiences have given his pen an authentic source on which to draw.

Born in Scotland in 1911, he spent his early childhood in Fife. He started his schooling

at Shrewsbury and went on to Royal Military College in Sandhurst where he was commissioned in The Black Watch. He served in India and other Asian countries and Europe.

In 1938 he was appointed military aid to Lord Tweedsmuir (John Buchan) when the great Scottish author was governor general of Canada. And it was in Canada that he met his wife.

Early in the Second World War he was captured at Dunkirk and spent the rest of the war in German prison camps. Three times he escaped but failed to make it to a frontier.

On returning to Britain, the slightly-built Scot was made a lieutenant-colonel and staff member of the British Staff Military College at Camberley, England.

After Lord Wavell, then viceroy of India, requested his services as comptroller, he went to India in 1946 with the rank of major. Following Lord Wavell's return to England, Major Walker served two months under Lord Louis Mountbatten before retiring from the army.

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IN THEIR SEARCH FOR THE MISSING MAN THEY THERE WERE HUMAN BONES

CUE FOR THE FIRST ACT of one of B.C.'s strangest circumstantial-evidence stories must have been the knock that came around mid-day on March 5, 1914, at the front door of Matsqui Municipal Constable Jack Cannon's Aldergrove home.

The visitor turned out to be Mohan Singh, a Hindu sawmill worker from Coghlan, between Aldergrove and Langley Prairie.

In halting, broken English the turbaned caller unburdened himself of a rambling story about his friend Sibboo Singh, who had suddenly quit his job at the Coghlan mill four months back and hadn't been heard from since. Mohan felt that Sibboo had met with foul play.

Quizzed for details to support his theory, Mohan went on to relate that Sibboo's friend, Rajma Singh, an Aldergrove farmer, apparently was the last person to see Sibboo. Rajma had been with the missing man on October 29, 1913, when Sibboo had quit work at the mill, waited for him while Sibboo got his \$48 pay cheque made out and casually mentioned at the time to one of the Hindu workers that Siboo might be going back to India. It could have been true, of course, but Sibboo had promised to write Mohan within two months, and no letter had been received.

Since then Mohan and some of his fellow sawmill hands had met Rajma now and again and asked him how Sibboo was getting on. Apparently he was getting on well, but they noticed a curious contradiction in Rajma's story. To some he said Sibboo had gone to Nanaimo, to others it was Victoria, and to still another it was Vancouver. Mohan had noticed these small variations; and he had reason to ponder them, for, as he told Cannon, he had once heard how Rajma had killed a man in India. Perhaps he had also dined away with Sibboo.

CANNON TOOK a description of the missing man, noting the fact that he always wore a salmon-pink turban, and the next day called at the Coghlan mill where he verified the fact that Sibboo had been paid off four months before, on the afternoon of October 29, and Rajma had been with him.

Checking around, Cannon discovered that Rajma, who hadn't been seen for a week or two, lived alone in his Aldergrove cabin, his nearest neighbors being a Danish family called Knudsen, who lived half a mile away.

It was on March 7, two days after Mohan's visit, that Cannon headed for Rajma's lonely cabin, and found the door padlocked.

The policeman noticed that there had been some recent clearing on the 10-acre tract and, after he'd walked around the cabin trying to peer through the dirt-grimed windows, he went over to view the remains of a slashing fire.

The fire had been out for some weeks, but it had been a hot one, and as Cannon looked over the ground suddenly he noticed something strange about the burned, pulverized soil. Someone had tried to cover over one burned patch with fresh soil.

His curiosity whetted, Cannon got a shovel from a shed behind the Hindu's shack and started digging. About three feet down he came upon a quantity of discarded tin cans. But, possessed by some sort of hunch, he kept digging, and when he was five feet down came upon a piece of pink turban.

BY NOW HE FOUND himself in quite a hole, and, to solve the difficulty of climbing out, he started digging himself out by way of a side cut. As he dug away, he uncovered two or three badly burned old boots, and a small piece of charred bone.

Thinking by now he needed some expert advice, he drove back to Aldergrove and phoned to the coroner at Mission, Dr. Stewart.

"Bring whatever you've got over here," said the doctor, "and I'll have a look at it."

When Stewart examined the bone, he promptly identified it as part of a human right arm!

"You better go at this carefully," he cautioned Cannon, "and sift all the soil. Bring me everything you find."



MR. JUSTICE DENIS MURPHY
... he heard the murder case

Cannon got the other half of the Matsqui police force, Const. Peter Keay, to help him, and the pair, with shovels and a soil sieve, returned to the scene.

At the end of a day's hard work they'd unearthed the burned fragments of a man's suit, some tin bachelors off a man's trousers, the metal parts of a man's suspenders, some shirt buttons and a few more pieces of charred bone. This time they also brought from the scene a previously unnoticed gallon of coal oil can with a few drops of coal oil in it.

BACK THEY HUSTLED to Dr. Stewart, who now had a further comment.

"This is all extremely interesting," he said, "but you haven't come up so far with any parts of a skull. Better go back and try again."

Next day the two policemen were back on the job and, carefully sifting the burned earth of a wider area, eventually they found some rounded pieces of skull bone, as well as what appeared to be little nuggets of gold. They also found eyelets from a pair of shoes, some shoe nails and some human teeth.

Dr. Stewart identified the bone as parts of a skull, and now it seemed to the investigators that their discovery was tying in with Mohan Singh's suspicions.

Meantime, Rajma Singh's cabin continued unoccupied, and Cannon started casting around for a clue to his whereabouts.

First place he and Keay visited was the Knudsen farm. Newcomers to the valley, the Knudsen spoke Danish among themselves, English to visitors. Farmer Knudsen, sixtyish, was a typical old country peasant type, bespectacled, hard-working and efficient. Blonde Mrs. Knudsen was bright, intelligent and matronly, proud of her four husky boys, Carol, William, Arthur and Orlen. Arthur and Orlen were the youngest.

WHAT DID THEY KNOW of Rajma? Well, they knew him pretty well, and sometimes when he was passing they invited him in for a meal. Now and again some of the boys went over at night to play cards with him in his cabin. They said he was a hard worker, and fairly intelligent. Where was he now? They didn't know. Seems he had left the district a week or two before, and they thought he might be working in a mill at Harrison. They had seen another Hindu around his cabin the previous fall, but only for a day or two.

Cannon, the untrained, rule-of-thumb investigator—paid only when he was on a job—had done pretty well so far in finding human remains. Now he had the idea that maybe Sibboo had a bank account somewhere, maybe some mail waiting for him. Enquiries at Abbotsford first were unsuccessful. But when he spoke to W. H. Matheson, manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce at Mission, he learned something. Sibboo Singh had had a savings account, but drew all his money out on October 29 the year previous.

Matheson couldn't remember the actual transaction or whether Sibboo was accompanied by anyone; the bald entry in a ledger was all the evidence.

Still checking around Mission, Cannon next ran into Frank Boulter, the CPR station agent. When the conversation got round to the missing Hindu, Frank had a surprising bit of information to offer.

Apparently a week or so before a Hindu and a white woman had appeared together at the ticket window enquiring the price of a single fare to Edmonton. When they heard the amount they went over in a corner and there was quite a conversation. Apparently the Hindu was nervous and excited, and eventually the pair left without buying the ticket.

"Was the Hindu a tall, well-set-up fellow, wearing bib overalls and a black turban?" asked Cannon.

"Believe he was," said Boulter.

"What did the woman look like?"

"Oh, plump, not bad-looking, about 30, blonde, spoke with a bit of an accent. Might have been Swedish."

He was describing Mrs. Knudsen.

RURAL POLICEMAN Cannon had now a few problems on his hands. If Rajma was the murderer, was Mrs. Knudsen helping him to get off the scene? Why?

A couple more enquiries by phone up and down the line brought Cannon the quick information that a week before Rajma had indeed boarded an eastbound train at Harrison, destination unknown.

Mrs. Knudsen was asked about the ticket episode and said she happened to be in Mission one day when she ran into Rajma. He seemed nervous and in trouble and wanted help in buying a railroad ticket for Edmonton, but he didn't have enough money. She hadn't seen him since.

By now it seemed that Rajma had some explaining to do, but the problem was to find him. However, Cannon sent out "the word," and in fast time came a wire from the Royal Northwest Mounted Police—as the force was then named—at Medicine Hat to say they had Rajma, waiting to be questioned. He'd been found working for a farmer at Karlstad, Alberta.

Off went Cannon to Alberta, to bring his man back to Matsqui.

Maybe he skipped some of the niceties as he approached the task of questioning the Hindu, for, according to Rajma, he put it, this ways

"If you don't want life in this jail, you see what happened!"

RAJMA COUNTS know anything. The was last November v to a railroad station t However, the intolor of sitting in a Mats change of viewpoint, said he would like t It was Knudsen, said, and he'd seen i one day in the firs while he was walki between his cabin a Knudsen and Sibboo

They were it the time, and s had a stick in Hindu three tin Sibboo collapsed went back to say and when Rajma was shocked to was dead.

How did you kn Cannon, "Did you e "No," said Rajma, "Was there any t "No."

"Where there an "No." "How was he lyi "Face down," said him I started to cry. "You've killed hi have told Knudsen, greatly put out.

"He had it comi tered, according to t "What are you g shaken Rajma.

"I'll get rid of h "How?" "You leave it to

THREE HOURS afternoon, went on wheeling the dead m a small unused she hand in the dead n roll of bills.

That night, accor farmer set fire to a l lay the luckless Sib

A couple of nig one of his visits to Knudsen he was af to the government killing. It was then

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put it, this way

Daily Colonist **9**
SUNDAY, AUGUST 21, 1960

MANY MARTIN IRONS IN ARTISTIC FIRE

By BERT BINNY



CAROL MARTIN . . . one of a talented clan.

BACK AROUND the years 1826 to 1829 two gentlemen of France whose names were Niepce and Daguerre succeeded in producing pictures, called in their day "heliographs," utilizing the action of light on a sensitive film of bitumen.

This was all extremely scientific and it was also the very infancy of photography. No doubt the discovery was made and the art set on its way in all innocence but subsequent events have proved that, actually, birth was given to a nine-headed hydra of infinitely more fearsome proportions than the prototype of the Lernaean marshes.

For, from this early and promising disclosure, have evolved such mixed blessings as movies, TV, basement dark rooms, garish picture postcards and those portraits of distant relations which, ordinarily kept in deep concealment, are resurrected, dusted off and placed in prominent display when the subjects pay a call.

There are also gossips abroad that "the camera never lies" and that "one picture is worth ten thousands words."

ANAGRAM ANSWERS

- (1) EMERALD
- (2) NEUTRAL
- (3) LITERAL
- (4) BONFIRE
- (5) SURFACE

forgotten that the model "sat" (or stood or knelt or reclined) for the whole collection. Moreover, it would be most improbable that it was always some small peccadillo on her part that put 117 pictures in the ash can. If it was, she might reasonably be expected to follow them. No. It could have been makeup or background or light or processing.

But, undoubtedly, the model has to be a patient soul.

Carol Martin is a native of Victoria. Her brother, Stanley, is the well-known, bass-baritone singer and her sister, Louise, sang the leads in a number of local operetta productions.

Carol herself entered the musical field when she studied piano for eight years and passed her Grade 7 Toronto Conservatory examinations with first-class honors.

"I occasionally accompany Stan," she says, "that is, at home."

She attended Craigflower and Sir James Douglas Elementary Schools and Mount View High School. At Mount View she joined the drama group and appeared in the title part in T. B. Morris' "Ophelia." This play was entered in the schools' festival in 1958. Adjudicator, Sydney

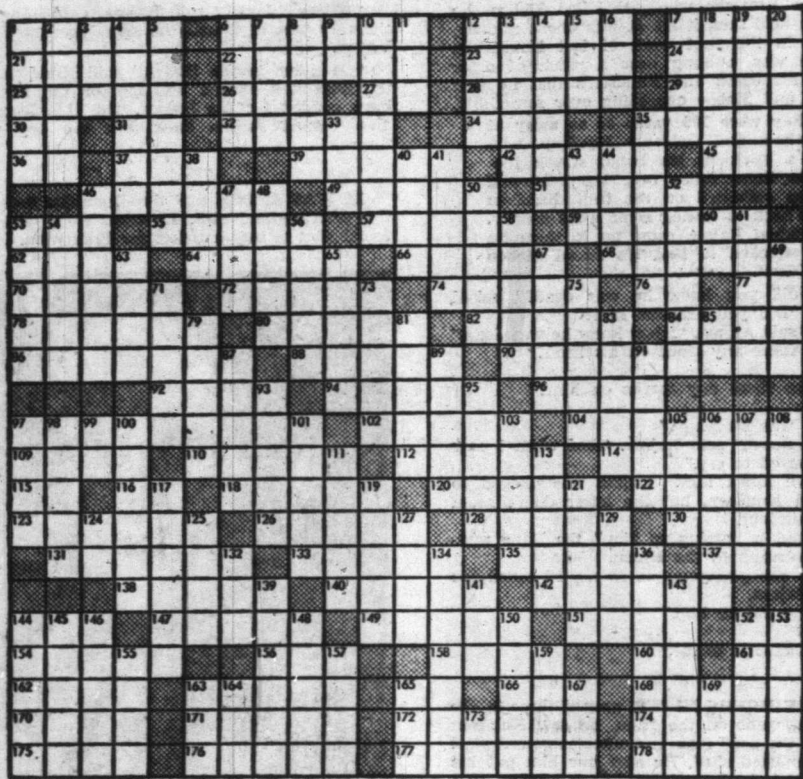
Risk, found Carol "impressive" even though he was not enamored of the play itself and suggested that more of intelligence than emotion went into its presentation.

Miss Martin likes composing music and a piano item of hers appeared in an English publication, "Young Composers."

However, Carol does not stop here. The dramatic, musical and photographic arts have not made the only claims on her time and attention. She also likes to occupy herself with sketching, pastel work and designing.

Miss Martin has a lot of irons in the artistic fire.

SUNDAY CROSSWORD PUZZLE



- | | |
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| <p>ACROSS</p> <p>1 Willow</p> <p>2 Cost of Mammal</p> <p>3 Projecting part of a building (pl.)</p> <p>4 Pierce with pointed weapon</p> <p>5 Fur neckpiece</p> <p>6 Rubbed out</p> <p>7 Heavy cord (pl.)</p> <p>8 Part of ship</p> <p>9 Artificial waterway</p> <p>10 Kibosh</p> <p>11 Cognizant of</p> <p>12 Great Lake</p> <p>13 Symbol for silver</p> <p>14 Symbol for antithesis</p> <p>15 Mongol</p> <p>16 Combining form: sea</p> <p>17 State</p> <p>18 Rupees (abbr.)</p> <p>19 Slender final</p> <p>20 River of France</p> <p>21 Lariat (Sp.)</p> <p>22 Man's nickname</p> <p>23 Classify</p> <p>24 Outline of a fishhook</p> <p>25 Severe</p> <p>26 Lash</p> <p>27 Hardon</p> <p>28 Particle of sugar</p> <p>29 Tribulation</p> <p>30 Rodents</p> <p>31 Remains erect</p> <p>32 Chase</p> <p>33 Settle lands</p> <p>34 Intentionally upon a person</p> <p>35 Eyes, particularly</p> <p>36 Borders</p> <p>37 Sifted</p> <p>38 Priests' measure</p> <p>39 Kind of palm</p> <p>40 Slumbers</p> <p>41 Social outcast</p> <p>42 Reimburse</p> <p>43 Farewells</p> <p>44 A lecture on one's duty (pl.)</p> <p>45 Kind of architecture</p> <p>46 Most unfrequented</p> <p>47 Knocks</p> <p>48 One gigantic in size or power</p> <p>49 Cure</p> <p>50 A drink offering</p> <p>51 Wild</p> <p>52 Most tasteless from age</p> <p>53 First man</p> <p>54 Airplane maneuver (pl.)</p> <p>55 Surgical thread</p> <p>56 One who does the opposite of brown</p> <p>57 Roman number</p> <p>58 Plural ending</p> <p>59 Persian water wheel</p> <p>60 Wise men</p> <p>61 Plowed land</p> <p>62 Wind instrument</p> <p>63 Ventured</p> <p>64 Even</p> <p>65 Nimblicked</p> <p>66 Spread for drying</p> <p>67 Old World sandpiper</p> <p>68 Fitch</p> <p>69 Holy Roman Church (abbr.)</p> <p>70 Compass point</p> <p>71 African tree</p> <p>72 City of Italy</p> <p>73 Feminine name</p> <p>74 George Eliot novel</p> <p>75 Distant</p> <p>76 The Wallachs</p> <p>77 Of vessel of war</p> <p>78 Angled for certain fish</p> <p>79 Nerve network</p> <p>80 State (abbr.)</p> <p>81 Heats</p> <p>82 Short for animal doctor</p> <p>83 Rowing implements</p> <p>84 News agency (abbr.)</p> <p>85 Teutonic deity</p> <p>86 Extent of land</p> <p>87 Cudgel</p> <p>88 Weight (abbr.)</p> <p>89 Japanese statesman</p> <p>90 Species of climbing pepper</p> <p>91 Lease</p> <p>92 Wild buffalo of India</p> <p>93 Century plants</p> <p>94 Bent</p> <p>95 Period of time (pl.)</p> <p>96 Estimated</p> <p>97 Agree to</p> <p>98 Anglo-Saxon slaves</p> <p>DOWN</p> <p>1 Movie excellence</p> <p>2 Male animal (pl.)</p> <p>3 Electrified particle</p> <p>4 Lifts spirits of</p> <p>5 Become ill again after convalescing</p> <p>6 Confined</p> <p>7 Silkworm</p> <p>8 Endures</p> <p>9 White</p> <p>10 Train of toothed wheels</p> <p>11 Nigerian native</p> <p>12 Ancient Syria</p> <p>13 Force</p> <p>14 Shows mercy</p> <p>15 Ever (poet.)</p> <p>16 Compass point</p> <p>17 African tree</p> <p>18 City of Italy</p> <p>19 Feminine name</p> <p>20 Extort money from</p> <p>21 Roman bronze</p> <p>22 Member of armed forces</p> <p>23 Electrified particles</p> <p>24 Roman emperor</p> <p>25 Genus of S. African parter snakes</p> <p>26 Siamese coin</p> <p>27 Biblical weed</p> <p>28 Deer's horn</p> <p>29 Wheel tracks</p> <p>30 To follow in one's track</p> <p>31 Measure of capacity</p> <p>32 Mount</p> <p>33 Alaska erupted in 1912</p> <p>34 Scoria</p> <p>35 Bird</p> <p>36 Finished</p> <p>37 Stair post</p> <p>38 Musical syllable</p> <p>39 Locations</p> <p>40 Appear</p> <p>41 Nation</p> <p>42 Dutch East Indies measure</p> <p>43 Router</p> <p>44 Diversion</p> <p>45 Fine line of a letter</p> <p>46 Natives of Denmark</p> <p>47 Slow-moving creature</p> <p>48 Ceremonies</p> <p>49 Irish poet</p> <p>50 Brother of Odin</p> <p>51 Golf club</p> <p>52 Worries</p> <p>53 Animal</p> <p>54 Fillet worn around hair</p> <p>55 Seaport of Brazil</p> <p>56 Secular</p> <p>57 Simpleton</p> <p>58 Symbol for barium</p> <p>59 Correct</p> <p>60 Small European herring</p> <p>61 Theatre seat (pl.)</p> <p>62 Italian coin</p> <p>63 To pass, as time</p> <p>64 Jewish home festival</p> <p>65 To swap</p> <p>66 Male forebear</p> <p>67 At no time</p> <p>68 Kind of car (pl.)</p> <p>69 Eagle's nest</p> <p>70 Cape Verde Negro</p> <p>71 Syllable of scale</p> <p>72 Buddhist church in Japan</p> <p>73 To take out</p> <p>74 Citrus fruit</p> <p>75 Double oil of vitriol (abbr.)</p> <p>76 Flying force</p> <p>77 Distinguished</p> <p>78 A man of learning</p> <p>79 Body of water</p> <p>80 Indian tents</p> <p>81 Cognizant of</p> <p>82 One who removes outer coating</p> <p>83 Place of combat</p> <p>84 Dike</p> <p>85 Golf shot</p> <p>86 Swimming bird</p> <p>87 Medieval kingdom of France</p> <p>88 Small rug</p> <p>89 Raised as a golf ball</p> <p>90 British gun</p> <p>91 A spotted fish</p> <p>92 Malay pewter coin</p> <p>93 Chinese pagoda</p> <p>94 Kite</p> <p>95 Color</p> <p>96 Roman weight</p> | <p>SOLUTION NEXT SUNDAY</p> <p>Last Sunday's Solution</p> <p>ACROSS: 1. JULEP, 2. PAGES, 3. PARTS, 4. PROTH, 5. ANEAL, 6. ELAYE, 7. ALIVE, 8. AG, 9. WE, 10. OT, 11. NOLES, 12. RE, 13. SN, 14. PULLED, 15. OILS, 16. UNA, 17. TARRIES, 18. SEVERAL, 19. SETOSE, 20. LEVITATE, 21. REVEL, 22. THE, 23. VENUES, 24. PAT, 25. OINTMENT, 26. MIE, 27. DO, 28. DUB, 29. DEBATE, 30. HANDED, 31. DALL, 32. UP, 33. BENT, 34. HENSLI, 35. CUD, 36. SHORT, 37. LIA, 38. ANDER, 39. COMPEL, 40. SHARED, 41. ED, 42. LINES, 43. COMPARE, 44. TAPE, 45. BO, 46. ED, 47. HARP, 48. CAREERS, 49. TUDOR, 50. PA, 51. SLIPPER, 52. REINGS, 53. SERGE, 54. HAL, 55. SEVERE, 56. IR, 57. ID, 58. VERGER, 59. ACTS, 60. ME, 61. GE, 62. PEA, 63. ROARED, 64. SLEETS, 65. ROOD, 66. PIA, 67. NA, 68. LOD, 69. CHERIES, 70. STY, 71. FILTER, 72. SHO, 73. BLEET, 74. CAVALIER, 75. SHIRTS, 76. TREASON, 77. FLECTOR, 78. APE, 79. TEAS, 80. SCRAPE, 81. RE, 82. LI, 83. MARIA, 84. EN, 85. AO, 86. NY, 87. ET, 88. TRINE, 89. ESTER, 90. NEIGH, 91. RAINE, 92. STAGE, 93. DEER, 94. STEAM, 95. ENOS.</p> |
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Brother of Odin
Golf club
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Animal
Fillet worn
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Small European
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Theatre seat (pl)
Italian coin
To pass, as time
Jewish home
festival
To swap
Male forebears
At no time
Kind of car (pl.)
Eagle's nest
Cape Verde
Negro
Syllable of scale
Buddhist church
In Japan
To take out
Citrus fruit
Double oil of
vitrol (abbr.)
Flying foxes
Distinguished
A man of learn-
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Body of water
Indian tents
Cognizant of
One who removes
outer coating
Place of combat
Dice
Golf shot
Swimming bird
(pl.)
Medieval king-
dom of France
Small rug
Raised as a
golf ball
British gun
A sparsid fish
Malay pewter
coin
Chinese pagoda
Kilt
Color
Roman weight

Bonnie and Reba Churchill Advise Teenagers How

TO PROTECT GOLDEN GLOW 'GO SLOW!'

IF YOU'VE SAILED through summer without burning or peeling, don't ruin your record now. Even if you want to return to school or work as bronzed a beauty as Carole Wells, in the picture, don't "over-speed" your sunning.

If you enjoy water sports, remember the intense rays of the sun, reflected on the water, are more penetrating than you imagine. Too long a sun-session can undo your careful tanning. So protect that golden glow with frequent applications of tanning lotion, or, for the very fair, blackout cream.

Remember the signs on the road? "Go slow." Outdoor activities call for alertness. Many a teen-age mermaid has wrecked her tan because she forgot to reapply lotion after swimming. Frequent creaming of exposed areas cuts down chances of burns, and does away with that leath-

ery look. And after showering, don't forget to smooth a non-greasy lotion or cream on exposed areas.

Another tip from the "tanning set" is to keep skin smooth and supple by including enough oil, cream and butter in your diet.



Carole, who appears on NBC-TV's new program, "National Velvet," takes a sun break under a wide-brimmed straw hat with a cooling milk drink.

The Lovely Dogwood Flower Has Become

Potter's Trademark

By E. BLANCHE NORCROSS

"OUR PROVINCE'S floral emblem," said the man in charge of arrangements, "is the best souvenir we can give our visitors to take home with them." And if he didn't put it in just those words, that is what he meant when he ordered from Mrs. Marjorie Speer, Cowichan potter, 80 of her dogwood ashtrays for the convention of the Canadian Association of Administrators of Labor Legislation, to be held in September in Victoria.

All across Canada will go this symbol of British Columbia's natural beauties and pleasant way of life, just because half a dozen years ago a woman potter decided to make the dogwood flower her chief motif. The recipients of these ashtrays can have the satisfaction of knowing, also, that each has received an "original." Marjorie Speer doesn't use molds.

When Mrs. Speer advanced her hobby to a business, she found that the dogwood motif was very good business indeed, but originally she chose it for its artistic value. "The dogwood was my inspiration," is the way she puts it. The lovely flower lent itself to many uses in pottery and the variation in the number of its petals—from four to seven—was a practical advantage.

Having decided that pottery should be her creative outlet, Marjorie discovered that books and practice were her best teachers. In 1954, she made a trip to England and visited a number of potteries there. She came away convinced that what was being done in Canada was every bit as good for Canada as what was being done in England was for England. She returned to her hobby with renewed enthusiasm and presented her friends with gifts of dogwood brooches, dogwood candle holders, dogwood decorated bowls, and the like.

There were unexpected repercussions. Friends who received these gifts came back with orders for gifts for their friends. In 1956, Marjorie built a potter's shed off the carport, and frankly went into business.

The dogwood motif remained paramount. Those 80 ashtrays going to the Labor Legislation Administrators, for instance, consist of a large dogwood flower made in the form of a shallow, footed bowl. They can be, and often are, used as wall plaques. The dogwood flower lends itself



MARJORIE SPEER with some of her products, including the distinctive jewellery she is wearing.

also to the tone of marmalade jars, to candle holders, to brooch and earring sets.

There are other designs and forms than the dogwood, though, in the Speer output, ranging from other floral motifs to geometric and Indian. Her jewellery is a popular line even if it doesn't happen to be Marjorie's favorite form of expression. The colorful "Indian" beads and bracelets, each bead different, are particularly sought after by visitors to Cowichan Bay, and the jewellery sets in soft blues and greens which are copied from a

seashell found on local beaches, are perfect for the tweeds of Vancouver Island's outdoor women.

There are "look-alikes" from Marjorie Speer's pottery shed, but everything, from lamp down to the smallest bead in a necklace either hand-modelled or thrown, there is no such thing as a replica. In fact, Marjorie is so averse to repeating herself that two years ago she turned down an order for 400 dogwood ashtrays. That, in her view, was too much of even such a good thing as the dogwood!

THE DOGWOOD FLOWER is not the only local feature in Mrs. Speer's work. The clay she uses is all local, too, dug up by herself as required. Friends and neighbors keep her advised of new finds of suitable clay and the only type she has had to import has been the white, from the United States. It simply is not found in Canada, and using the dogwood as extensively as she does, Mrs. Speer must have white clay.

It is British Columbia's floral emblem, though, that is mainly responsible for sending the Speer work far afield, to England and the European continent, to Australia and Asia—wherever, in fact, Cowichan people have correspondents.

Just as the first local recipient of gifts from Marjorie's hobby workshop became customers, so do recipients living abroad. In fact, certain Californians had only to see the Speer jewellery worn by a Cowichan visitor to mail orders for some of the same. "And they do such beautiful work themselves!" Marjorie exclaims with awe.

Pottery is something of a "cause" with Marjorie Speer. For anyone like herself with a bent in that direction, it is a satisfying creative outlet, and, further, she believes that it is the perfect way to obtain relief from tensions and anxieties. "It is good, hard, physical work. While you are busy at pottery, you can't spare thought for worries."

It is probably because of that philosophy that Marjorie has, in the last few years, started a number of beginners in the pottery hobby.

The Tall Man from Salt Spring Island



HEADMASTER TOYNBEE aboard his riverboat with his servant.

By RHONA ASHLEE

SARAWAK, in colonial Borneo, must be a teacher's dream. The children thirst for knowledge and will leave home at a tender age, to journey alone for possibly 15 days to reach a school.

Here they remain, entirely self-sufficient for 10 months of the year.

They are so anxious to learn that lights have to be extinguished or they will go right on studying.

These same children are babied and pampered until they are five or six years old, but on going to school will erect their own shelters of bamboo, sewing leaves together for a roof, grow gardens, and trap game, to supplement the bag of rice they start out with for food.

Manson Toynbee, group headmaster of 31 schools in Sarawak, recently holidayed with his mother, Mrs. Richard Toynbee, on Salt Spring Island, where he was brought up. Now he has gone back to Borneo on a second, two-year stint.

Mr. Toynbee taught for 10 years at Glen Eagles Elementary School in West Vancouver, five of them as principal. Feeling he had "been quite a spell in one place," he decided to take a year off for post-graduate work. Instead, he accepted a Canadian government offer to take charge of seven or eight schools, under the Colombo Plan. This developed to 31 schools and "the year" stretched to two years—now to four.

Quite the largest man the natives have ever seen, Mr. Toynbee is big even by western standards—six feet four inches.

He found desperate working and living conditions, although "climate and insects were not unbearable." Natives are of medium build, friendly, and terribly anxious to learn.

The British Colonial Government in Sarawak, had the first schools built about 1946, when the Japanese were driven out. There are about 20,000 people, speaking 30 dialects. In the schools Malay and English are used in Primary I and II, with explanations given in the child's dialect; so that they are tri-lingual. By Primary III and IV, 75 per cent English is spoken.

There is a hopeless lack of teachers and Mr. Toynbee is always on the watch for the brightest students, who go on to Primary V and VI to become teachers themselves. Travelling all the time from his home base at Marudi, he visits the schools, teaching English and holding teacher-training sessions.

Education is neither free nor compulsory—"children go to school because they want to learn, and they pay for the privilege." They pay the equivalent of \$20 to \$50 a month. Schools are built by the natives of hand-adzed planks so costs are confined to equipment, from nails to exercise books.

HEADMASTER of the HEAD-HUNTERS

Although the practice, officially, has been discontinued, head-taking by certain tribes of Borneo—notably the Ibans—was once as much in vogue as scalp-taking on the North American continent. But times have changed. Now the young many would rather fill their own heads than fool around with someone else's.

An average school day sounds like a marathon race. Starting with an early bath and breakfast, students are in class by 7.30 a.m. They have a mid-morning break, and at 1 p.m. go to the river for another wash before preparing their lunch. (Don't forget, these are seven, eight, nine and 10-year-olds.) After that they work on the gardens, or clear and ditch a playing field.

"Recreation" is from 6 to 7 p.m. and their favorite game is soccer—played with bare feet, so no shin-hacking!

Another bath and they prepare supper. Study period is from 7.15 until 9 p.m. when lights are put out—to stop them working!

ADULT EDUCATION is an expanding problem as Sarawak develops. Natives live in "long-houses," with a whole community occupying one building. There is a room for each family and the door opens onto a full length verandah, so a house is measured by its "doors". One has 96 doors, and was half a mile long.

They are built on posts of belian wood which has an insect repelling odor and lasts for 100 years. The garbage disposal system is quite uncomplicated—they simply leave a gap in the floor and keep pigs down below.

Part of the teachers' course is to demonstrate the building of a "jamban" (outhouse). To the native these represent a lot of work for no particular reason.

THEY ARE SHOWN also that if pigs were penned and fed properly they would double in size and succulence. This made sense to them so they followed the advice—but forgot the jambans. Result was that without the four-legged disposal units there soon developed clouds of disease-carrying flies. They had to be made to unpen the pigs, and build the jambans first.

Travelling is by water or foot.

Mr. Toynbee uses a forty-by-three foot craft—driven by a 25 horsepower outboard. Boats are logs, adzed and burnt out, with added sides, of softwood, and a shelter. They are fine for shooting the frequent rapids, with a steersman at bow and stern.

Rainfall is heavy and sudden, and often disrupts Mr. Toynbee's schedule. Once seven inches fell in a matter of 10 hours, raising the river 25 feet overnight, making it too high and swift for travel.

Getting impatient, Mr. Toynbee started out after hiring two drivers and six extra coolies to paddle. Coming to a narrow spot, going up-stream, the current was so swift that with the motor wide open and the coolies paddling like mad, they stood still just at the crest of an overfall. A huge whirlpool right behind threatened momentarily to suck them in, so Manson grabbed a board and paddled too. Half an hour later they got over the brow.

Great rocks and rapids are common to all Borneo rivers.

THIS COUNTRY of many races is basically good-humored, and the children never fight.

Most isolated are the 1,800 Kelabits, who live in a rugged highland area containing fertile valleys, yet they have the highest percentage of children attending school. They are mostly Evangelical Christians, having converted themselves

some 12 years ago, from paganism. They take full charge of their own religious observances, attending church 16 times a week.

A great deal of tattooing is done and intricate designs are worked out on wood, pressed to the body and pricked in.

Girls' ears are pierced at a tender age and a ring inserted. As the skin stretches more rings are added, until by womanhood the lobes reach nearly to her waist. School girls clutch their ears when running.

Most primitive race are Punans who live in darkest jungle. Afraid of people and water, they are a nomadic tribe whose chief food is the wild pig or monkeys. So they follow the wild pig, using blowpipes to kill them, in good times feasting, at other times starving.

Mr. Toynbee plans on having the schools pretty well organized by next March, in his present territory. Then, so that the natives don't become too dependent upon him, he will move down the coast to the Ibans and Malays.

At present 12 persons are engaged in educational work in Sarawak under the Canadian department of trade and commerce.



THIS LITTLE GIRL is wearing earrings which will stretch the lobes, eventually, to her waist. The extraordinary custom continues in Borneo today, although some of the more gruesome have been abandoned.

'Geddes

GEDDES Wy

Rhum Boog to be said not un tongue in the part retriever, I ny, busy, in rather pathetic was all hunter.

He knew that some remote p ors had hunted, that this involv something and home. This, he born to do . . . there a dog with track mind.

He grew fro completely obse business of retri a mania. Sticks garden trowels, wasn't tied do bring and lay your feet. One out of doors — Boogie rushing something to be

He approaches the milkman, t ers, salesmen. E have been just ti we had guests si the lawn, Boogi us desperately rocks and dirty with his nose, a back, tongue-eager eyes im please throw it! please!"

At first the gu joying his aban but as he simp and never quit, began to go to l to be rescued.

It was useless tricks. Pretend hide the object he merely return thing else. To t grass and trus both get lost wa less. His nose enal. And to through the r great leaps stra beyond the jur long woolly ears hind him as h was quite a sigl "What is he?"

ask, puzzled. I reply, "He's a hounds everybo

Then one day decided Boogie chance at duck prepare for this, duck-sized bun papers in betw wings from a r trip, and fetches gun and some bl instituted an ir eedure. I hid and when my s I threw the du and up, intendi the dog into th the shot were rest of the fan and made rude it worked beaut almost insane thought this was He retrieved un —and the "ducl

So Boogie wa hunting. It m quite a day. He ducks, he fell i and swam in a d directions at onc madly in the shi set boats and l other hunters a the wrong plac got shot himse

'Geddes Wyck Champion Rhum Boogie the First' . . .

GEDDES Wyck Champion Rhum Boogie the First— to be said not unkindly, if with tongue in cheek—was only part retriever, but in his funny, busy, incalculable and rather pathetic little mind, he was all hunter.

He knew that far back in some remote past his ancestors had hunted, and he knew that this involved going after something and fetching it home. This, he knew, he was born to do . . . and never was there a dog with such a single-track mind.

He grew from puppyhood completely obsessed with the business of retrieving. It was a mania. Sticks, stones, shoes, garden trowels, anything that wasn't tied down he would bring and lay hopefully at your feet. One had only to go out of doors—and there was Boogie rushing at you with something to be thrown.

He approached the postman, the milkman, the meter readers, salesmen. Burglars would have been just the same. When we had guests sitting about on the lawn, Boogie embarrassed us desperately by pushing rocks and dirty bones at them with his nose, and then sitting back, tongue lolling, great, eager eyes imploring, "Oh, please throw it! Please, please!"

At first the guests threw, enjoying his abandoned delight, but as he simply never tired and never quit, they presently began to go to pieces and had to be rescued.

It was useless to resort to tricks. Pretend to throw and hide the object instead, and he merely returned with something else. To throw into long grass and trust they would both get lost was equally hopeless. His nose was phenomenal. And to see him tear through the rough, making great leaps straight up to see beyond the jungle, with his long woolly ears streaming behind him as he came down, was quite a sight.

"What is he?" people would ask, puzzled. And we would reply, "He's a hound. He hounds everybody to death!"

Then one day my son-in-law decided Boogie should have a chance at duck hunting. To prepare for this, we wrapped a duck-sized bundle of newspapers in between two duck wings from a recent shooting trip, and fetched forth a shotgun and some blanks. We then instituted an interesting procedure. I hid behind a tree, and when my son-in-law fired, I threw the duck bundle out and up, intending to deceive the dog into thinking it and the shot were related. The rest of the family sat about and made rude comments, but it worked beautifully. Boogie, almost insane with ecstasy, thought this was sheer heaven. He retrieved until we dropped—and the "duck" fell apart.

So Boogie was taken duck hunting. It must have been quite a day. He yelped at the ducks, he fell into the water and swam in a dozen different directions at once, he splashed madly in the shallows and upset boats and barked at the other hunters and chased in the wrong places and nearly got shot himself. Once he



GEDDES WYCK
et. cetera . . . the FIRST

actually retrieved a duck, but swallowed loose feathers and almost choked to death. And I shall never forget the effect that trip had upon him.

For days he was lost in dreams. He sat around, eyes misted with remembered glory, and gazed into space. He jumped when you spoke to him, or else completely failed to hear you. He brought you no rocks to throw. He looked vaguely at his supper as if wondering what it could be. Once in his life he had reached the ultimate heights, he had done the thing his whole being had yearned for, and he couldn't forget . . .

Gradually he came back to earth. Once more he drove everybody-crazy with his unceasing demands. His young teeth wore down to nubs on chewed rocks. And then he began to forage afield. We wouldn't spend our lives throwing for him—so perhaps

others would. So we must chase him along the highways and the byways, especially near the schools, where children gladly accommodated him.

It couldn't go on.

One day a nice man came to re-roof "Geddes Wyck." Boogie insisted the man spend his lunch hour throwing rocks. The roofer was quite willing, and mentioned casually that his children would love a playmate like this. We jumped at the idea.

It appeared that the roofer had about seven children, at such varying ages that by the simple laws of arithmetic Boogie would have throwers available for all the rest of his retrieving life. Moreover, the roofer had a large acreage, and lived miles away . . .

We looked after the departing truck with more than a suggestion of tears. Poor Boogie, who yearned so mightily for fulfillment . . .

Years later we were vastly relieved to learn that Boogie

was doing very well indeed, had never once run away from his new home, and, in fact, as busy and happy as a bird dog!

★ ★ ★

This is a letter from Mrs. G. J. Cameron, 261 Michigan Street, Victoria:

"We have a Maltese dog, the



first of the toy group we have owned . . .

"Toby is a very friendly little dog, and at times one wonders if he's really mine. But if he's not feeling well he doesn't let me out of his sight; and once, when I was quite ill with the flu, he never left my bedside for more than a few minutes for three days. And if my husband came near me there was an ominous growl.

"Besides his loyalty, he helps around the house, answering the door and telephone. My husband may not always hear the bell, but Toby takes care of that by barking louder, grabbing a trouser leg and pulling him towards the door or telephone.

"If one member of the family answers the telephone and the call is for another, all one has to do is say the name and Toby's away, barking for them to come and backing towards the 'phone as soon as he sees them.

"These are just a few of the things that endear us to this little dog."

RELENTLESS RETRIEVER

The Islander will be pleased to consider for publication your dog story . . . with a picture, if possible.
This is one from VIVIANNE CHADWICK

QUEST for CULTURE

Continued from Page 2

with adult education have gone deeply into the question. They feel they have a good case for stepping up schooling here and extending it beyond the limits of the traditional school year, to offer summer training to those who want and need it. They feel, like the writer, that Victoria is an ideal city in which to go to school, big enough, with plenty of amenities and not too many distractions.

They are hoping that the Chant Commission, now surveying and weighing various considerations, will bring down a report that will give the green light to Victoria's progress as a centre for students from all over the province and farther afield.

On the more frivolous level, but none the less valuable to Victoria, are the many hobby courses which might be run to span a space of time no longer than the average working person's holidays. Such refresher and introductory classes are highly successful at Banff and fill a real need for those who would like a vacation which packages a little pleasantly-acquired learning with recreation in an attractive location.

Classes tied in with natural recreation resources might be highly successful. The smashing success of the recent Pacific Northwest Division convention of the Photographic Society of America and the excellent turnout for even very early morning field trips lead to the thought that conducted outdoor classes by knowledgeable local photographers might give visiting shutterbugs some outstanding shots to take home and, incidentally, give Victoria's many photogenic attractions more than just "record" publicity.

SOME KILLJOYS find our waters a little chilly for swimming, but the skin-diver's "wet-suit" eliminates this disadvantage and makes Victoria's waters as tempting as those of the tropics. Skin-diving classes have been very popular with local people. Why not a course for visitors, with special emphasis on the unusual features of the terrain, flora and fauna of local waters? A natural tie-in with this would be a treasure hunt and cook-out such as attracted

over 100 divers, twice that many non-diving friends, in July of this year.

Fly-tying was taught a few years ago. Why not package such a class so that it could be offered to eager summer anglers during hours when the fish are not biting?

The garden enthusiasts who will again be coming in numbers to the Spring Garden Festival—now that we are no longer marooned—should be naturals for brief botanical courses and explanations of some of the finer points of horticulture as practised so successfully by those whose gardens are open during the tours.

The possibilities are almost endless.

Talking to people who know most about the matter and have given it greatest thought, one is impressed with the necessity for action, now, if Victoria is to take the place in the summer-school picture for which she is so obviously fitted. More and more places far less suited are fast staking their claims among the students. Just having that letter mousetrap isn't enough; we've got to bait it temptingly.

As Colin Graham says, "The most important thing is to get started immediately, whether we start on a small or a large scale."

And as Bill Hawkins of the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau puts it, "What is being done today should have been done yesterday."

These people have an axe to grind? Of course they have. Haven't we all? Even the most determined seclusion seeker is the loser when a city becomes a backwash. Availability and prices of the normal merchandise which all of us have to buy every day suffer. There is not a shopper in Victoria who has not at some time been inconvenienced by the fact that so many local offices cannot even sneeze without asking Vancouver.

No amount of moaning and wringing of hands will wipe out freight rate differentials and make us an industrial city. But if we use the brains, resources and natural advantages that we have, there is no reason why we shouldn't become something far better than an industrial city: one of the most popular—and prosperous—educational centres in learning-hungry North America.

Beauty and Adventure Beckon from

WICKANINNISH SANDS

By GEORGE NICHOLSON

THIS IS A FACT. Believe it or not: Long Beach is the only place in British Columbia where the Pacific Ocean can be reached by road.

Its broad expanse of hard white sand, 10 miles long and a quarter-of-a-mile wide at low tide, on which the surf never ceases to pound, is its chief attraction. But there are others nearby, both unique and interesting.

Florencia Bay, which provided the setting for "Florence Bay," a prize-winning book written by James McNamee, former Victorian, and which appeared recently in serial form in McLean's Magazine, is one. Formerly known as Wreck Bay, but renamed several years ago by the Canadian hydrographic survey board after the Peruvian barque Florencia which was wrecked there in 1860, it is separated from Long Beach proper, at the east or Ucluelet end, by a narrow wooded peninsula.

Two miles long and with the same exposure of sand at low tide, it is Long Beach in miniature, except that a steep sandstone cliff rises immediately behind it. This is an advantage, for it not only provides shelter and privacy, but prevents cars from reaching the sands. A short foot trail from the end of a rough sideroad leading off the Ucluelet-Tofino Highway, brings one to the beach. There are scores of excellent campsites available, and a fresh water stream.

For years, small syndicates and individual prospectors, using sluice boxes, recovered gold from the beach sand, but returns were small and the claims subsequently abandoned. Searching for the precious metal, still to be found there, is an interesting pastime for visitors.

SCHOONER COVE, at the west end of Long Beach, is another area well worth exploring. Like Florencia Bay, it is also separated by a rocky outcrop, but it can be reached—to within a few hundred feet—by car, via Long Beach proper.

Many of the best camping sites on Long Beach are at the Schooner Cove end. There's also good water.

Overgrown with bush at the far end of the cove are a number of tumbled-down shacks, all that remains of the summer home of Wickanninish, a famous Indian chief who 150 years ago ruled ruthlessly over all Indians in the Clayoquot Sound area. His tribe is now practically extinct. Wickanninish Bay is the name given to Long Beach on marine charts. Wickanninish also had a village at Long Beach itself. Its remains and some of the old stockades, where they fought off invading tribes, can still be seen near a creek which flows on to the beach near the public campsite and incinerator.

A little beyond Schooner Cove can be seen some interesting Indian petroglyphs. The figures are carved on the face of a cliff overlooking the sea and consist of seals, sea lions, halibut and other markings which the finder, Pete Hillier of Ucluelet, could not identify. One of the seals is eight feet long. The other figures average about four feet. It is significant that fish are plentiful in this area, with a seal rookery on the nearby rocks and fur-bearing animals in the hills.

Kennedy Lake, Vancouver Island's largest, motorists see before they reach Long Beach. The road follows its east shores for ten miles, with a magnificent view all the way. Eighteen feet above sea level, the lake empties into Tofino inlet at Kenfalls Rapids, where excellent trout and steelhead fishing is to be had. Kennedy and Clayoquot Rivers, which flow into the lake at either end, also provide good fishing. Here a boat is necessary, for so far there is no habitation on the lake, or boat rentals.

The water is comparatively warm and there are good, sandy beaches. Ucluelet and Tofino children have their swimming lessons at the lake. The government has many park and campsite areas set aside, both on the lake and along the banks of Kennedy River, but as yet none have been developed.

LONG BEACH airport extends from the beach back to McLean's Point on upper Tofino Inlet, where float-equipped planes land. Here boats can be launched at any stage of the tide, giving visitors the whole of Tofino Inlet and Clayoquot Sound to explore, with scores of good fishing streams within easy reach. In the winter, geese and duck make the inlet a sportsman's paradise, with crabs plentiful on the mud-flats.

At Tofino, launches can be hired for the 20-mile trip to Hot Springs Cove, Sydney Inlet, the site of one of the world's most unique hot sulphur springs. Water, at almost boiling point, comes out of the ground at hundreds of gallons a minute, forms a short stream and then pours over a natural waterfall into the sea. In the pools below, where at high spring tide the hot fresh water mixes with cold sea water, people bathe.

The water has strong sulphur smell, yet is quite palatable and is said to be "good for what ails you." People suffering with rheumatics not only bathe in it but drink it by the gallon. They also take it home in gallon jars. The Indians have drunk it for medicinal purposes for hundreds of years. Because it is soft and lathers well, they also wash their clothes in it, as do practically all West Coast fishermen.

The launch ride from Tofino and back passes Ahousat and several other Indian villages.

Clayoquot, on Stubbs Island, half-a-mile across the bay from Tofino, is



HOSTESS to Long Beach visitors over the past two decades, Mrs. Peggy Whittington, of Singing Sands Camp, has just discovered a pearl in one of the native mussels.

a must for visitors to this area. Not only is it rich in Indian lore, but it is the oldest white settlement on the West Coast, and the site of its first trading post. Between Stubbs Island and Wickanninish Island, which are only half-a-mile apart, is where, in 1811, the American trading ship Tonquin was plundered and burned by the Clayoquot Indians. Captain Jonathan Thorn and his entire crew were murdered. The only man to escape—and he was ashore at the time—was an Indian interpreter. Stubbs Island is completely surrounded by broad beaches and sand dunes. There is a good hotel at Clayoquot.

Tofino and Ucluelet, where almost half of B.C.'s troll-caught salmon catch is landed, are both well worth a visit. Chief attraction for visitors is in the evenings, when the trollers come in from the ocean and land their fish at the buying camps, of which there are eight. Both settlements have good hotel accommodation.

Walt Disney's True Life Adventures

ROUGH AND TUMBLE TUGGLE.

FELINE SPEED AND CUNNING, MUSCLES OF STEEL—ALL COME INTO PLAY AS TWO LIONS TANGLE.



BUT THEY ARE BROTHERS OF THE SAME FAMILY AND THEY ARE ONLY PLAYING. TERRIFYING THOUGH THE STRUGGLE APPEARS, MEMBERS OF THE SAME FAMILY (OR PRIDE) RARELY FIGHT.

Illustrated by King Features, Inc. 10-29

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For the Lover of the Sea and Its Delicacies

HAPPY HOLIDAYGROUND

By ALEC MERRIMAN

A SURVIVOR of Dieppe's ill-fated raid and a veteran of the First World War as well, ex-Sergeant Joe Gregory figures he has found the perfect way of life.

He's a beachcomber and semi-official guide to many of the thousands of vacationists who have found their way to Long Beach this summer. And finding the way to the lovely West Coast stretch of sand and scenery is no longer difficult.

Joe gets a pension for wounds in two wars.

He won the Military Medal when the Canadians made their historic, daring and disastrous assault against the formidable defences of Dieppe. Serving with the South Saskatchewan Regiment, he led survivors back to the escape landing craft, was involved in the sinking of three of them and the rescue of exhausted and wounded men. He himself was badly hurt, and lost an eye in consequence.

He was invalided home and, in his native Calgary, assisted in the recruiting drive. People will remember the soldier on the wartime posters appealing for men for the army. He was a good man for the job, what with his own fine record, and two sons and a brother in the fighting.

Today Joe lives at Peggy Whittington's Singing Sands Camp on Long Beach and spends most of his time helping guests rake crabs, dig razorback clams, gather mussels and cast into the surf for porgies—a novel type of fishing he has helped develop.

A comparative newcomer to Long Beach—he has been there six years—he has grown to love the sound of the pounding surf, long walks along the 12-mile beach and his frequent visits with old buddies in Ucluelet and Tofino. He also enjoys meeting the visitors who come to Long Beach over the new 65-mile gravel road from the Alberni.

The road is bumpy, and it is dusty, but it is not such a difficult one to travel that anyone should hesitate from visiting the alluring West Coast. It is probably one of the most scenically satisfactory roads in North America, as it winds high above Sproat Lake and for miles along Taylor River, Kennedy River and Kennedy Lake.

It is a 15 to 20-mile-an-hour road, but easily passable for anything but the lowest-slung, modern cars.

One thing to remember is that there are restricted hours on its use.

These are usually from 5 p.m. to 7 a.m., but during high fire hazard, the hours for use change as logging crews go to work early in the morning.

AT LONG BEACH, midway between Ucluelet and Tofino, there are three resorts with cabins, and the provincial government has reserved three sites for future development as picnic and camping sites.

At present, hundreds of campers simply pitch their tents on the beach and park their cars besides them.

There is a good tenting site at Green Point, midway on the beach, and another good spot, near the big incinerator at the north end of the beach. Both are government park reserves for future development. Water is obtained from three or four streams that run into Long Beach. Very limited toilet facilities have been provided by the provincial parks branch.

Cars may be driven the full length of the beach, but drivers must be careful of soft sand or of driving too close to the water's edge. If a car is stalled in the surf—there is no need for one to drive in the surf—it can be swallowed completely by the sand within an hour or so. One or two big waves will sink it far enough in the sand that it would be impossible to tow it out.

But above the surf the sand is hard-packed and quite safe for cars.

Too many people drive to Long Beach, spend a night, and then move on. They are missing the real fun of the beach. At least a week is needed to enjoy all the fun.

PORGY FISHING in the surf off the rocks at Green Point rewards anglers with a fish on every cast. The one to two-pound, perch-like breem will take every lure thrown at them, from bacon rind and beach worms to small spoons.

Spinning tackle is used and the lures are cast into a cresting wave and then retrieved very slowly. Big trick is to get the fish over the barnacle-crusted rocks.

Porgy fishing is not the only excitement.

There is razor clam digging, butter clam digging, crabbing, stone collecting, beachcombing and the chance of finding pearls in the eight-inch mussels found on the rocks.

There is also swimming in the surf, romping on the sand and exploring the 12-mile-long beach.

Razor clam digging is a technique in itself. First, a bed must be located, and there are several along the beach. Look for the holes in the sand, about half-an-inch in diameter. When you find one, dig like crazy, because the razor clam will go down like an elevator.

Be careful not to smash the brittle shells of the clams that reach five to six inches in length. The meat makes delicious chowder, but remember that, unlike other clams, razor clams must be cleaned. Just slit their stomachs and clean out all the grit and intestines.

To make clam chowder, Long Beach-style, cut up the clams

and pressure cook them for 60 or 70 minutes at 10 pounds pressure.

The clams are tough if not well-cooked. Then fry bacon and



SOLDIER turned beachcomber, Joe Gregory, in waist-high waders, demonstrates method of taking the succulent Long Beach crabs from their rocky pools. (Photos by Alec Merriman.)

chopped onions. Dice potatoes and put them on to boil. Then throw everything in, with pepper and salt to taste. Leave the chowder until the potatoes are ready to eat. Then put in a tin of canned milk and the chowder is ready.

The razor clams can also be used in fried fritters. Mix the cut-up clams with bacon and onion, a handful of parsley, thicken with egg and flour and fry. The clams are especially tasty when canned. It is the canned clams which make the best chowder.

PEARLS may be found in the eight-inch mussels found on the rocks at the north end of the beach. Just open the mussels and search the orange meat. The mussels are delicious, and are especially nice when smoked, as are the clams.

It is a fact that a person can live like a Hawaiian prince off the beach at Long Beach.

The beach is famous for its crabs and vacationers should be sure to take along a garden rake for crabbing. The crabs are found at low tide in the pools that form around the rocks at the ends and in the centre of the beach. Secrets of success is to be there first, as with the increasing use of Long Beach, crabs are harder to find than they used to be.

If one hasn't a car, or doesn't want to drive over the West Coast road, Dick McMinn and John Monruff are partners in the Alliance Marine Transportation Co., which gives a Monday, Wednesday and Friday boat service on the Mv Uchuk from Port Alberni. A bus meets the vessel at Ucluelet and will take visitors to Long Beach.

If one has more than a week to spend in the Long Beach area, there is plenty of good freshwater and saltwater fishing to be found; and as a duck and goose shooting area, in season, it is considered one of the hottest spots on the continent.

He was a Dark-Skinned Prince . . .

VICTORIANS AGOG FOR ROYAL VISIT

WHEN VICTORIANS visit Honolulu, and, forgetting the inhibitions that hedge them in at home, intoxicated by the moonlight over Diamond Head, burst into "Little brown gal in the little grass skirt in the little grass shack in Hawaii," they may not know that the Kamehameha's Pali they so plaintively sing about has an historic connection with their own home-town. A century ago, at this time of year, His Royal Highness

By JAMES K. NESBITT

HRH Prince Arthur of Connaught, son of Queen Victoria, first came here in the 1890s, and again, years later, when, as Duke of Connaught, he was governor-general of Canada.

The Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York, later King George V and Queen Mary, were here in 1901. Their daughter, the Princess Royal, and their sons—King George VI, the Prince of Wales, the Dukes of Kent and Gloucester—all came to Victoria.

The Queen has been here twice—first, in 1951, as Princess Elizabeth. Princess Margaret was here in 1958. Princess Alexandra of Kent was in Victoria last year. Queen Mother Elizabeth was here in 1939 with King George VI.

Royal personages from foreign lands have come here—Prince Hirohito of Japan, more than 20 years ago; Crown Prince Akihito of Japan, in 1951; the King and Queen of Siam, twice in 1931; Princess (now Queen) Juliana of The Netherlands, during the war, when she launched a war vessel from a local shipyard.

But to get back to our first royal visitor in the late summer of 1860. No one here knew a Prince of the Sandwich Islands was on his way and so there was no welcome. One mellow evening, a romantic-looking, small sailing vessel dropped her anchor off Laurel Point, at the entrance to the Inner Harbor, and she made the perfect picture, etched against the hills of Sooke as the sun sank into the far Pacific, from whence she came.

Soon the word spread about the town, then barely recovering from the great gold rush boom of two years before, and still somewhat wild and woolly, that the schooner had come in from the Sandwich Islands—and then the rumor went wildfire that there was aboard a prince of royal blood.

It was almost impossible to believe—but the rumor turned out to be true—a real, live prince in Victoria, a dark-skinned, handsome prince, though delicate—on a long sea voyage for his health.

The Colonist forthwith sent a reporter by small boat out to the sailing vessel. Next morning Victorians read rumor was

correct—the stories that swept the town the night before:

"Arrival of Prince Kamehameha and suite—one of the most beautiful little schooners eye ever beheld sailed into our harbor . . . and anchored off Laurel Point. She proved to be the Emma Rooke, 19 days from Honolulu, and her arrival created some little excitement as soon as it became known that Prince Lot Kamehameha of the Sandwich Islands and suite were on board."

Henry Rhodes, well-to-do merchant, father of a fashionable musical family, master of "Maplehurst"—a fine mansion which stood where the Arena is today—was the consul for the Sandwich Islands at the time, and as soon as he heard the news he hurried out to the Emma Rooke.

He found with the prince, who was brother of the king of the Sandwich Islands, Hon. David Kalakava and Hon. Levi Halelea, members of the House of Nobles and the King's Privy Council; Hon. M. Kekuanoa, governor of Aahu and father of the prince, and Joseph C. Spalding, aide-de-camp to the prince and consul in Honolulu for Peru.

The Colonist, impressed by the VIPs who had so unexpectedly turned up in Victoria, said: "We bespeak a fitting welcome."

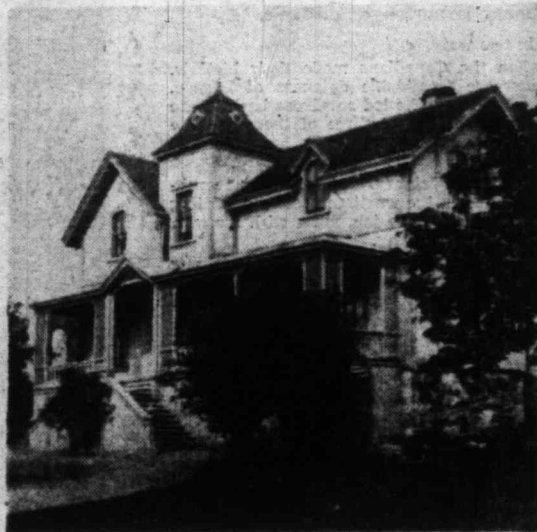
However, the prince was feeling so poorly that he could not run around much. He called at "Maplehurst" and put up at Victoria's smartest hostelry of the day, the Hotel de France.

One day, in warm autumn sunshine, accompanied by his suite, he visited Beacon Hill Park and the environs of the town. Although laboring under indisposition and necessarily somewhat secluded, the prince has received many calls from our prominent citizens. Hon. Mr. Finlayson, administrator of the government (James Douglas, the governor, must have been out of town); W. A. G. Young, colonial secretary, and Dr. Helmcken, Speaker of the Assembly; Capt. Spencer of HMS Topaze, and a number of lesser notabilities, paid a formal visit to the prince to welcome him to the country, and were very graciously received.

There was some feeling in Victoria that year of 1860 about colored people, and some worry that there might be an unpleasant scene or two. The Colonist, therefore, gently warned: "We trust our citizens will not be backward in show-

Prince Kamehameha of the Sandwich Islands was Victoria's first Royal visitor.

Since then Royal personages galore have come to Victoria, been enchanted with the place, and some have come again. First member of British royalty to visit here was HRH the Princess Louise, daughter of Queen Victoria and wife of the Marquis of Lorne, Governor-General of Canada from 1878 to 1883.



THIS WAS MAPLEHURST, the gracious Rhodes home.



MR. AND MRS. HENRY RHODES
... there was a prince in town.

ing that degree of courtesy to this distinguished stranger, which his position warrants."

The Colonist looked into its crystal ball: "Every year will increase the commercial intercourse between this colony and the Hawaiian kingdom; and no means should be allowed to slip by which we may cultivate friendly relations with a people whose government is patterned after ours, and whose prosperity cannot but enhance our own."

The Colonist, of course, could not foresee the day when the Sandwich Islands would become the Hawaiian Islands, possession of the United

States, and the royal house of Hawaii would be no more, or the day when Victoria and Honolulu would be but eight hours apart, and people from here would go there to bask on the warm sands and sniff the exotic breezes and imagine they were young again as they sang "Little Brown Gal."

Prince Kamehameha saw two local excitements during his visit to Victoria, and these must have led him to believe that here, indeed, was the coming shipbuilding centre of the Pacific Northwest.

There were two ship launchings, within a boat's length of the Emma Rooke, within 24 hours of each other.

The Colonist reported them: "A large number of ladies and gentlemen visited the shipyard at Laurel Point for the purpose of witnessing the launch of a new steamboat built for C. T. Millard and intended for the Fraser River trade—the blocks were knocked away, and just as the boat was gliding from the stocks Miss Elizabeth Reed, daughter of Capt. James Reed, advanced and performed the usual ceremony of christening the boat by breaking a bottle of champagne over the bows, and at the same time exclaiming, 'Success to the Hope.' The vessel glided off swiftly amid the cheers of the crowd and soon rode upon the waters of the bay as gracefully as if they were her natural element. After the launch, several baskets of Cliquot champagne yielded up their contents, and amid the popping of corks and cheers of congratulation, the future good 'health' of the Hope was drank by the multitude."

"Another stern-wheel steamer launched at Laurel Point—and christened by Mr. James Trahy the 'Flying Dutchman,' after her owner, Capt. William Moore, who received this sou-briquet in the fall of '58 while running a blue barge on Fraser River, from the extreme rapidity with which he made his trips. The new vessel was gaily trimmed with flags, and after she had reached the water was taken in tow by the steamer Henrietta and made the tour of the harbor with a select party on board, who were well supplied with refreshments."

Before he sailed away from Laurel Point, Prince Kamehameha, feeling much better after his few days here, found time to visit the navy at Esquimalt: "Departure of distinguished visitors—Prince Kamehameha and suite (in full uniform), accompanied by Henry Rhodes, Esq., Hawaiian consul, visited Esquimalt and were received and most hospitably entertained by Capt. Spencer of HMS Topaze. A royal salute was fired from Her Majesty's vessels, and the colors set."

"In the evening the royal party returned to the city (which Victoria was not then, not being incorporated until 1862) and expressed themselves highly pleased with their reception. The prince and his suite, after bidding farewell to those of our officials and citizens who had called upon them during their stay in our town, embarked in the Hawaiian schooner Emma Rooke, and sailed for San Francisco."